



**HANDBOOK OF
CHESS COMPOSITION**

5th EDITION

Hannu Harkola

Helsinki, March 2011

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FOREWORD


This leaflet started from the work of **mr. Pieter ten Cate** in 1971 and *Suomen Shakki* nr. 4a/1979, which was published for the Hyvinkää meeting of the Permanent Commission of the FIDE for Chess Compositions (PCCC). The material has been collected during my 40 Commission meetings since 1969. During that period I have been the Secretary of the Commission for 12 years and the 1st Vice-President in 1994–98 and 2002–. **Dr. Klaus Wenda** and **Helmut Zajic** have helped in completing the official part since 1989.

The FIDE-Album statistics have been computed from a database containing the registers of all 20 Albums with 2035 composers and 20100 compositions.

The detailed results of the first 20 WCSC tourneys (and problems with solutions) have been published in my book *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–1996* in 1997. An updated edition *World Chess Solving Championship 1977–2007* by Hannu Harkola and **Lubomír Širáň** was published in 2007.

The first version of this booklet with the title *Problem Chess Lists* was printed in August 1989, the second edition in August 1993 and the third edition in July 1998. The fourth edition was published in 2007 only as a pdf-file. I have received a lot of corrections and I want to thank all those who have helped me. **Dr. Bedrich Formánek** has checked and corrected the writing of names. The new title for the fourth edition was suggested by **John Rice**

Most of this material is available also on the WFCC web site at <http://wfcc.ch> and the latest amendments can be found there.

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MEETINGS OF THE PERMANENT COMMISSION OF THE F.I.D.E. FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS (PCCC) AND WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION (WFCC)

Place	Year	Delegates	President
Budapest, Hungary	1956	4	Neukomm
Vienna, Austria	1957	6	- " -
PIRAN, Yugoslavia.....	1958	11	Petrović
Wiesbaden, FR Germany.....	1959	12	- " -
Leipzig, GDR.....	1960	10	- " -
Moscow, USSR.....	1961	10	- " -
SOLOTURN, Switzerland.....	1962	8	- " -
Tel Aviv, Israel	1964	6	Mansfield
Reading, Great Britain.....	1965	11	- " -
BARCELONA, Spain.....	1966	12	- " -
Tampere, Finland.....	1967	13	- " -
Arcachon, France.....	1968	15	- " -
Varna, Bulgaria	1969	14	- " -
The HAGUE, Netherlands.....	1971	14	- " -
Pula, Yugoslavia	1972	15	Jensch
Imola, Italy.....	1973	13	- " -
WIESBADEN, FR Germany.....	1974	21	- " -
Tbilisi, USSR.....	1975	16	Hannelius
Ribe, Denmark.....	1976	18	- " -
Malinska, Yugoslavia.....	1977	18	- " -
CANTERBURY, Great Britain.....	1978	19	- " -
Hyvinkää, Finland	1979	17	- " -
Wiener Neustadt, Austria.....	1980	21	- " -
Arnhem, Netherlands.....	1981	18	- " -
VARNA, Bulgaria.....	1982	17	- " -
Bat-Yam, Israel	1983	13	- " -
Sarajevo, Yugoslavia.....	1984	16	- " -
Riccione, Italy.....	1985	19	- " -
FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS, France.....	1986	19	- " -
Graz, Austria.....	1987	20	Wenda
Budapest, Hungary	1988	22	- " -
Bournemouth, Great Britain	1989	23	- " -
BENIDORM, Spain.....	1990	22	- " -
Rotterdam, Netherlands.....	1991	23	- " -
Bonn, Germany.....	1992	23	- " -
Bratislava, Slovakia.....	1993	25	- " -
BELFORT, France.....	1994	23	- " -
Turku, Finland	1995	26	Formánek
Tel Aviv, Israel	1996	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	1997	28	- " -
ST. PETERSBURG, Russian Fed.....	1998	30	- " -
Netanya, Israel	1999	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	2000	26	- " -
Wageningen, Netherlands.....	2001	29	- " -
PORTOROŽ, Slovenia	2002	29	- " -
Moscow, Russian Federation.....	2003	29	Rice
Halkidiki, Greece.....	2004	31	- " -
Eretria, Greece.....	2005	30	- " -
WAGENINGEN, Netherlands.....	2006	31	- " -
Rhodes, Greece.....	2007	29	Avner
Jūrmala, Latvia	2008	28	- " -
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	2009	26	- " -
CRETE, Greece	2010	31	- " -
Jesi, Italy.....	2011		

WORLD FEDERATION FOR CHESS COMPOSITION

Members and delegates:

Argentina	Roberto Osorio	
Austria	Klaus Wenda	
Azerbaijan	Ilham Aliev	
Belarus	Alexandr Mikholap	
Belgium	Luc Palmans	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Fadil Abdurahmanović	
Brazil	Roberto Stelling	
Bulgaria	Petko Petkov	
Croatia	Zvonimir HERNITZ	
Czech Republic	František Sabol	
Denmark	Björn Enemark	
Estonia	Indrek Aunver	
Finland	Hannu Harkola	1 st Vice-President
France	Axel Gilbert	
Georgia	David Gurgenzidze	
Germany	Bernd Ellinghoven	
Great Britain	Paul Valois	
Greece	Harry Fougias	President
Hungary	Zoltán Laborczi	
Israel	Uri Avner	
Italy	Marco Bonavoglia	
Japan	Tadashi Wakashima	
Kazakhstan	Kir Sivertsev	
Latvia	Ilja Ketris	
Lithuania	Vidmantas Satkus	
Macedonia	Nikola Stolev	
Moldova	Albert Ivanov	
Mongolia	Lhundeivin Togookhuu	
the Netherlands	Henk le Grand	
Poland	Bogusz Piliczewski	
Romania	Dinu-Ioan Nicula	
Russian Federation	Georgy Evseev	2 nd Vice-President
Serbia	Marjan Kovačević	
Slovakia	Peter Gvozdják	
Slovenia	Marko Klasinc	
Spain		
Sweden	Kjell Widlert	
Switzerland	Thomas Maeder	3 rd Vice-President, Treasurer
Ukraine	Valery Kopyl	
U.S.A.	Mike Prcic	

40 members

Honorary Presidents:

Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland
Klaus Wenda	Austria
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia
John Rice	Great Britain
Uri Avner	Israel

Honorary Members:

Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	Spain
Barry P. Barnes	Great Britain
Attila Benedek (+)	Hungary
Viktor Chepizhny	Russian Federation
Newman Guttman	USA
Alexandr Kazancev (+)	Russian Federation
László Lindner (+)	Hungary
Giorgio Mirri (+)	Italy
Jan Mortensen (+)	Denmark
Jakov Vladimirov	Russian Federation
Byron Zappas (+)	Greece

Secretary:

Günter Büsing	Germany
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PRESIDENTS OF PCCC AND WFCC

Gyula Neukomm (+)	Hungary	1956 – 1958
Nenad Petrović (+)	Yugoslavia	1958 – 1964
Comins Mansfield (+)	Great Britain	1964 – 1972
Gerhard Jensch (+)	Germany	1972 – 1974
Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland	1974 – 1986
Klaus Wenda	Austria	1986 – 1994
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia	1994 – 2002
John Rice	Great Britain	2002 – 2006
Uri Avner	Israel	2006 – 2010
Harry Fougiaxis	Greece	2010 –



Rice



Avner



Formánek

Website of the World Federation for Chess Composition is <http://wfcc.ch>.

Statutes of the World Federation for Chess Composition

Accepted in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece on October 19th 2010

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1 Name and Legal Status

World Federation for Chess Composition

hereafter called “WFCC” is an association in accordance with art. 60 ff of the Swiss Civil Code.

2 Goal

The goal of the WFCC’s existence and work is the dissemination and encouragement of chess composition throughout the world.

The WFCC is a non-profit organisation.

3 Principal Activities

The principal activities of the WFCC are derived from its goal; they include

- the formulation of rules and guidelines in all domains of chess composition
- the arrangement of official international composing and solving competitions
- the initiation of the publication of collections of chess compositions of general interest
- the awarding of titles to particularly deserving persons active in chess composition, including solvers and judges

4 Relations to other bodies

The WFCC aspires to establish and maintain friendly relations with other bodies that have an interest in the same goal.

In particular, the WFCC strives for a defined and friendly relationship with the World Chess Federation (FIDE). It considers itself FIDE’s natural partner for all matters related to chess composition.¹

5 Domicile

The domicile of the WFCC is Berne, Switzerland.

6 Membership

6.1 Country members

6.1.1 Eligible organisations

An organisation deemed by the WFCC to represent the residents of a country interested in chess composition (or a majority thereof) can be a country member of the WFCC.²

There can be at most one country member per country.

6.1.2 Admission and expulsion

The WFCC Meeting decides with a two-thirds majority on applications for admission submitted by an eligible

¹ The WFCC is the successor in interest of the Permanent Commission for Chess Composition (PCCC).

² Normally, this is either (one of) the country’s chess federation(s) or (one of) the country’s chess composition organisation(s).

organisation. It may also decide, by the same majority, that a country member shall be expelled.

Annex I contains the list of current WFCC country members.

The more detailed conditions of admission and expulsion are laid down in Annex II.

6.2 Individual members

The WFCC Meeting can appoint deserved delegates to honorary membership for life, and deserved presidents to honorary presidency for life, upon their retirement.

6.3 Representatives

WFCC members are represented in the WFCC Meeting as follows:

- Country members are represented by a delegate appointed by the country member; should the delegate be unable to attend a WFCC Meeting, he or the country member that appointed him is entitled to nominate a temporary deputy.³ Both delegates and deputies must be citizens of or habitually resident in the country that they represent. No one person may simultaneously represent more than one country member.
- Individual members represent themselves⁴

7 Organisation

The WFCC's organs are:

- WFCC Meeting (meeting of the representatives)⁵
- Presidium
- Auditor
- Committees

8 WFCC Meeting

8.1 Ordinary Meeting

The WFCC representatives ordinarily meet once a year. If no organiser for the Ordinary Meeting can be found among the member countries, the Presidium shall organise it as they see fit.

The WFCC Meeting shall permit the discussion and consideration of the items of the Agenda, along with the passing of resolutions.

The WFCC Meeting shall be chaired by a member of the Presidium, normally the President. Discussions where a particular Presidium member is involved personally⁶ or officially⁷ shall not be chaired by that Presidium member.

Discussions during WFCC Meetings shall be chaired to be short and focused to the matter. If the nature and

scope of a matter demand it⁸, the WFCC Meeting shall appoint a Committee to deal with the matter outside the sessions.⁹

8.1.1 Duties and Responsibilities

The WFCC Meeting has the following non-transferable duties:

- Verification of delegates' and deputies' right to represent their country member¹⁰
- Verification of attendance and voting-rights
- Election of the President, the other Presidium members and the Auditors
- Admission and expulsion of members
- Acceptance of the minutes of previous Meetings
- Items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations", in particular acceptance of the financial report for the previous business year
- Granting of titles
- Decisions about proposals by members
- Announcement of candidate venues for the subsequent Meeting
- Decisions regarding modifications to the Statutes
- Decisions regarding the dissolution of the WFCC
- Decisions regarding all matters that are not reserved to other organs
- Establishment of Committees and election of Committee members
- Decisions regarding the collection of membership fees and other fees

8.1.2 Invitation

The representatives shall be invited to an Ordinary Meeting in sufficient time to allow them to make the necessary arrangements for travel and accommodation.

8.1.3 Agenda

An Agenda shall be drawn up for every Ordinary Meeting and shall be communicated to all representatives at least three (3) weeks before the start of the meeting.

8.1.4 Quorum

A quorum at any meeting shall consist of at least one-third (1/3) of the member-countries.

8.1.5 Voting Rights

Each represented country member has one vote in elections and voting.^{11 12}

Majorities are calculated based on the number of country members represented at the respective vote or election. Unless otherwise specified, WFCC decisions require a straight majority.

The following decisions need a two-thirds (2/3) majority:

- admission and expulsion of members

³ The verification of a delegate's or deputy's right to represent their member country is detailed in Annex V.

⁴ Individual members can at the same time be delegates or deputies. Individual members are not entitled to nominate a deputy for their individual membership.

⁵ The WFCC Meeting is the General Assembly of the WFCC.

⁶ e.g. as author of the respective proposal or as delegate of a country member directly concerned by the decision

⁷ e.g. as Spokesman of a Committee

⁸ i.e. if the facts to be gathered or the opinions to be listened to exceed the time frame of WFCC sessions.

⁹ cf. 11

¹⁰ detailed in Annex V

¹¹ The President's vote counts equal to that of the other members.

¹² Individual members have no voting right in votings and elections.

- modifications to the Statutes¹³
- dissolution of the WFCC

8.1.6 Proposals

Member countries can make proposals to be dealt with at an Ordinary Meeting. These proposals shall reach the Presidium at least six (6) weeks before the meeting.

During a meeting, representatives can make proposals based on the discussions and decisions at the meeting. Before dealing with the proposed matter of such a proposal, the WFCC Meeting first decides whether to deal with the proposal at all.

8.1.7 Formal regulations

All spoken contributions at the WFCC Meeting are made in or simultaneously translated¹⁴ into English and Russian. As far as possible, other simultaneous translations shall be provided to enable all representatives to follow the discussion.

The Invitation, Agenda, Financial Report, Balance sheet, Budget, Proposals, Committee reports and other information of importance to the WFCC Meeting shall be delivered to the representatives in written English form¹⁵; as far as possible, translations shall be provided so that all representatives can understand them.

Documents for which there is no defined deadline shall be delivered at a time that allows the representatives to study them before they are dealt with in the sessions.

Unless otherwise specified, the WFCC Meeting is held in public. At the request of a delegate or deputy, the WFCC Meeting may decide to exclude the public from (the remainder of) a session; at such closed sessions, only the delegates, deputies, individual members and the Secretary may be present.

Unless otherwise specified, decisions at the WFCC Meeting are taken by a count of hands executed by the Secretary. However, a single delegate or deputy can demand a secret vote for a specific decision.

Unless otherwise specified, Committee sessions are open to the representatives.

8.2 Extraordinary Meeting

In case of an emergency, the Presidium may call an Extraordinary Meeting to secure the WFCC's ongoing activities until the next Ordinary Meeting.

Extraordinary Meetings shall be held according to the regulations for Ordinary Meetings, except for deadlines, which may be adjusted by the Presidium according to the urgency of the matter.

All decisions taken at an Extraordinary Meeting are subject to confirmation at the following Ordinary Meeting. Decisions on the following items may only be taken at Ordinary Meetings:

- Presidium elections
- Agenda items listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"

¹³ including the Annexes

¹⁴ by bilingual delegates or designated interpreters

¹⁵ A document is assumed to have been delivered in written form if it was sent to the recipient by E-Mail and the recipient has confirmed its reception by letter or E-Mail.

- the admission and expulsion of members
- the dissolution of the WFCC

9 Presidium

9.1 Presidium members

The members of the Presidium are:

- the President
- the first, second and third Vice-Presidents

The Presidium decides on which Vice-President assumes the office of Treasurer.

9.2 Election and Period of office

The Presidium is elected for a period of four (4) years.¹⁶ The procedure for the election of the Presidium is detailed in Annex IV.

The newly elected Presidium starts its work after the end of the WFCC Meeting during which the election took place.

9.3 Duties and responsibilities

The Presidium's duties and responsibilities are:

- preparing the Meetings
 - setting up and distributing the Agenda
 - inviting the members
- chairing the WFCC Meetings
- putting into effect the decisions of the WFCC Meeting
- overseeing the WFCC's activities throughout the year
- duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations"
- maintaining contact with organisations that the WFCC is in relation with
- appointing persons authorised to sign on behalf of the WFCC
- other business according to WFCC decisions

Presidium Meetings are closed to the public. The Presidium may invite the Secretary and Honorary Presidents to attend its meetings.

9.4 President

The President organises the work of the Presidium in order for it to fulfil its duties.

9.5 Vice-Presidents

The first Vice-President assumes the duties of the President should the President be unable to fulfil them. The second and third Vice-Presidents assume these duties should the first/second Vice-President be unable as well.

9.6 Treasurer

The Treasurer handles the Presidium's duties listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

10 Other officers

10.1 Secretary

The Secretary is appointed by the Presidium. He must not be a delegate, deputy or individual member.

¹⁶ There is no rule against re-election of Presidium members for another period.

He attends the WFCC Meetings and prepares and distributes the minutes. He may be assigned other administrative duties by the Presidium.

10.2 Auditor and Reserve Auditor

10.2.1 Duties

The Auditor's duties are listed in section 12 "Financial Regulations".

The Reserve Auditor fulfils the Auditor's responsibilities should the Auditor be unable to fulfil them.

10.2.2 Election and Period of Office

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are delegates, but not members of the Presidium.

The Auditor and Reserve Auditor are elected by the WFCC Meeting for a period of one (1) business year in a regular session.¹⁷

11 Committees

A Committee normally consists of two to five (2-5) persons.

A Committee reports to the WFCC Meeting to give it a basis for decisions. The report includes:

- the important facts relevant for the clarification of the decisions
- the possible options
- the arguments in favour and against each option
- the Committee's opinion

Each Committee shall appoint a Spokesman from among its members. The Spokesman delivers an oral report to the WFCC Meeting.

11.1 Standing Committees

For fields of work that require lengthy preparation and activity above and beyond WFCC Meetings, the WFCC is empowered to appoint Standing Committees. In addition to giving the WFCC a basis for decisions within its field of work, Standing Committees regularly inform the WFCC about the work accomplished in the field throughout the year and the current status of the work.

12 Financial Regulations

12.1 Principles

The WFCC Meeting defines a business year.¹⁸

The WFCC's financial means are collected and allocated by the Presidium according to the Budget for the business year accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

At each Ordinary Meeting, the Presidium informs the WFCC Meeting about the financial situation as follows:

- Financial Report: actual financial movements in the previous business year
- Balance Sheet: financial situation (assets and liabilities) as per the end of the previous business year

Before their discussion and acceptance by the WFCC Meeting, the Financial Report and Balance Sheet are reviewed by the Auditor. In his report to the WFCC

Meeting, he states:

- whether he deems the two documents to be correct and complete
- whether he proposes to the WFCC to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities resulting from the activities in the previous business year

Based on the Auditor's report, the WFCC Meeting decides whether to discharge the Presidium from financial liabilities.

The Presidium then presents a Draft Budget for the following business year to be discussed and accepted by the WFCC Meeting.

12.2 Documents

The Presidium shall provide the representatives with the following documents along with the Agenda for Ordinary Meetings:

- Financial Report for the previous business year
- Budget for the previous business year¹⁹
- Balance Sheet as per the end of the previous business year
- Draft Budget for the following business year

12.3 Agenda Items

The following items are mandatory in the agenda of each Ordinary Meeting:

- Presentation of the Financial Report
- Balance Sheet
- Auditor's Report
- Acceptance of the Financial Report and the Balance Sheet
- Discharge of the Presidium from financial liabilities
- Budget

12.4 Liabilities

The liabilities of the WFCC are limited to its assets.

12.5 Dissolution

In case of the dissolution of the WFCC the assets have to go to a foundation or association with a similar goal, domiciled in Switzerland and exempt from taxes.

13 Concluding clauses

These Statutes came into force on October 19th 2010 in Hersonissos, Crete, Greece.

They are published in German and have in this form sole validity in cases of dispute.

Annex I: List of current country members

Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Finland, France, Great Britain, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Mongolia, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, USA (40 country members).

Annex II: Detailed rules for the admission and expulsion of Member Countries

¹⁷ There is no rule against re-election of the Auditor and Reserve Auditor for another period.

¹⁸ e.g. July 1st to June 30th

¹⁹ for comparison with the Financial Report

1. Visible activity in the composing and solving of chess problems or studies must exist in a country applying for admission to the WCCF.
2. The application must be addressed in writing by the organisation applying for admission to the President of the WFCC. It must be accompanied by the undertaking that the country in question will actively participate in the goal and principal activities of the WFCC.
3. The delegate nominated by the organisation must orally present the application at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Only then may a decision on the application be reached.
4. If a Country Member is entirely absent from three successive Ordinary Meetings of the WFCC, the latter is entitled to decide, in an Ordinary Session, to expel the Country Member. The Country Member in question must first have the opportunity to make written representations on the matter. Provided that the due conditions are fulfilled, a resumption of representation at a later Ordinary Meeting is permissible.
5. Country Members committing acts which run counter to the Statutes of the WFCC or its resolutions and decisions or not fulfilling other duties according to WFCC decisions may be temporarily or definitely excluded from the WFCC by a decision at an Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC, on the proposal of the Presidium.
6. When a Country Member is admitted or expelled, the list in Annex I must be amended by decision of the WFCC.

Annex III: Attribution of titles

Attributed titles

The WFCC awards, in conjunction with the FIDE, for life the titles of:

- a. Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- b. International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- c. FIDE Master for Chess Compositions
- d. International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions
- e. International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE
- f. International Solving Master of the FIDE
- g. FIDE Solving Master
- h. Honorary Master of Chess Composition

Rules for the attribution of titles

Composing titles

- a) "Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 70 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 42.
- b) "International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 25 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 15.
- c) "FIDE Master for Chess Compositions"
A problem composer must have at least 12 problems in the Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 8.

In counting the points for the mentioned master titles, the value of a joint composition will be divided by the number of composers collaborating. If a composer competes with problems as well as studies then one study = 1 and 2/3 problems.

Judging title

d) "International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

Only national chess federations, national associations for chess compositions as well as the members of the WFCC have the right to propose a member of their chess federation as a candidate for the title "International Judge".

The standing Qualifications Committee examines the proposal in the WFCC. The candidate has to fulfil the following qualifications:

- i) First application for the title International Judge in one section: 6 awards among them at least 4 awards in the section applied for and among them two published abroad are needed.
- ii) First application for the title International Judge in more than one section: 4 awards (among them two published abroad) in one section which must be signified as first section and 3 awards in each other section are needed. (This means that a candidate for 2 sections must present at least 7 awards and for 3 sections at least 10 awards).
- iii) Application for extension of the previously granted titles to other sections: 3 awards in each of those sections.

All awards mentioned above should be of international composing tourneys.

The sections to apply for are: #2, #3, #n, s#, h#, fairies, endgames, retros and mathematics.

All applications must be in written form. They should be addressed to the Spokesman of the Qualifications Committee or to the President and must be signed by the chess federation, the national association for chess compositions or the delegate of the applying country.

Solvers' rating and titles

A rating is a numerical value which a solver gains by solving in two approved tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

The rating list is published four times a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June September and December.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a WFCC responsible for calculating the ratings according to the approved formula (an Excel macro has been developed for help).

Solving norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster (GM), International Solving Master (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 title holders with ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 and other solvers with the obligatory qualifying rating - 2600 for GM / 2500 for IM / 2400 for FM altogether compete at the tournament.

To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2600 / 2500 / 2400 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2600 / 2500 / 2400).

Solving titles

e) International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating of 2600.

f) International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2500.

g) FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating of 2400.

Honorary title

h) Honorary Master of Chess Composition

This title can be granted to problemists aged more than 70 years, having great merits in problem chess, who did not succeed in getting one of the master titles mentioned above.

Annex IV: Procedure for Presidium elections

1. Elections to the Presidium shall be held at every fourth Ordinary Meeting of the WFCC. Voting shall take place for all four posts in the same year. However, if a Presidium post falls permanently vacant during the term of office, a special election may be held for the relevant post, if the WFCC deems this appropriate, but the candidate elected shall serve only for the remainder of the original four-year period.

2. In an election year, a special meeting of the WFCC shall be arranged for the purpose of voting, not later than the penultimate day of the Congress, and at no later than 21.00 on that day.

3. At the opening session of the WFCC in an election year, the President shall nominate a working party of three persons from different countries to supervise the elections. One of the three should normally be the Secretary. No current delegate or deputy may be a member of this working party.

4. A delegate wishing to stand for election to the Presidium shall give his name on paper to the working party by 22.00 on the day before the elections are to be held. The paper must show clearly the post or posts for which the delegate wishes to stand.

5. The working party shall display a list of the candidates for each post by 9.00 on the day of the elections. No additions shall then be made to this list, except as provided for in paragraph 7 below. Withdrawals, how-

ever, will be permitted.

6. The election shall be held in a closed session of the WFCC. One member of the working party (not the Secretary) shall take the chair. Each post shall be dealt with separately, starting with the President and continuing through the Vice-Presidents in order. The chairman shall read out the names of the candidates for the Presidency. At this point each of these candidates may, if he so wishes, address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes. Afterwards there can be a discussion. The chairman shall then invite delegates to record in secret their vote for one of these candidates, on paper provided for the purpose. Any candidate obtaining a majority of the votes cast shall be declared elected. Otherwise delegates will vote again between the two candidates gaining the most votes in the first round. In the event of a tie in the second round, the chairman shall call a recess of not more than 10 minutes, after which the vote shall be taken again. If the result is again a tie, the chairman shall determine the outcome by selecting one of two folded slips of paper each bearing the name of one candidate.

7. Any candidate defeated in the vote for the Presidency may now declare his candidature for any or all of the posts of Vice-President, if he has not already done so. The chairman shall read out the names of candidates for the post of 1st Vice-President. Any candidate may address the WFCC for not more than 10 minutes, provided he has not already spoken.

8. In the event of a tie, the same procedure shall be adopted as for the Presidency.

9. The posts of 2nd and 3rd Vice-President shall be dealt with in exactly the same way, with previously defeated candidates being entitled to stand, and candidates having the same right to address the WFCC for a maximum of 10 minutes.

10. All the voting shall take place within the same session.

11. The duties of the working party shall cease as soon as the new Presidium has been elected in its entirety.

Annex V: Verification of representatives' right to represent their country member

Upon his first appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a delegate must provide an official document issued by the country member that he represents.

Upon each appearance in the WFCC Meeting, a deputy must provide a written document from the delegate or country member that nominated him. ❖

SOLVERS' RATING

A rating is an integer value which shows the solving strength of a solver. A solver gains it by solving at two approved / rated tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, ECSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. A rating list is published four times a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of March, June, September and

December. If a tournament starts in one period and is finished in another period, the ratings of solvers are taken from the rating list valid at the start of the tournament, and the tournament is included in the period when it is finished. In a case that at the same tournament different tables are produced (like one extra for juniors) ratings are calculated only for the mayor tournament.

The WFCC gives authority to a person(s) or a commission responsible for calculating ratings according to the approved formulas.

Rules for rating calculation

The basis for calculating ratings at a solving tournament is the average of ratings of all solvers with ratings (*AveRat*) and the average of achieved results of those solvers (*AveRes*).

AveRat = average rating of all solvers with ratings (subtracting by 1600)

AveRes = average result of all solvers with ratings

A rating for a solver without a rating:

It is calculated as a **performance rating** (*PerfRat*), i.e. a temporary rating achieved by a solver at a tournament upon the formula:

$$PerfRat = AveRat \times Res / AveRes$$

Res = result of a solver achieved at a tournament

Solver's first rating is called half-rating. At his next tournament he gets another half-rating. The average of all half-ratings is calculated and entered into the rating list.

Change of a rating for a solver with a rating:

The expected result (*ExpRes*) is calculated for all solvers with ratings upon the formula:

$$ExpRes = AveRes \times Rat / AveRat$$

Rat = rating of a solver from the latest rating list

The expected result might exceed 100% of the winner's result. In such case the corrections (*CorrExpRes* and *CorrPerfRat*) are made upon the formulas:

$$CorrExpRes = AveRes + (ExpRes - AveRes) \times (MaxRes - AveRes) / (MaxExpRes - AveRes)$$

CorrExpRes = corrected expected result (cannot exceed 100% of the winner's result)

MaxRes = result of the winner

MaxExpRes = the highest expected result before correc-

tion (higher than the winner's result)

$$CorrPerfRat = AveRat + (PerfRat - AveRat) / (MaxPerfRat - AveRat) * (MaxRes * MaxRat / MaxCorrExpRes - AveRat)$$

CorrPerfRat = corrected performance rating

MaxRat = the highest solver's rating

MaxPerfRat = performance rating of the winner

MaxCorrExpRes = the highest corrected expected result

A change of a rating (*ChOfRat*) is calculated from the difference between the expected result and the achieved result upon the formula:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - ExpRes)$$

or in a case of correction:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - CorrExpRes)$$

KT = tournament coefficient (from 1 to 4)

If the problems in the tournament do not score 5 points each the *KT* is corrected upon the formula:

$$CorrKT = KT \times 5 \times N / AbsMaxRes$$

CorrKT = corrected tournament coefficient

N = number of problems at the tournament

AbsMaxRes = theoretical *MaxRes* at the tournament

New rating is calculated upon the formula:

$$NewRat = Rat + ChOfRat$$

If *NewRat* is negative it is corrected to zero. All calculations are made to the second decimal place. Ratings are published as integers. For publishing use the ratings are increased by 1600.

After five years of non-participating in rated tournaments a solver is expelled from the rating (half-rating) list. For the further participation his original rating (but not half-rating) is accepted.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. An updated rating list is published four times a year (at 1st January, 1st April, 1st July and 1st October).

ANNEX

Tournament coefficient

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
4.0	WCSC, ECSC
3.0	WCSC-type tournament for norms
2.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2300 or higher
2.0	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2200 or higher
1.5	participation of at least 5 solvers with rating 2100 or higher
1.0	Others tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to others rules:

<u>Coefficient</u>	<u>Criteria for tournament</u>
2.0	WCCC-Open
1.5	ISC, not-WCSC-type tournament for norms
1.0	Others tournaments

The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient.

This version of the rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006.

Criteria for acceptability of the tournaments at which ratings and norms can be gained

At the tournament at least 10 solvers with ratings from at least 2 countries (15 from at least 3 countries for gaining norms) should compete.

The selected problems should be originals or alternatively unknown published problems. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty and should represent different styles.

For tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules, the full coefficient may be used to calculate ratings.

For other tournaments at most one half of the normal coefficient is used to calculate ratings. In those tournaments there should be at least 12 problems of different types to solve. Problems for solving can be chosen from seven groups: twomovers, threemovers, moremovers, endgames, helpmates, selfmates and fairy problems. At the tournament at least 5 groups with at least 2 problems must be represented. No group can be represented with

more than 3 problems. The tournament could be divided into several rounds and/or days. If all problems do not score the 5 points each the tournament coefficient is corrected for calculating ratings. When fairy problems are included in the tournament it is recommended that the corresponding fairy conditions are announced at least two months beforehand. This is obligatory for the WCCC Open and it must be announced on the WFCC-site and on the WCCC organiser's web-site if it exists.

All tournament documentation (problems with solutions, complete list with the results and ratings, judge's statement on the competition acceptability and possible complaints, etc) should be sent to the responsible WFCC representative (commission) within 30 days after the end of the competition. The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient. The final decision is approved by the WFCC.

Criteria for gaining norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE (GM), International Solving Master of the FIDE (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 title holders with ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 and other solvers with the obligatory qualifying rating - 2600 for GM / 2500 for IM / 2400 for FM altogether compete at the tournament.

A norm for the title of GM / IM / FM:

To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2600 / 2500 / 2400 (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2600 / 2500 / 2400).

Criteria for gaining titles

International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating 2600.

International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2500.

FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice

and achieve a rating 2400.

The obligatory rating may be achieved anytime (i.e. at any official rating list or as a current rating after a tournament).

This version of the criteria was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006. Another change was accepted in Crete 2010. ❖

Rating list of solvers 1.1.2011

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
1	GM	Murdzia, Piotr	POL	2800	50	IM	Gorski, Piotr	POL	2422
2	GM	Evseev, Georgy	RUS	2796	51	FM	Satkus, Vidmantas	LTU	2421
3	GM	Nunn, John	GBR	2774	52	FM	Szczep, Zbigniew	POL	2420
4	GM	Zude, Arno	GER	2692	53	GM	Valtonen, Kari	FIN	2412
5	GM	Soffer, Ram	ISR	2692	54	IM	Friedgood, David	GBR	2405
6	GM	Tummes, Boris	GER	2672	55	FM	Stopa, Jacek	POL	2404
7	GM	Van Beers, Eddy	BEL	2667	56	IM	Axt, Hemmo	GER	2402
8	GM	Elkies, Noam	ISR	2663	57	FM	Sivic, Klemen	SLO	2397
9	GM	Vuckovic, Bojan	SRB	2657	58	IM	McNab, Colin	GBR	2394
10	GM	Pfannkuche, Michael	GER	2645	59	FM	Vanka, Miloslav	CZE	2389
11	GM	Comay, Ofer	ISR	2633	60		Friedlend, Omer	ISR	2387
12	GM	Mladenovic, Miodrag	SRB	2615	61	IM	Hurme, Harri	FIN	2383
13	IM	Salai, Ladislav jr.	SVK	2613	62		Kozyrev, Aleksandr	RUS	2382
14	GM	<u>Selivanov, Andrey</u>	<u>RUS</u>	<u>2604</u>	63	FM	Javadov, Ramil	AZE	2379
15	GM	Rumyantsev, Sergey	RUS	2584	64		Petrov, Andrey	RUS	2378
16	GM	Kovacevic, Marjan	SRB	2576	65	IM	Heuvel, Peter van den	NED	2375
17	GM	Dragoun, Michal	CZE	2576	66		Onkoud, Abdelaziz	MAR	2374
18	GM	Mestel, Jonathan	GBR	2576	67	IM	Erenburg, Mark	ISR	2374
19	GM	Azhusin, Aleksandr	RUS	2572	68		Almammadov, Araz	AZE	2373
20	GM	Podinic, Vladimir	SRB	2554	69	IM	Crisan, Vlaicu	ROU	2371
21	IM	Piorun, Kacper	POL	2550	70		Gabeskiria, Mikhael	GEO	2369
22	GM	Paavilainen, Jorma	FIN	2549	71	FM	McDowell, Michael	GBR	2367
23	IM	Kopyl, Valery	UKR	2539	72		Richter, Frank	GER	2366
24	GM	Caillaud, Michel	FRA	2535	73	FM	Yamada, Kohei	JPN	2363
25	GM	Velimirovic, Milan	SRB	2531	74		Ott, Markus	SUI	2363
26	IM	Mukoseev, Anatoly	RUS	2524	75		Dyachuk, Vasyil	UKR	2358
27	IM	Karhunen, Kari	FIN	2524	76		Evstigneev, Roman	UKR	2351
28	IM	Prentos, Kostas	GRE	2520	77	FM	Klemanic, Emil	SVK	2346
29	GM	Baier, Roland	SUI	2518	78	FM	Lipovsky, Vladimir	RUS	2341
30	IM	Wakashima, Tadashi	JPN	2510	79	FM	Predrag, Nikola	CRO	2340
31	IM	Leontjev, Aleksandr	RUS	2508	80	FM	Steinbrink, Axel	GER	2338
32	IM	<u>Viktorov, Evgeny</u>	<u>RUS</u>	<u>2503</u>	81	FM	Kupper, Josef	SUI	2337
33	IM	Rotenberg, Jacques	ISR	2496	82		Ruppin, Raffi	ISR	2334
34	IM	Pogorelov, Vladimir	UKR	2478	83		Stelling, Roberto	BRA	2333
35	IM	Huber, Eric	ROU	2471	84		Gulke, Volker	GER	2332
36	FM	Villeneuve, Alain	FRA	2461	85		Pernaric, Josip	CRO	2331
37	GM	Wissmann, Dolf	NED	2461	86		Marlo, Terho	FIN	2325
38	FM	Pletnev, Dmitry	RUS	2457	87	FM	Klasinc, Marko	SLO	2319
39	FM	Feoktistov, Aleksandr	RUS	2454	88		Borodavkin, Sergey	UKR	2313
40	FM	Gurgenidze, David	GEO	2446	89	IM	Maeder, Thomas	SUI	2309
41	IM	Bulavka, Aleksandr	BLR	2444	90		Mendrinov, Nikos	GRE	2308
42	FM	Uitenbroek, Hans	NED	2443	91		Borst, Dirk	NED	2308
43	FM	Lebedev, Aleksey	RUS	2443	92	FM	Siran, Lubomir	SVK	2306
44	GM	Lee, Graham	GBR	2440	93		Watson, Ian	GBR	2304
45	FM	Fomichev, Evgeny	RUS	2440	94		Carp, Sergey	MDA	2302
46		Limontas, Martynas	LTU	2433	95		Zajcev, Viktor	BLR	2295
47	FM	Voracek, Miroslav	CZE	2429	96	IM	Piliczewski, Bogusz	POL	2290
48	FM	Kolcak, Marek	SVK	2429	97	FM	Afek, Yochanan	ISR	2287
49	FM	Solovchuk, Aleksey	UKR	2428	98	FM	Norri, Joose	FIN	2287

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
99		Spiric, Igor	SRB	2285	164		Le Grand, Piet	NED	2145
100		Nicula, Dinu-Ioan	ROU	2285	165		Ronnman, Juha	FIN	2142
101		Costeff, Gady	ISR	2283	166		Sabol, Frantisek	CZE	2128
102		Einat, Paz	ISR	2279	167		McKay, Roddy	GBR	2128
103		Kochli, Klaus	SUI	2277	168		Valois, Paul	GBR	2126
104	FM	Blokhin, Vladimir	RUS	2277	169		Masimov, Agshin	AZE	2125
105		Markovcij, Vasyl	UKR	2277	170		Gilbert, Axel	FRA	2124
106		Malyskin, Yury	RUS	2277	171		Beuster, Michael	GER	2122
107	IM	Tanner, Henry	FIN	2276	172		Gazarek, Danko	CRO	2119
108	FM	Pervakov, Oleg	RUS	2270	173		Chocenska, Dmitrijus	LTU	2118
109	FM	Krivenko, Valery	UKR	2268	174		Parzuch, Stefan	POL	2116
110		Papastavropoulos, Andreas	GRE	2266	175		Sibinovic, Zoran	SRB	2115
111		Ravins, Modris	LAT	2264	176		Walther, Thomas	GER	2115
112	FM	Gvozdzjak, Peter	SVK	2264	177		Chramcevic, Michail	BLR	2113
113		Ahmels, Christian	GER	2259	178		Abramenko, Sergey	RUS	2112
114		Paradzinsky, Oleg	UKR	2256	179		Petkovic, Nikola	SRB	2110
115		Bender, Ivan	CRO	2255	180		Murarasu, Ion	ROU	2108
116		Czeremin, Claus	GER	2253	181		Banaszek, Marcin	GER	2106
117	FM	Radovic, Srecko	SRB	2253	182		Vyparina, Matej	SVK	2106
118		Morvay, Miklos	HUN	2250	183		Gadjanski, Borislav	SRB	2105
119		Zoltan, Laszlo	HUN	2250	184		Jakunin, Nikolay	RUS	2105
120	FM	Boer, Johan de	NED	2249	185		Regniers, Gilles	BEL	2104
121		Djurasevic, Branislav	SRB	2245	186		Aleksandrov, Dmitry	RUS	2100
122	FM	Semenenko, Valery	UKR	2243	187		Libis, Zdenek	CZE	2098
123		Aloni, Yoel	ISR	2242	188		Miletic, Dean	SRB	2098
124		Marin, Mihail	ROU	2238	189		Radomirovic, Miodrag	SRB	2097
125		Chandurin, Anatoly	UKR	2236	190	w	Traistaru, Teodora	ROU	2093
126		Zalitis, Roberts	LAT	2236	191		Cumbers, Paul	GBR	2093
127	FM	Schafer, Ronald	GER	2232	192		Viharev, Yuri	RUS	2092
128		Van Herck, Marcel	BEL	2227	193		Quah, James	SIN	2092
129		Jianu, Vlad-Cristian	ROU	2224	194		Simic, Milan	SRB	2092
130		Rein, Andreas	GER	2216	195		Mihalco, Oto	SVK	2091
131		Peitl, Tomas	SVK	2212	196		Knjazev, Aleksey	UKR	2086
132		Ooms, Andy	BEL	2211	197		Fougiaxis, Harry	GRE	2084
133		Praski, Seppo	FIN	2205	198		Baratosi, Daniel	ROU	2084
134		Hoffmann, Martin	SUI	2204	199		Soot, Margus	EST	2083
135		Roganovic, Milos	SRB	2202	200		Nievergelt, Andreas	SUI	2081
136		Rothwell, Stephen	GER	2202	201		Vokal, Stanislav	SVK	2074
137		Rustamov, Lutfiyar	AZE	2197	202		Johnston, Dafydd	GBR	2071
138		Karamanitz, Anatoly	UKR	2197	203		Heer, Jost de	NED	2068
139		Krolkowski, Ryszard	POL	2194	204		Yoshioka, Masaki	JPN	2068
140		Gottstein, Claudius	GER	2188	205		Micikevicius, Juras	LTU	2065
141		Weemaes, Ronny	BEL	2188	206		Lucenti, Giorgio	ITA	2064
142		Bakker, Peter	NED	2188	207		Kaufhold, Thomas	GER	2063
143		Wassong, Pascal	FRA	2185	208		Messing, Hrvoje	CRO	2063
144		Roland, Marcos	BRA	2183	209		Kikuta, Yuji	JPN	2062
145		Maksimenco, Igor	UKR	2178	210		Terwey, Matthias	GER	2061
146		Degenkolbe, Mirko	GER	2176	211		Schenkerik, Csaba	HUN	2058
147	FM	Neef, Wilfried	GER	2174	212		Svrcek, Milan	SVK	2057
148		Melnicenکو, Viktor	UKR	2174	213		Bamford, Andrew	GBR	2054
149		Semenenko, Aleksandr	UKR	2173	214		Gemmell, John	GBR	2053
150		Glyantshpigel, Lev	ISR	2173	215		Stawarz, Pavel	POL	2053
151		Gershinsky, Michail	UKR	2171	216		Retter, Yosi	ISR	2052
152		Sihnievic, Mikalai	BLR	2171	217		Milanovic, Mihajlo	SRB	2051
153		Todorovic, Goran	SRB	2170	218		Parchomenko, Nikolai	UKR	2050
154		Moravcik, Bohumil	SVK	2170	219		Bunka, Vladislav	CZE	2050
155		Lorinc, Juraj	SVK	2164	220		Clark, Bill	GBR	2050
156		Versmissen, Koen	NED	2159	221		Rankovic, Srdan	SRB	2048
157		Karabanov, Andrey	UKR	2154	222		Kostouros, Alexis	GRE	2047
158		Paliulionis, Viktoras	LTU	2153	223		Bartosh, Vladimir	BLR	2045
159		Stepak, Yedael	ISR	2153	224		Denkovski, Ivan	MKD	2040
160		Satkus, Vilimantas	LTU	2151	225		Rjabcev, Vladimir	UKR	2035
161		Micholap, Aleksandr	BLR	2150	226		Uta, Matei	ROU	2031
162		Jeliazkov, Kiril	BUL	2149	227		Fedchenko, Vladimir	UKR	2031
163		Molnar, Jozsef	HUN	2147	228		Hernitz, Zvonimir	CRO	2028

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
229		Orton, Stephen	GBR	2028	294		Riguet, Laurent	FRA	1929
230		Ostruh, Boris	SLO	2026	295		Shiomi, Ryo	JPN	1928
231		Suzuki, Tomomichi	JPN	2026	296		Jasik, Andrzej	POL	1928
232		Gorbunov, Valery	UKR	2020	297		Palmans, Luc	BEL	1927
233		Abubekеров, Oleg	RUS	2017	298		Martsvashvili, Ruzvelt	GEO	1924
234		Vaulin, Evgeny	RUS	2016	299		Rusz, Arpad	ROU	1922
235		Lebouil, Jean-Louis	FRA	2013	300		Chervonjuk, Jurij	UKR	1921
236		Papathanasiou, Panagiotis	GRE	2012	301		Glisic, Dejan	CRO	1919
237		Kiltti, Jyrki	FIN	2011	302		Emmerson, Stephen	GBR	1917
238		Steponavicius, Stasys	LTU	2010	303		Maximov, Aleksandr	RUS	1916
239		Belokon, Jurij	UKR	2010	304		Syvanemi, Janne	FIN	1915
240		Henrych, Miroslav	CZE	2008	305		Andreazza, Attilio	ITA	1915
241		Gordian, Jurij	UKR	2008	306		Shilkin, Evgeny	RUS	1914
242		Gaasbeek, Alfred	NED	2007	307		Miljanic, Mirko	SRB	1911
243		Khandelwal, Ankush	GBR	2006	308		Matsuda, Kazuhiko	JPN	1911
244		Skrzek, Janusz	POL	2006	309		Kobayashi, Toshiki	JPN	1910
245		Petras, Milan	CZE	2005	310		Sobrecases, Guy	FRA	1910
246		Kasar, Miroslav	SVK	2005	311		Piven, Nikolaj	UKR	1910
247		Gabeskiria, Amirian	GEO	2002	312		Muller, Winus	GER	1907
248		Konidaris, Panagiotis	GRE	1999	313		Kurilenko, Vladimir	UKR	1905
249		Skyrianoglou, Dimitris	GRE	1998	314		Privrediev, Anatoly	AZE	1901
250		Gurr, Lyndon	GBR	1997	315		Ronkin, Yakov	ISR	1900
251		Zelenkovsky Vasily	BLR	1997	316		Gluszko, Krzystof	POL	1899
252		Radchenko, Aleksandr	RUS	1996	317		Garoufalidis, Ioannis	GRE	1897
253		Schmidt, Peter	GER	1996	318		Mulugeta, Danijel	CRO	1896
254		Stephenson, Brian	GBR	1992	319		Ursta, Lubomir	CZE	1895
255		Harkola, Hannu	FIN	1990	320		Vandemeulebroucke, Mark	BEL	1893
256		Kayser, Ami	ISR	1990	321		Bilyk, Sergey	RUS	1891
257		De Vos, Nils	BEL	1989	322		Anemodouras, Leokratis	GRE	1890
258		Postnikov, Aleksandr	UKR	1988	323		Snizek, Kvetoslav	CZE	1889
259		Kuzmichev, Vladimir	RUS	1987	324		Shalygin, Oleg	UKR	1888
260		Muth, Josef	GER	1985	325		Kwiatkowski, Andrzej	POL	1887
261		Szymanski, Marcin	POL	1982	326		Starcevic, Kresimir	CRO	1886
262		Wysockij, Michal	POL	1982	327		Vandemeulebroucke, Ignaas	BEL	1884
263		Gurov, Valery	RUS	1982	328		Turu, Indrek	EST	1880
264		Zgerskij, Gennady	RUS	1981	329		Thoma, Andreas	GER	1880
265		Zhezhurin, Bogdan	UKR	1979	330		Olijnyk, Aleksandr	RUS	1879
266		Sklavounos, Panagis	GRE	1977	331	w	Rybak-Murdzia, Agnieszka	POL	1877
267		Jelinek, Jiri	CZE	1975	332		Capron, Daniel	FRA	1877
268		Kochli, Kaspar	SUI	1975	333		Cica, Dragan	SRB	1869
269		Basistyy, Mark	UKR	1974	334		Montaruli, Roberto	ITA	1868
270		Ivanov, Albert	MDA	1972	335		Penrose, Oliver	GBR	1863
271		Dupin, Jacques	FRA	1972	336		Coward, John R	GBR	1859
272		Sitar, Darko	SLO	1972	337		Trifunovic, Bogoljub	SRB	1857
273		Volchek, Viktor	BLR	1971	338		Gajevskis, Antons	LAT	1856
274		Korovins, Jegors	LAT	1970	339		Perfilov, Viktor	RUS	1854
275		Volkov, Leonid	UKR	1966	340		Makhatadze, Jemal	GEO	1851
276		Ilandzis, Spyridon	GRE	1963	341		Rimkus, Miecislavas	LTU	1847
277		Sheldon Tim	GBR	1963	342		Drazic, Goran	CRO	1844
278		Bubanja, Bojan	MNE	1962	343		Bonavoglia, Marco	ITA	1844
279		Paronen, Petteri	FIN	1960	344		Hoshino, Kenji	JPN	1843
280		Dobias, Richard	SVK	1959	345		Markesinis, Lefteris	GRE	1843
281		Blackstock, Les	GBR	1959	346		Clarke, Peter C	GBR	1841
282		Saukkola, Juha	FIN	1959	347	w	Bezkorovnaja, Masha	UKR	1839
283		Clarke, Peter H	GBR	1959	348		Rmus, Anto	SRB	1839
284		Lawrence, John	GBR	1953	349		Lehmann, Tadeusz	POL	1838
285		Sutherland, Neil A	GBR	1952	350		Guca, Krzystof	POL	1835
286		Brjuchanov, Ivan	UKR	1951	351		Cassano, Roberto	ITA	1835
287		Vitkevicius, Juozas	LTU	1944	352		Argyris, Nicholas	GBR	1834
288		Vink, Wim	NED	1940	353		Speer, Dominik	GER	1834
289		Kamenik, Pavel	CZE	1938	354		Kudelka, Janusz	POL	1833
290		Carcan, Stephane	BEL	1938	355		Presalovic, Marcel	SVK	1832
291		Ruckschloss, Karol	SVK	1935	356		Burda, Josef	CZE	1832
292		Soskic, Bozidar	SRB	1933	357		Foldesi, Marek	SVK	1831
293		Kotov, Andrey	RUS	1930	358		Enache, Danut	ROU	1830

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
359		Zivkovic, Dejan	SRB	1827	424		Nastran, Janez	SLO	1731
360		Solovchuk, Oleg	UKR	1826	425		Stoppel Mariusz	POL	1730
361		Krohmalnik, Andrei	ISR	1824	426		Olijnyk, Nikolai	UKR	1730
362		Grewatt, Jim	GBR	1824	427		Mano, Leonardo	BRA	1729
363		Reytsen, Yevgeny	UKR	1821	428		Stojnic, Dragan	SRB	1729
364		Tsutsui, Hiromi	JPN	1820	429		Jovanovic, Bojan	SRB	1728
365		Chovan, Oleksander	UKR	1820	430		Craig, Joe	GBR	1724
366		Mammedov, Haji	AZE	1820	431		Panuev, Vadim	RUS	1722
367		Besancon, Remy	FRA	1820	432		Zupancic, Urban	SLO	1721
368		Dewhurst, Ken	GBR	1819	433		Stojanovic, Sasa	SRB	1718
369		Derevchuk, Aleksandr	UKR	1819	434		Valjavec, Stane	SLO	1717
370		Solokhin, Sergey	RUS	1818	435		Terzis, Philippos	GRE	1717
371		Klementiev, Oleg	UKR	1818	436		Gorodiskij, Oleg	UKR	1714
372		Jega, Gabriel	ROU	1817	437		Spiliadis, Athanasios	GRE	1713
373		Shephard, Chris	GBR	1816	438		Zach, Tomas	CZE	1710
374		Marszalek, Maciej	POL	1814	439		Zavacky, Peter	SVK	1709
375		O'Driscoll, Kieran	IRL	1814	440		Buril, Petr	CZE	1709
376	w	Kolbba, Anastasia	UKR	1814	441		Pribula, Nandor	HUN	1708
377		Priednieks, Eriks	LAT	1812	442		Petrauskas, Steponas	LTU	1707
378		Heijden, Harold van der	NED	1809	443		Kolodziejski, Marcin	POL	1707
379		Luch, Michal	POL	1809	444		Efthimakis, Dimitris	GRE	1704
380	w	Jurkiewicz, Katarzyna	POL	1805	445		Tucakov, Joza	SRB	1703
381		Maia, Jose Eduardo	BRA	1804	446		Bokan, Stevan	SRB	1700
382		Lantta, Tommi	FIN	1804	447		Johnston, Ifan	GBR	1694
383		Nguyen, Piotr	POL	1802	448		Krivanek, Vladimir	CZE	1692
384		Korenek, Petr	CZE	1801	449		Andrusenko, Pavel	UKR	1690
385		Sieberg, Rolf	GER	1798	450		Mitsakis, Kostats	GRE	1687
386		Chizhikov, Vladislav	RUS	1798	451		Kalinin, Andrey	LAT	1687
387		Turner, Neal	FIN	1795	452		Binyaminy, Binyamin	ISR	1686
388		Temes, Chaim	ISR	1794	453		Kysela, Stefan	SVK	1685
389		Muradov, Muradkhan	AZE	1793	454		Nardone, Massimo	ITA	1681
390		Gouze, Francois	FRA	1789	455		Gudelionis, Vytautas	LTU	1679
391		Pessi, Emil-George	ROU	1788	456		Zujkov, Oleg	UKR	1679
392		Licznanski Lukasz	POL	1785	457		Kusmierz, Maciej	POL	1678
393		Manolas, Emmanouel	GRE	1783	458		Barej, Stanislav	SVK	1678
394		Adam, Gyorgy	HUN	1782	459		Armstrong, Bill	GBR	1676
395		Bacconi Goncalves, Eric	BRA	1781	460		Dagnall, Bernard	GBR	1676
396		Karimov, Samir	AZE	1777	461	w	Popovic, Mladenka	SRB	1673
397		Zatko, Gregor	SVK	1776	462		Racinskas, Romualdas	LTU	1673
398		Vasilenko, Anatoly	UKR	1776	463	w	Warakomska, Anna	POL	1671
399		Belov, Aleksandr	UKR	1775	464		Fica, Alexander	CZE	1671
400		Argirakopoulos, Themistoklis	GRE	1775	465		Summers, Alastair	GBR	1671
401		Ralik, Oliver	SVK	1775	466		Kanivec, Sergej	UKR	1670
402		Van Espen, Eddy	BEL	1772	467	w	Duca, Delia Monica	ROU	1668
403		Franks, Joe	GBR	1770	468		Sato, Zenki	JPN	1667
404		Roycroft, John	GBR	1770	469		Jakobcic, Andrej	SLO	1667
405		Alexandrou, Anastasios	GRE	1768	470		Cushko, Vladimir	UKR	1667
406		Novomesky, Daniel	SVK	1765	471		Madeu Fernando Antonio de Barros	BRA	1666
407		Vilela de Castro, Ricardo Luiz	BRA	1765	472		Matlak, Jacek	POL	1665
408		Griva, Mykola	UKR	1764	473		Granauskis, Stasis	LAT	1665
409		Berger, Harm	NED	1763	474		Pozdnak, Oleg	UKR	1664
410		Mottonen, Ari	FIN	1763	475		Vermeulen, Danny	BEL	1664
411		Dunn, Richard	GBR	1760	476		Radovanovic, Dusan	SRB	1663
412		Smith, Graham	GBR	1760	477		Strasman, Nery	ISR	1662
413		Virtmanis, Andris	LAT	1757	478		Brzezinski Mateusz	POL	1662
414		Brankovic, Ljubomir	CRO	1757	479		Abdullayev, Elmar	AZE	1661
415		Ketris, Ilja	LAT	1755	480		Hitin, Zeev	ISR	1657
416		Perkovic, Josip	BIH	1753	481		Martinov, Armand	ROU	1655
417		Thwaites, Quentin	GBR	1752	482		Cernohous, Josef	CZE	1655
418		Provalskij, Sergey	UKR	1750	483		Bellini, Stefano	ITA	1653
419		Koludrovic, Branko	CRO	1744	484		Karijo, Borivoje	SRB	1652
420		Yurchishin, Nikolai	UKR	1744	485		Aunver, Indrek	EST	1652
421		Vujasinovic, Mihajlo	SRB	1742	486		Mikitenko, Nikolai	UKR	1650
422		Tritten, Pierre	FRA	1738	487	w	Fomina, Tatiana	EST	1648
423		Nakamura, Ryuji	JPN	1736	488		De Hert, Robert	BEL	1647

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
489		Finokaliotis, Georgios	GRE	1646	515	w	Chasovnikova, Evgenya	RUS	1601
490		Kolcak, Juraj	SVK	1646	516		Kruzinski, Lukasz	POL	1600
491		Baete, Guy	BEL	1646	516		Van Hentenryck, Alain	BEL	1600
492		Hill, Mike	GBR	1645	516		Yeremenko, Georgy	UKR	1600
493		Barnard, Diane	USA	1645	516		Nowak Lukasz	POL	1600
494		Zajcev, Evgeny	BLR	1645	516		Gulbay, Omar Deniz	TUR	1600
495		Zadro, Boris	CRO	1644	516		Kurek, Maciej	POL	1600
496		Marciniszyn, Jakub	POL	1644	516		Kosior, Artur	POL	1600
497		Revyakin, Boris	RUS	1644	516	w	Szymanska, Ilona	POL	1600
498		Zujkov, Vladimir	UKR	1636	516		Kanarkiewicz, Michal	POL	1600
499		Tropin, Vladimir	UKR	1636	516		Mankowski, Sebastian	POL	1600
500		Ogbeide, Gerhardt	GBR	1634	516		Litner, Igor	POL	1600
501		Soskic, Petar	SRB	1629	516		Szymanski, Karol	POL	1600
502		Skobcov, Boris	UKR	1628	516		Coenen, Tom	BEL	1600
503		Sboukis, Konstantinos	GRE	1627	516		Korenek, David	CZE	1600
504		Starcevic, Dubravko	CRO	1624	516		Cervenka, Marian	SVK	1600
505		Djokic, Dragoljub	SRB	1621	516		Fudala, Dominik	POL	1600
506		Heimonen, Arto	FIN	1617	516		Solja, Kenneth	FIN	1600
507		Ocokoljic, Zoran	SRB	1617	516	w	Herman, Monika	POL	1600
508		Jacob, Sydney	GBR	1616	534	w	Stawarz, Angelina	POL	1597
509		Gromov Artur	RUS	1613	535		Wozniak, Tadeusz	POL	1591
510		Enemark, Bjorn	DEN	1613	536		Bobisud, Frantisek, jun	CZE	1591
511		Savage, Malcolm	GBR	1610	537		Kopylov, Evgeny	RUS	1589
512		Kazmierczak Milosz	POL	1608	538		Bobisud, Frantisek sen	CZE	1588
513		Staessens, Giovanni	BEL	1603	539		Zalewski, Daniel	POL	1561
514		De Meyer, David	BEL	1603					

RULES FOR THE WORLD (EUROPEAN) CHAMPIONSHIP IN SOLVING OF CHESS PROBLEMS (WCSC/ECSC)

- 1.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is a competition for national teams and individual solvers. | 1.2. It consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1:	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2:	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3:	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4:	3 helpmates (h#2, h#3, h# > 3)	50 minutes solving time
Round 5:	3 moremovers (at least one 4# and one 5#)	80 minutes solving time
Round 6:	3 selfmates (s#2, s#3, s# > 3)	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

- 2.1. The WCSC (ECSC) is organised by a country which is a member of the FIDE and has been appointed by the WFCC.
- 2.2. WCSC (ECSC) is open to all members of the FIDE (ECU).
- 2.3. The WCSC (ECSC) is an official team world championship if teams of at least 7 countries participate. It is an official individual World (European) championship if at least 30 solvers from at least 10 countries participate. For juniors (up to 23 years in the year of event), women and seniors (from 60 years in the year of event) required numbers are 10 solvers from 7 different countries.
- 3.1. The organising country nominates the Director of the WCSC (ECSC), if possible, before the announcement of the tournament. It is recommended that the Director should have a title FIDE Solving Judge or he should have experiences as a director / judge of at least three rated solving tournaments.
- 3.2. The organising country has to nominate an Assistant Director to represent the Director in case he is unable to attend the WCSC (ECSC).
- 3.3. The Director is responsible for the selection of problems to be solved. He makes the diagram copies for the tournament. It is his responsibility to ensure that the solvers do not know the selection of problems.
- 4.1. The teams consist of three (four at ECSC) solvers and the team-leader who may be one of the solvers. Teams consisting of only two (two or three at ECSC) solvers are also permitted. The members of the teams simultaneously compete in the individual championship.
- 4.2. All countries are entitled to enter one team, the organising country two teams. A country participating with team(s) is allowed to nominate one further solver for the individual championship.
- 4.3. A country may nominate two more solvers from extra categories (juniors / women / seniors) out of this quota. For the junior's / women's / senior's championship juniors / women / seniors from the regular national quota compete as well.
- 4.4. A country not participating with a team may send one (one or two at ECSC) solver(s) for the individual championship.
- 4.5. The three best solvers of a WCSC (ECSC) are entitled to participate in the following individual WCSC (ECSC) if they are not among the solvers as defined above.
- 5.1. A country must notify the organiser of its intention to participate not later than three months before the tournament; unless in the organiser's announcement a later date is given.
- 5.2. The rules for the eligibility of participating solvers (whether team members or individual nominees) shall be the same as for FIDE over-the-board events.
- 5.3. Each country must notify the names of all solvers participating on its behalf in writing to the Director or the person nominated for this purpose by the Director or WFCC not less than 24 hours before the tournament starts. If required the notification must include all documents according to the FIDE rules for establishing the eligibility of the participants.
- 5.4. The WFCC or the person so nominated is responsible for determining the eligibility of participants.
- 5.5. Teams and/or solvers may be admitted at a later time at the discretion of the Director.

- 6.1. The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.
- 6.2. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.
- 6.3. Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.
- 7.1. The problems to be solved must be presented on printed diagrams.
- 7.2. A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.
- 7.3. A solver must write the solutions only on the sheet provided by the Director.
8. The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:
 - a) in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
 - b) in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.

 - c) in helpmate problems: all moves;
 - d) in studies: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.
- 9.1. In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.
- 9.2. If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 8. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.
- 9.3. An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).
- 9.4. The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.
- 9.5. If a problem has no solution, 0 (zero) points are awarded for this problem and all solvers get the full time score in this round.
- 9.6. Retro problems and problems with fairy conditions (see 6.3.) are treated like problems with no solution. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.
- 9.7. If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 13.5) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.
- 10.1. During the solving a solver may leave the solving room only with a permission of the Director and accompanied by a controller.
- 10.2. When a solver hands over the solving sheet a controller immediately writes the elapsed time on the solver's solving sheet. Elapsed time is rounded up in minutes (i.e. when the last minute starts solvers get full time). After handing the solving sheet, the solver has no right to make any change to the solutions. He should leave the room and may not return until the round is ended.
- 10.3. The Director announces 10 minutes left and the last minute in each round. After the announcement of the last minute all solvers remain sitting to the end of the round. When the end is declared they stop writing and wait until the controllers collect all the solving sheets.
- 11.1. For the team result in each round, the scores of the two (three at ECSC) best solvers of a team for this round are taken in consideration. The points of all

rounds will be totalled, as well as the respective solving time (in minutes). At ECSC for a team with only two members the result of the third member is 0 (zero) points and full time in all rounds.

11.2. For the individual score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time.

11.3. A solver with 0 (zero) points in a round scores the full time for this round.

11.4. The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.

12.1. Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

12.2. If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.

13.1. The Director has to publish his reports daily as soon as possible. Report after 10 pm is treated like at 8 am (on the following day). He should announce in advance when the report is to be published.

13.2. Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after this announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time. If the Director cannot be found, a protest should be handed to any of his assistants or a protest remark is to be made on the announcement board. Protests have to be given by the team-leaders or by an individual solver.

13.3. The Director's task is to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. His decision, along with his argument, is to be given in written form. He has to ensure that a solution given by a solver only can be

seen by this solver himself, or by the leader or other members of his team.

13.4. Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within one hour of the announcement of the decision.

13.5. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final.

14. These Rules should be published on the official announcement board at least 24 hours before the start of the first round as well as a Director's timetable for the complete tournament (registration, start of the rounds, preliminary results, timetable for protests, final results, prize giving, etc.).


This version of the Rules was accepted at the WFCC Congress in Crete 2010.

Recommendations /explanations of the WFCC:

Ad. 4.3. If a country is represented with only two solvers at the ECSC they can decide if they compete as a team. (Crete 2010)

Ad 6.2. Studies with just one line and a clear conclusion are preferable. (Moscow 2003)
Helpmates: Multiple solutions are preferable to twins. Some thematic relationship between the single solutions, and a reasonable number of single solutions altogether in a round (max. seven), are recommended. (Halkidiki 2004)

Ad. 9.4. It is recommended that only the key move (except in direct twomovers) doesn't score, and that variations in one problem should be of equal worth. Points in studies should be given only for white moves. (Crete 2010)

Ad. 9.7. Judges can determine a possible correctness of such moves by following the further effect(s) of written move(s) or by the presence/absence of signs for capture, check, mate etc. normally used by a solver. (Crete 2010) 

Introduction

This codex deals with general principles of chess composition activities such as composition, solving and publication. The codex is intended to be descriptive, rather than prescriptive, and it is also intended to offer constructive guidance in areas where there has been no central guidance before. It is not intended to be a body of established law which problemists must observe on pain of being condemned of heresy or worse; problemists are independent spirits, and it would be pointless for the PCCC to attempt to legislate in that way.

Part One is descriptive. It represents an updated attempt to articulate the most important features of the world of chess composition, as they are actually known and practised. It is a distillation of experience rather than a statute. The same applies to Chapter VII, which treats of tournaments for the first time.

The whole of Part Two, which deals with the public aspects of chess compositions, breaks new ground. Its first two Chapters (V and VI), which tackle the topics of publication and priority, are different in character from Part One. They cannot be called a distillation of experience, because these are areas where there are no generally accepted views, and no shared experience to distil. They represent to some extent a compromise between the interests of editors and composers, arrived at after a painstaking discussion of alternatives. Although expressed as rules, these Chapters should be understood as guidance, which, it is hoped, can for the first time form the basis for coherent common practice in the future.

Annex II is explicitly a form of guidance, offering detailed guidelines for tournaments.

The subcommittee intends to keep the working of the codex under review and to take account of any criticism

and to recommend changes from time to time if they seem necessary.

Part One: The Chess Composition

Chapter I - General Principles

Article 1 - Independence

Compositional Chess is an independent form of chess activity which consists of using features found in, or derived from, the game of chess as the material for the creation of artistic effects or constructional feats, in the form of chess compositions.

Article 2 - Chess Composition

A chess composition consists usually of a position on the chess board ¹, a stipulation in the form of words ², and the solution. A chess composition is the result of an individual creative act of one or more authors ³.

Article 3 - Solution of a Chess Composition

The solution of a chess composition usually consists of one or more sequences of moves which satisfy the stipulation ⁴. The solution intended by the author is called author's solution.

Article 4 - Content of a Chess Composition

In addition to the author's solution, the content of a chess composition may include virtual ^{5,6}, play or formal aspects ⁷.

Chapter II - Types of Chess Composition ⁸

Article 5 - Classification according to Stipulations

Chess compositions can be classified into several groups according to their stipulation. Besides the historically developed groups, viz studies, direct mates, selfmates and helpmates ⁹, further groups ¹⁰ have developed ¹¹.

¹ In some cases, it may not be necessary to give a position, for example in case of certain mathematical chess compositions or of reconstructional problems.

² In some cases, a chess composition may have more than one position or stipulation (twins).

³ The use of a computer does not result in an authorship of the computer. Nor does the compilation or publication of a computer generated database constitute the publication of one or more chess compositions.

⁴ Examples of exceptional cases are retroanalytical or mathematical compositions.

⁵ Virtual play may include set play, try play etc.

⁶ In some types, for example in helpmates, the set play is part of the author's solution.

⁷ Formal aspects may include for example special patterns of moves, symbolic positions, miniature form etc.

⁸ Articles 5 to 7 are not intended to be exhaustive. Other classifications are possible and also practised, for example according to the material used (miniature, minimal, Meredith etc.) or according to other criteria.

⁹ According to this classification, examples of frequently used stipulations are:

- (a1) White to move and force a win, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (a2) White to move and force a draw, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (b) White to move and mate the black king in a specified maximum number of moves (direct mate).
- (c) White to move and force Black to mate the white king in a specified number of moves (selfmate).
- (d) Black to move and cooperate with White in order to obtain a mate of the black king in a specified number of moves (helpmate).

¹⁰ Further groups are, for example, stalemate or series stipulations etc.

Article 6 - Special Types

Additionally, and independent from the classification according to Article 5, there are a number of special types, including:

- (a) Retroanalytical chess compositions
- (b) Mathematical chess compositions
- (c) Constructional chess compositions.

Article 7 - Classification according to Rules

Furthermore, chess compositions can be classified into those which apply the FIDE-rules of the game of chess¹² and those which apply modified rules^{13,14}.

Chapter III - Soundness

Article 8 - Author's Solution

Every chess composition must be capable of being solved only by the author's solution. Special features of the author's solution (such as multiple solutions or setplay in helpplay problems) should be expressly stipulated.

Article 9 - Cook

A chess composition is called cooked if it has a solution that differs in its first move from the author's solution.

Article 10 - Dual

A dual is said to occur if, after the first move, there is more than one method of satisfying the stipulation.^{14A}

Article 11 - Short Solution

A short solution is a method of satisfying the stipulation in fewer moves than required.^{14B}

Article 12 - No Solution

A chess composition is said to have no solution if there is no method of satisfying its stipulation.

Article 13 - Unsound Chess Compositions

(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), a composition is unsound if it is cooked or has a short solution or no solution¹⁵.

(2) Helpplay compositions are unsound also if they are dualized, except that in the final move a promotion into different pieces having partially the same power (for example queen/rook or queen/bishop) may be tolerated¹⁶.

(3) Studies are unsound if there is a method of fulfilling the stipulation which is different from the author's solution, and may also be rendered unsound by serious^{16A} duals in the main line, but even in the main line many kinds of duals are normally tolerated.

Chapter IV - Miscellaneous Conventions

Article 14 - Legality of Positions

(1) A position is legal if it can be reached by a sequence of moves from the initial array¹⁷. Otherwise, the position is called illegal¹⁸.

(2) In studies and problems that apply the FIDE-rules, illegal positions are not acceptable for composition tournaments unless the tournament conditions so stipulate.

Article 15 - First Move

If the first move does not lie with the conventional party (examples see Footnote 9), this should either be indicated in the stipulation or deducible from retroanalysis¹⁹.

Article 16 - Castling and En-passant capture

(1) Castling convention. Castling is permitted unless it can be proved that it is not permissible.

(2) En-passant convention. An en-passant capture on the first move is permitted only if it can be proved that the last move was the double step of the pawn which is to be captured²⁰.

¹¹ Compositions other than studies are usually called problems.

¹² Presently, the rules for the game of chess as agreed during the FIDE-congress 1996 in Yerevan are valid. Relevant for compositional chess are Articles 1 to 5.

¹³ In this context, the terms orthodox, heterodox, fairy and exo are used.

¹⁴ Modifications of the FIDE-rules may for example consist in:

(a) Rules (conditions) on which the composition is based (for example maximumer, circe, seriesmover).

(b) Pieces used in the composition (for example nightrider, grasshopper, chinese pieces).

(c) Chess space on which the composition is based (for example chess board with 10x10 squares, cylindrical chess board, multi-dimensional chess boards).

^{14A} In non-helpplay compositions alternative black moves are not normally considered duals but may be seen as artistic defects.

^{14B} A non-helpplay composition does not have a short solution if there is at least one line of play which needs the stipulated number of moves.

¹⁵ The gravity of defects such as unintended duals (other than in helpplay problems) or unintended multiple refutations of tries is a matter for the judge.

¹⁶ Such duals are normally tolerated also in other types of composition.

^{16A} The seriousness of a dual is a matter for the judge.

¹⁷ Such a sequence of moves is called a proof game.

¹⁸ Retroanalysis does not apply to illegal positions, except for the purpose of determining that they are illegal. It also does not apply to fairy compositions unless it is essential to the content of the composition.

¹⁹ For the purpose of Article 9, the preliminary move by the unconventional party is not counted, except in helpplay problems. The number of moves to be expressed in the stipulation should be the number of moves to be made by White.

²⁰ In determining the permissibility of these features, account must be taken of which party is to move first.

(3) Partial Retrograde Analysis (PRA) convention. Where the rights to castle and/or to capture en-passant are mutually dependent, the solution consists of several mutually exclusive parts. All possible combinations of move rights, taking into account the castling convention and the en-passant convention, form these mutually dependent parts. If in the case of mutual dependency of castling rights a solution is not possible according to the PRA convention, then the Retro-Strategy (RS) convention should be applied: whichever castling is executed first is deemed to be permissible.

(4) Other conventions should be expressly stipulated, for example if in the course of the solution an en-passant capture has to be legalised by subsequent castling (a posteriori convention AP).

Article 17 - 50 Moves-Rule

Unless expressly stipulated, the 50 moves-rule does not apply to the solution of chess compositions except for retro-problems.

Article 18 - Repetition of Position

A position is considered as a draw if it can be proved that an identical position²¹ has occurred three times in the proof game combined with the solution.

Part Two: The Chess Composition and the Public

Chapter V - Publication

Article 19 - Effect of Publication

Upon first publication of a chess composition, the author acquires the right to claim priority for it, and a priority date is assigned to it (Article 22).

Article 20 - Definition of Publication

(1) Publication of a chess composition consists of communicating it to the public, whether in permanent form (e.g. a document or a recording medium) or transient form (e.g. on a demonstration board or through an electronic medium).

(2) For the purposes of this Article, "communicating to the public" means enabling an unrestricted number of people to have the opportunity of access to a chess composition by

- (a) presenting it in permanent form, or
- (b) showing or using it in a lecture or solving tournament which falls within the categories listed in Annex I, or

(c) showing it in transient form through a generally accessible medium (e.g. an electronic network)²².

(3) A chess composition which is first published according to paragraph (2) (b) above is entitled to priority from the date of that publication and is also eligible to compete in any composing tournament within the next two years.

Article 21 - Form of Publication

The publication of a chess composition should generally show its position in diagram form. In addition, the following features should be indicated:

- (a) Name of the author(s).
- (b) In case of first publication indication of this fact (e. g. "original").
- (c) In case of reprints, the following particulars of the source of the first publication as exactly as possible²³:
 - (c1) name and date of publication;
 - (c2) if appropriate, indication that the version differs from the original publication ("correction", "version", "v").
- (d) Tournament distinctions²⁴.
- (e) The stipulation in words (examples see footnote 9) or, preferably, in usual abbreviations, and including the following particulars:
 - (e1) setplay, if any, in helpplay problems²⁵;
 - (e2) change(s) from the diagram position in case of twin compositions;
 - (e3) the number of solutions, if more than one;
 - (e4) variations in helpplay problems, (e. g. numerically by 1.2.1.1).
- (f) All fairy chess elements, if appropriate.
- (g) Tries may be indicated (e. g. by use of "v").
- (h) Author's solution(s)²⁶.

Chapter VI - Priority

Article 22 - Definition of Priority

(1) The priority of a chess composition is determined by its priority date.

(2) The priority date of a chess composition is

- (a) the actual date of its first publication²⁷, or
- (b) if it is first published in the award of a formal tournament, the closing date of that tournament.

(3) Whether a chess composition is younger or older than another one is ascertained by comparison of the priority dates of both compositions.

²¹ Identical position means the same kinds of pieces on the same squares with the same move rights.

²² Including the Internet and electronic mailing lists, but not e-mail.

²³ If the source is unknown this should be indicated.

²⁴ The year of publication is considered to be more important than the period covered by the tourney

²⁵ Set play may also be indicated in other types of problems.

²⁶ Not necessarily at the same time as the original publication.

²⁷ The actual date of a journal is the date on which it is published, whatever the date on its cover.

Article 23 - Priority of an Unsound Chess Composition

(1) If a published chess composition is found to be unsound²⁸, it loses its priority date unless a correction is published within three years after the publication of the unsoundness.

(2) The author of a chess composition which has been published in unsound form retains the following rights:

- (a) The right to correct the composition himself, and
- (b) The right of being cited as author if a correction is made by someone else²⁹.

Article 24 - Anticipation

(1) A chess composition is anticipated if there is an identical composition which has an earlier priority date. The anticipated chess composition is not eligible for any award³⁰.

(2) Chess compositions which are partly anticipated are eligible for awards: their merit is a matter for the judge, who should take account of the degree of anticipation.

(3) A second version of a correct chess composition published in an informal tournament, if published in the same tournament by the same author, is not considered to be partially anticipated by the original version.

Chapter VII - Tournaments

Article 25 - Categories of Tournaments

One of the activities of composition chess is the conduct of tournaments for composing and solving³¹.

Article 26 - Composing Tournaments

Composing tournaments require a director, to whom all competing chess compositions are to be submitted, and at least one judge³² who makes the award or selection. Guidelines for the organisation of composing tournaments are set out in Part 1 of Annex II.

Composing tournaments fall into the following categories:

- (a) primary, i.e. for chess compositions which have not previously been published, except under Article 20 (2) (b), and primary tournaments may be:
 - (i) informal, i.e. where the competing compositions are published before they are judged, or
 - (ii) formal, i.e. where the competing compositions are

not published before they are judged³³;

(b) secondary, i.e. for chess compositions which have already been published and may already have competed in a primary tournament (e.g. a national championship).

Article 27 - Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments are organised by venue (at a single time and place) or by correspondence. Their rules are laid down by the organising body or person, and they are controlled by a director. Guidelines for their conduct are set out in Part 2 of Annex II. In principle:

(a) In a tournament organized by venue all participants attend at the appointed time and place, and must solve without any technical assistance other than a chess set.

(b) In an correspondence tournament (e.g. one organised by a magazine) the participants send solutions to the director within a specified time limit.

(c) In all cases the solutions should be evaluated according to a prearranged scheme, which has been made known to the participants.

ANNEX I

Public Lectures and Solving Tournaments (Article 20 (2) (b))

Events are considered public only if they fall within one of the following categories:

- (1) A public lecture given during
 - (i) a meeting of the WFCC;
 - (ii) a competition organized by FIDE;
 - (iii) a meeting of a national problem chess organization, provided that the country is a member of the WFCC and that the meeting has been publicly announced in advance by the respective organisation;
 - (iv) any other meeting which has been publicly announced in advance as public by the national problem chess organization of the country concerned.
- (2) Solving tournaments:
 - (i) the world chess solving championship (WCSC) and the European chess solving championship

²⁸ The author alone is responsible for the soundness.

²⁹ It is recommended that a correction made by someone else ("B") should, if practicable, be published in agreement with the author ("A"). B's name may also be mentioned. The following formulae are used (in order of increasing originality of the correction - which is a matter of personal evaluation): "A, correction"; "A, correction B"; "B after A". The correction should be published as a joint composition only if A agrees. This note also applies to improved versions of correct chess compositions.

³⁰ In case of a claim of priority on the basis of a publication in transient form (Article 20 (1) and (2) (b), (c)), the burden of proof that such publication has actually taken place is on the claimant.

³¹ Not all tournaments clearly fall into one of these two categories (e.g. reconstruction tournaments (synthetics)).

³² The director and the judge are not necessarily different persons.

³³ In a formal tournament, corrections or versions of participating chess compositions are not admitted after the closing date unless the announcement so provides.

- (ECSC) organized by the WFCC;
- (ii) a national solving championship;
- (iii) an open solving tournament organized during a meeting mentioned in section (1) above.

ANNEX II

Guidelines for the Organization of Tournaments

Part I. Composition Tournaments

1 Announcement of a Composing Tournament

A primary composing tournament for original chess compositions starts with the announcement which should include the following features:

- (a) the organizer (e.g. magazine, organization);
- (b) the types of admitted chess compositions (e.g. mate in 2, mate in 3, helpmates);
- (c) indication of special conditions affecting composition (e.g. theme; restricted force; if illegal positions are to be admitted in a tournament applying FIDE rules, this should be stated);
- (d) indication of any additional requirements (e.g. restriction in the admissible number of compositions per author);
- (e) the address of the tournament director to whom the entries are to be sent;
- (f) the closing date, if appropriate;
- (g) the name of the judge;
- (h) in case of formal tournaments, whether it is intended that compositions which are not honoured in the award will be published without further notification to the composers.

2 Functions of the Director

The normal functions of the director are as follows:

- (a) in a formal tournament:
 - (i) to receive the competing chess compositions and make any alterations or corrections submitted by the author before the closing date;
 - (ii) to eliminate compositions which are obviously ineligible³⁴;
 - (iii) to transcribe the eligible problems into anonymous form, if necessary, and to send them with full solutions to the judge;
 - (iv) to notify the judge of any unusual conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament or his award (e.g. a restriction of the number of prizes);

- (v) to receive and publish the judge's award and to ensure that every competing composer receives a copy;
- (vi) to receive any objections made within the period allowed, and to transmit to the judge any which need to be adjudicated by him³⁵;
- (vii) to receive and publish any consequential adjustment of the award made by the judge, and to notify any composer affected.

(b) in an informal tournament:

- (i) to notify the judge of all eligible compositions³⁶, of all alterations and corrections to be considered;
- (ii) otherwise to proceed as in (iv) to (vii) above.

3 Functions of the Judge

Subject to special conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament, the normal functions of the judge are as follows:

- (a) to satisfy himself that he knows the final form of every eligible composition (i.e. the form incorporating any alteration or correction made by the composer before the closing date);
- (b) to eliminate all compositions which do not conform to any set theme or other requirements of the tournament;
- (c) to consider all eligible compositions in their final form;
- (d) to decide which of the eligible compositions are in his judgment of sufficient aesthetic merit to be honoured;
- (e) to satisfy himself, as far as he can, that no composition which he wishes to honour is anticipated, and to take account of any partial anticipation known to him;
- (f) to prepare an award ranking the honoured compositions in order of merit according to his judgment, and normally dividing them into grades as prizewinners, honorable mentions and commendations (placing as many in each grade as he thinks fit), and adding such comments as he considers appropriate;
- (g) to submit his award to the director within a reasonable time;
- (h) to consider any objections to his award transmitted to him by the director, and to notify the director promptly of his adjudication of them, including any consequential adjustment of his award.

4 Form of Entries

Entries for composing tournaments should meet the formal requirements according to Article 21 and indicate the name of the tournament and the author's address. Thematic or theoretical remarks may be added³⁷.

³⁴ The director may also test the competing compositions for unsoundness. As the author alone is responsible for the soundness (see footnote 29), such testing should be considered merely as an attempt to avoid claims of unsoundness after publication of the award but not as a service on which the composers can rely.

³⁵ The judge will be concerned with questions requiring aesthetic judgement (e.g. the effect of partial anticipation); factual questions (e.g. the date of priority of an anticipating composition) should be determined by the director.

³⁶ In case of doubt, the director decides in which informal tournament a corrected chess composition participates.

³⁷ All information should be given on one side of a sheet. A separate sheet should be used for each entry.

5 The Award

(a) The award must be published and it should be sent to all participating composers and the judge within a reasonable time after publication (normally within three months).

(b) Within a period which should be announced in the award (normally three months from the date of publication of the award), any person may raise objections against the award with the director. The objections must be based on unsoundness or anticipation of an honoured chess composition. The relevant facts or evidence (e.g. cooks or anticipating compositions) must be indicated.

(c) If no objection has been made within that period, the award becomes final. If an objection has been made, the part of the award that is not affected by it becomes final, apart from possible changes in the ranking of the honoured chess compositions as a result of the objection.

6 Miscellaneous

(a) A detailed announcement of informal tournaments which are organized periodically by chess magazines (e.g. annual tournaments) is not necessary.

(b) Chess compositions which have not been published during one tournament period may be transferred to the subsequent informal tournament by the director without informing the author, provided the author has not specifically objected to this.

(c) The director (e.g. editor of a chess magazine or column) is not obliged to publish all compositions entered for an informal tournament.

(d) The author should be provided with evidence of the publication of his chess composition within a reasonable time after publication.

(e) An author who, within a period of 18 months from sending a chess composition to the director of an informal tournament, has neither received evidence³⁸ of publication nor any other information concerning his composition may assume free disposal of his composition and may send it to another composing tournament³⁹.

Part II. Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments may be organised under various conditions as defined by the organizer of a particular tournament. To show, by way of example, how a solving tournament organised by venue might be organised, the following Rules, which are an excerpt from the Rules for the World (European) Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (WCSC/ECSC), are given.

1 The WCSC (ECSC) consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4	3 helpmates	50 minutes solving time
Round 5	3 moremovers	80 minutes solving time
Round 6	3 selfmates	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged. The breaks between rounds are at least 15 minutes.

2 The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems, preferably modified.

3 The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.

4 Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are specified. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.

5 The problems to be solved should be presented on printed diagrams.

6 A solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden as well as any other kind of unfair behaviour. The Director's rights and duties are to prevent any irregularities and to penalize them if necessary.

7 The solutions are to be written in algebraic notation in the following way:

- in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three-move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
- in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend against the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If there is no threat at all or an existing threat of full length is not written, all variations of full length are to be given.

- in helpmate problems: all moves;
- in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

³⁸ Such evidence may be the complete issue or a clipping of a magazine or, at least, a photocopy of the relevant page.

³⁹ Nevertheless, if the earlier submission results in publication, the first publication in time has priority in accordance with Article 22.

8 In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and studies only one solution is to be given.

9 If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 7. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.

An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 (zero) points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem. If more than one continuation following a defence (or more than one threat) is written, it is enough that one of them is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this variation (threat).

The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more than one solution the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.

10 If a move is written incorrectly, unclear or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 15) is sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.

11 For the score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time. A solver with 0 points in a round scores the full time for this round.

The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.

12 Participants must be informed of the official solutions with a distribution of points of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

13 If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.

14 Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after the announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time.

15 It is the Director's task to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver can be seen only by this solver himself or by the leader or other members of his team.

Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within 1 hour of the announcement of the decision. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of three neutral persons nominated by the WFCC or by the team-leaders. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argument) is final. ❖

STUDY TOURNEY GUIDELINES

The purpose of the Guidelines is to assist intending organisers ('directors') of formal international tourneys for original endgame studies. Such tourneys are prestigious and should be conducted to a high standard. Guidelines are never obligatory, but since these are based on a large corpus of experience, a tourney organiser departing from them needs good reasons for so doing. The Guidelines will also be of value to organisers of tourneys of more restricted scope and prestige than formal international tourneys. The Guidelines address the activities and responsibilities of the competing composer and the tourney judge only insofar as they affect the organiser.

The ten major activities/events are listed in chronological order

I Summary

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT
2. ANNOUNCEMENT: "A-day"
3. PUBLICITY
4. ENTRIES
5. CLOSING DATE ("C-day") and acknowledgements: "C-day = A-day + 18 months"
6. JUDGING
7. PROVISIONAL AWARD ("PA"), return of unsuccessful entries: "PA-day = C-day + 6 months (maximum)"
8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD
9. DEFINITIVE AWARD ("DA"): "DA-day = PA-day + 5 months (maximum)"
10. DISTRIBUTION OF PRIZES, and notifications.

II Detail

1. PRE-ANNOUNCEMENT

- 1.1 Selection of:
 - 1.1.1 Publication (journal, magazine, newspaper column)
 - 1.1.2 The name by which the tourney will be known
 - 1.1.3 Tourney director (administrator, address of entries, estimate of expenses)
 - 1.1.4 Neutraliser (may also be the director)
 - 1.1.5 Judge(s):
 - 1.1.5.1 One judge is normal. At least one judge shall hold the FIDE title of International Judge (for studies). The FIDE judge should be active and should come from outside the organising country
 - 1.1.5.2 The FIDE judge should be asked to clarify whether he will assume responsibility for the analytical testing of all entries, or only of honoured entries, or of no entries
 - 1.1.5.3 The FIDE judge should be asked to provide a written undertaking to keep to a provisional time scale in accordance with these guidelines.

- 1.1.6 Analytical tester (a very strong player or analyst) to assist the judge(s), if appropriate
- 1.1.7 Anticipations identification procedure or system. Examples: the Harman system, Chess-Base, or 'responsibility of the judge(s)'
- 1.1.8 Sponsor (if any, to lend name and to provide prizes and funds).
- 1.2 Funding to cover:
 - 1.2.1 Remunerations (if any), of judge, tester, anticipations consultant, director, translator, neutraliser. (If possible, remuneration should be clear to all parties prior to A-day)
 - 1.2.2 Printing (especially of the preliminary and final award, including, if appropriate, separate brochure(s))
 - 1.2.3 Postage and telephone usage (publicity, acknowledgements, returns, awards distribution, incidental correspondence)
 - 1.2.4 Prizes. Prizes for a major tourney should not be trivial, but Honourable Mentions and Commendations do not require prizes.
- 1.3 Determination of time scale, that is, approximate dates of announcement, closing date, and publication of preliminary and definitive awards.
- 1.4 Conditions, etc. If a prospective competitor wishes to learn the full set of conditions before entering, or if the director feels it is desirable, the text of the conditions (based on these guidelines) should be prepared in a form to be distributed on request. [Note. Translation and wide publication ought in due course to enable reference to be made simply to 'the FIDE guidelines'.]

2. THE ANNOUNCEMENT should include

- 2.1 Type of tourney: international, formal.
- 2.2 Genre: original (unpublished) endgame studies to win or to draw.
- 2.3 Language limitations (if any, but preferably none).
- 2.4 The composer to supply:
 - 2.4.1 Name, nationality and address
 - 2.4.2 Number of copies of diagram and full solution required
 - 2.4.3 Text of the solution and notes should preferably be typed or printed by computer, but no decipherable entry will be rejected
 - 2.4.5 The diagram position should be accompanied by a control in notation
 - 2.4.6 The name of the event (name of tourney) should appear above the diagram.
- 2.5 The complete postal address for entries.
- 2.6 The closing date (post mark). To ensure the widest participation the closing date for a formal international tourney should be estimated at nine months after the geographically remotest receipt of the announcement by surface mail distribution (see Summary - 5).
- 2.7 The name and nationality of the FIDE judge or judges.
- 2.8 Details of prizes:
 - 2.8.1 The number and value of the prizes, number

of honourable mentions and number of commendations

2.8.2 The division of honours into the three categories of Prizes, Honourable Mentions and Commendations is conventional and recommended.

2.9 Anticipated date and place of publication of the provisional award.

2.10 Other details:

2.10.1 Limit of number of entries by one composer (whether individually or in conjunction with one or more other composers). Typical restrictions: one, two or three

2.10.2 Whether twins are allowed or not. Twins are difficult to compare with non-twins. The judge(s) should be consulted

2.10.3 Whether a special section award might be made for reasons other than strict judging criteria. (Sample reasons for a special section: miniatures; new settings of known ideas; bizarre positions; importance for endgame theory. See also 2.10.4)

2.10.4 Set theme. In general, a formal international tourney should be 'free theme', that is, without a set theme. Set themes may be appropriate to a tourney honouring a composer, a style, or an event, but they do constitute a constraint on creativity

2.10.5 Unless otherwise explicitly stated in the announcement, ownership of an entry remains with the composer, with only the right to first publication of honoured entries transferred to the director/sponsor.

3. PUBLICITY

3.1 The announcement (which can clearly be abbreviated) should be sent to as many national and international chess magazines as possible, and as soon as possible, since the indirect reproduction and distribution may take three or four months.

3.2 Other outlets to be considered:

3.2.1 Magazines and newspapers with chess columns

3.2.2 National chess federations

3.2.3 Radio

3.2.4 Television

3.2.5 Teletext

3.2.6 Electronic mail.

3.3 Where appropriate the announcement details should be translated.

4. ENTRIES

4.1 Every composition entered should be on a separate stamped diagram with these indications:

4.1.1 Complete name and address of the author

4.1.2 Name of the tourney

4.1.3 Indication that it is an unpublished original

4.1.4 The stipulation

4.1.5 Notation control of the position

4.1.6 The complete solution (including set plays (if any), refutations of tries, demonstration of claimed reciprocal zugzwang, etc.) written on one

side of a sheet or sheets of paper, which should be neither too small nor too large. DIN A5 or DIN A4 or foolscap are satisfactory paper sizes

4.1.7 Dedication, if any.

4.2 Other requirements:

4.2.1 The following, though often desirable, must be considered optional. They could be included as a check-list with any communication sent to actual or prospective competitors, for instance, even on an 'application form' supplied by the organiser

4.2.2 Theme(s) or idea(s) expressed, i.e., the composer's artistic intention

4.2.3 References to endgame theory (ie volume number and page of 'Averbakh' or 'Chÿearon' or 'Fine' etc.)

4.2.4 Partial anticipation(s) known to the composer. The diagram, composer, source and main line solution should be provided. Alternatively, the signed statement 'no anticipation known to the composer' should be made

4.2.5 Testing. The composer(s) alone is/are personally responsible for the soundness of an entry. However, analytical assistance from an Elo-rated player or other competent analyst is often helpful. If such analytical help has been given, a statement to this effect may accompany the entry.

5. CLOSING DATE and acknowledgements

5.1 The post mark is definitive for closing date. (But post marks are not always decipherable. The director's judgement and discretion are final.)

5.2 The director has discretion to accept late entries and pronounces on genre validity.

5.3 The director is responsible for acknowledging receipt of entries.

5.4 The neutraliser:

5.4.1 The neutraliser prepares all valid entries, including the diagrams, in a uniform manner for presentation to the judge, who refers to studies only by a serial number. The recommended system of solution presentation is that in general use in the quarterly international magazine EG, where minimal use is made of parentheses and supporting lines are laid out sequentially.

5.4.2 The neutraliser should also ensure that all moves are legal and unambiguous.

5.5 It is in principle desirable that a copy of all entries be checked for anticipations. If the number of entries is large this process may be deferred until later and restricted to candidates for the award. The same considerations apply to testing.

6. JUDGING

6.1 After C-day the judge may query a composer's analysis by asking the director to write to the composer. The composer replies to the director, who informs the judge.

6.2 Allowable corrections:

6.2.1 At most one correction per entry, with sup-

porting analysis, is allowed during the judging period. With this limitation, any correction is acceptable, and for any reason.

6.2.2 A correction must relate to an entry properly received before C-day, and may be rejected by the director if the judge is ready with his award.

6.3 A composer may withdraw his entry or entries by writing to the director at any time before the judge's award is ready. The composer should give his reason(s), such as unsoundness, appearance in print elsewhere, decision not to enter. The request to withdraw a joint entry should be signed by all the entry's composers.

6.4 Prior to drawing up the provisional award, which is primarily the responsibility of the judge, all candidate entries for inclusion in the award must be tested as thoroughly as possible for anticipation and soundness.

6.5 By agreement of the judge(s) and director the award may depart from the announced numbers of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations.

6.6 If a judge cannot complete a judgement the director must find a replacement. The award should state the circumstances and name the replacement. In such circumstances the director should endeavour to follow these guidelines as closely as possible.

7. PROVISIONAL AWARD and return of unsuccessful entries

7.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification PROVISIONAL AWARD.

7.2 The provisional award is the joint work of judge(s) and director, whose names must be appended, together with place (town) and date.

7.3 The judge provides the ranking list and division of prizes, honourable mentions and commendations, but if he wishes he may consult the director. This may be desirable if the number of prizes is to be changed from what was announced.

7.4 The director adds names, numbers and nationalities.

7.5 Either before or when the provisional award is published, and distributed to all contestants, unsuccessful entries are to be physically returned to their composers with at least a standard explanatory covering note saying that the unsuccessful entry or entries is/are at the disposal of the composer.

7.6 The provisional award should be as compact as possible, should be published in the same publication as the initial announcement, and should not be spread over more than two successive issues (or columns) of the publication.

7.7 If the honoured studies are offered to solvers for solution, then confirmation time starts at the date of publication of the solution to the last study in the award.

7.8 The solutions should be as full and commented as possible:

7.8.1 If there is insufficient space to publish the full solutions to all honoured studies in the publication

(magazine, newspaper) a separate brochure, for which a charge may be made, should be published promptly. (It is suggested that a brochure for the provisional award should be produced cheaply, but for the definitive award the quality should be superior.)

7.8.2 Any such brochure should be sent to each competitor free of charge.

7.9 All comments on the award should be addressed in writing to the tourney director.

8. CONFIRMATION PERIOD

8.1 It is within the tourney director's discretion, acting in consultation with the judge(s), to allow one minor correction by the composer.

8.2 A permissible correction includes:

8.2.1 The displacement of a single chessman

8.2.2 The elimination of a first move

8.2.3 The addition/removal of a single pawn.

8.2.4 Board rotation and/or reflection in a position without pawns.

8.3 Other changes, such as a combination of the above, or shifting all men in one direction, are not minor. Such changes may be made if composer, judge and director all agree. The guideline is to exercise extreme caution in such cases because of the danger of inadequate testing of an altered position.

8.4 A change proposed by someone other than the composer requires the composer's explicit agreement.

9. DEFINITIVE AWARD

9.1 The printed award should carry the clear identification DEFINITIVE AWARD and the full name of the tourney, including, if appropriate, the genre and associated year. As with the provisional award, the names of the judge(s) and director must be appended, with a date.

9.2 If a separate brochure is published it should contain the complete solutions and should be a quality product.

9.3 The definitive award should be distributed to all contestants as soon as possible.

9.4 The accomplished fact (of the distribution) should be immediately recorded in the publication.

10. PRIZES, and notifications

10.1 Prizes in accordance with the announcement are to be distributed simultaneously with the publication of the final award.

10.2 Any publication which publicises the tourney announcement should be sent a copy of the final award with a request for further publicity, for instance by reproducing the winners.

10.3 For purposes of determining priority of idea the relevant date for an honoured study is the closing date for entries. This date should accompany the diagram in the reproduction. ❖

GRANDMASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1972

Genrich M. Kasparjan (Armenia +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)
Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)

1976

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)
György Páros (Hungary +)
Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1980

György Bakcsi (Hungary)
Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)

1984

Claude Goumondy (France)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1988

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)

Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Milan Vukcevič (USA +)

1989

Herbert Ahues (Germany)
Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)

1990

David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)

1992

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)

1993

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1995

Michael Keller (Germany)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)

1996

Toma Garai (USA)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)

2001

Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

2004

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Jean-Marc Loustau (France)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

2005

Udo Degener (Germany)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Franz Pachl (Germany)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)

2007

Yves Cheylan (France)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2009

Uri Avner (Israel)
Andrey Selivanov (Russian Fed.)

2010

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)
Milan Velimirović (Serbia)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

INTERNATIONAL MASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1959 (Honoris Causa)

André Chéron (Switzerland +)
Arnoldo Ellerman (Argentina +)
Alexandr I. Gerbstman (USSR +)
Jan Hartong (Netherlands +)
Cyril S. Kipping (Great Britain +)
Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)

1960

Genrich M. Kasparjan (USSR +)
Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)

1961

Vitalij A. Chekhover (USSR +)
Nils G. G. van Dijk (Norway +)
Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)

Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)
Leonid Zagorujko (Russian Fed. +)

1965

Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
Bo Lindgren (Sweden)
Robin C. O. Matthews (Great Britain +)
György Páros (Hungary +)
Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1966

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
Hans Lepuschütz (Austria +)
Artur Mandler (CSFR +)
Alois Wotawa (Austria +)

1967

Axel Åkerblom (Sweden +)
György Bakcsi (Hungary)
Barry P. Barnes (Great Britain)
Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
Adriano Chicco (Italy +)
Karl Fabel (Germany +)
Werner Speckmann (Germany +)
Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)

1968

Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)
Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)

1969

Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
Tigran Gorgiev (USSR +)
Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)

Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
John M. Rice (Great Britain)
Carel J. R. Sammelius (Netherlands +)
Waldemar Tura (Poland)

1971

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
Alois Johandl (Austria +)
Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
Eduard Livshits (Ukraine)
Ilja Mikan (CSFR +)
Vitalij Tjavlovskij (Russian Fed.)

1973

Josef Breuer (Germany +)
Pieter ten Cate (Netherlands +)
Gerardus Drese (Netherlands +)
Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
Knud Hannemann (Denmark +)
Jan Knöppel (Sweden +)
Rafael Kofman (USSR +)
Alexandr Kuznetsov (USSR +)
Lars Larsen (Denmark)
Erich E. Zepler (Great Britain +)

1974

Harold Lommer (Spain +)
Stefan Schneider (Austria +)

1975

Gerald F. Anderson (Great Britain +)
Alexandr Kazancev (Russian Fed. +)
Peter Kniest (Germany +)
Alexej Kopnin (USSR +)
Gerhard Latzel (Germany +)
Meindert Niemeijer (Netherlands +)
Evgenij Umnov (USSR +)

1976

Herbert Ahues (Germany)
Walther Jørgensen (Denmark +)
Michael Lipton (Great Britain)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Jan Rusek (Poland +)

1977

Vaclav Gebelt (Belarus +)
Jan Hannelius (Finland +)
Alexander Hildebrand (Sweden +)
Edgar Holladay (USA +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1979

Filip Bondarenko (Ukraine +)
Friedrich Chlubna (Austria +)
Claude Goumondy (France)
Baldur Kozdon (Germany)
Alexandr Sarichev (USSR +)
Michael Schneider (Germany +)
Vilmos Schneider (Hungary +)
Leopold Szwedowski (Poland)
Milan Vukcevic (USA +)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (Finland +)

1980

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Alex Casa (France +)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Andre Fossum (Norway +)
David Gurgeni (Georgia)
Anatolij Kuznetsov (Russian Fed. +)
Leopold Mitrofanov (Russian Fed. +)
Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

1984

Velimir Kalandadze (Georgia)
Michael Keller (Germany)
József Korponai (Hungary +)
László Lindner (Hungary +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Pavlos Moutecidis (Greece)
Avenir Popandopulo (USSR +)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)
Francisco Salazar (Spain +)
Sergej Shedej (Ukraine)
Milan Velimirović (Serbia)
Byron Zappas (Greece +)

1985

Shlomo Seider (Israel +)

1988

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Krasimir Gandev (Bulgaria)
Leonard Katsnelson (Russian Fed.)
Aurél Kárpáti (USA +)
Attila Korányi (Hungary +)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed. +)
Yosi Retter (Israel)
Piotr Ruszczyński (Poland)
Ján Valuška (Slovakia)

1989

Yochanan Afek (Israel)
Evgenij Bogdanov (Ukraine +)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Yves Cheylan (France)

Alfreds Dombrovskis (Latvia +)
Vladimir Erokhin (Russian Fed. +)
Toma Garai (USA)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Viktor Melnichenko (Ukraine +)
Vasha Neidze (Georgia)
Franz Pachl (Germany)
Jurij Sushkov (Russian Fed.)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

1990

Jean P. Boyer (France +)

1992

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
Jean Marc Loustau (France)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Dieter Müller (Germany)
Manne Persson (Sweden +)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)

1993

Uri Avner (Israel)
Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine +)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)

1995

Pal Benko (USA)
Udo Degener (Germany)
Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)

1996

Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
Jean Haymann (Israel)

1997

Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Henk Prins (Netherlands)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2001

Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Peter Gvozdiák (Slovakia)
Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)

2004

Wieland Bruch (Germany)
 Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
 Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
 Torsten Linss (Germany)
 Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
 Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
 Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
 Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2005

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
 Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
 János Csák (Hungary)
 Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
 Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
 Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
 Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
 Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)

Jorge J. Lois (Argentina)
 Mario Parrinello (Italy)
 Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
 Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)
 George Sphicas (USA)
 Sergej N. Tkachenko (Ukraine)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
 Nils Bakke (Norway)
 Valerij Gurov (Russian Fed.)
 Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
 Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
 Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed.)
 Hartmut Laue (Germany)
 Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
 Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
 Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
 Anatolij Stjopochkin (Russian Fed.)
 Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2008

Gady Costeff (Israel)
 Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
 Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
 Árpád Molnár (Hungary)

2009

Andrey Frolkin (Ukraine)

2010

Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
 Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
 Thierry le Gleuher (France)
 Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
 Jurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
 Alexandr Postnikov (Ukraine)
 Francesco Simoni (Italy)
 Sven Trommler (Germany)

FIDE MASTERS FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1990

László Apró (Hungary +)
 Uri Avner (Israel)
 Nils Bakke (Norway)
 Dimitrij Bannij (Russian Fed. +)
 Jurij Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
 Gyula Bebesi (Hungary +)
 Roméo Bédoni (France)
 Alexej Belenkij (USSR +)
 Attila Benedek (Hungary)
 Pal Benko (USA)
 Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
 Siegfried Brehmer (Germany +)
 Johannes Jacob Burbach (Netherlands +)
 Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
 Udo Degener (Germany)
 Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
 Vasilij Dolgov (Russian Fed.)
 Jurij Dorogov (USSR +)
 Stephan Eisert (Germany)
 Viktor Evreinov (USSR +)
 Bruno Fargette (France)
 Roman Fedorovic (Zalokotskij) (Ukraine)
 Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
 Bedrich Formánek (Slovakia)
 Hilding Fröberg (Sweden +)
 Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
 Cornelis Groeneveld (Netherlands +)
 Erwin Gross (Germany +)
 Jean Haymann (Israel)
 Unto Heinonen (Finland)
 Zvonimir Hertz (Croatia)

Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
 Fritz Hoffmann (Germany)
 Herbert Hultberg (Sweden +)
 Arkadij Jaroslavcev (Russian Fed.)
 Gustav Jönsson (Sweden)
 Osmo Kaila (Finland +)
 Tivadar Kardos (Hungary +)
 Valerij Karpov (Russian Fed. +)
 Imants Kisis (Latvia +)
 Ivan Kiss (Slovakia)
 János Kiss (Hungary +)
 Visa Kivi (Finland +)
 Hugo Knuppert (Denmark +)
 Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
 Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed.)
 Michail Kuznetsov (Russian Fed.)
 Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
 Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
 Valentin Lider (Russian Fed.)
 Jean Marc Loustau (France)
 Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine)
 Grigorij Markovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Jan H. Marwitz (Netherlands +)
 Mário Matouš (Czech Rep.)
 Alexandr Maximovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
 Karol Mlynka (Slovakia)
 Dieter Müller (Germany)
 Godehard Murkisch (Germany)
 Mukkur Parthasarathy (India)
 Manne Persson (Sweden)
 Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)
 Henk Prins (Netherlands)
 Sergej Pugachev (USSR +)

Christopher Reeves (Great Britain)
 Gerd Rinder (Germany)
 Efim Rukhlis (Israel +)
 Jacques Savourmin (France)
 Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)
 Hans Heinrich Schmitz (Germany +)
 Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
 Theodor Siers (Germany +)
 Miroslav Šindelář (Czech Rep.)
 Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)
 Gerard Smits (Netherlands)
 Felix A. Sonnenfeld (Brazil +)
 Theodor Steudel (Germany +)
 Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
 Tibor Szabó (Hungary)
 József Szöghy (Hungary +)
 Ivo Tominić (Croatia)
 Jean-Michel Trillon (France +)
 German Umnov (Russian Fed.)
 Kjell Widlert (Sweden)
 Claude Wiedenhoff (France)
 Vladimir Zabunov (Bulgaria)
 Manfred Zucker (Germany)

1992

Roland Baier (Switzerland)
 Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
 Veikko Hynönen (Finland +)
 Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed. +)
 Andrzej Lewandowski (Poland)
 Mircea M. Manolescu (Romania +)
 Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
 Bronislav Olympiev (Russian Fed.)

Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)
Almiro Zarur (Brazil)

1993

Hillel Aloni (Israel)
Jurij Antonov (Russian Fed.)
Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Hartmut Laue (Germany)
Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
Valerij Shanshin (Russian Fed.)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)

1995

Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
Nicolae Micu (Romania)
Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
Vladimir Sychev (Belarus)
Revaz Tavariani (Georgia +)
Vladimir Timonin (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Udartsev (Russian Fed.)

1996

János Csák (Hungary)
Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
Václav Kotěšovec (Czech Rep.)
Torsten Linn (Germany)
Jorge Lois (Argentina)
Jean Morice (France)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
George Sphicas (USA)

1997

Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Jakob Mintz (Israel)
Alexandr Mochalkin (Russian Fed. +)

1998

Gérard Doukhan (France)
Eugeniusz Iwanow (Poland)
Jakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Vasilenko (Ukraine)

2001

Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)
Amatzia Avni (Israel)
Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Andrej Frolkin (Ukraine)
Jurij Gorbatenko (Russian Fed.)
Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
Günther Jahn (Germany +)

Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
Vladimír Kos (Czech Rep. +)
Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
Gerhard Maleika (Germany)
Nikita Plaksin (Russian Fed.)
Christian Poisson (France)
Olexandr Postnikov (Ukraine)
Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
Jacques Rotenberg (France)
Sergej Sakharov (Russian Fed.)
Francesco Simoni (Italy)
Nikos Siotis (Greece +)
Donald Smedley (Great Britain)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2004

Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
Robert Burger (USA)
Gady Costeff (Israel)
Gábor Cseh (Hungary +)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Paz Einat (Israel)
Zoran Gavrilovski (Macedonia)
Henk le Grand (Netherlands)
Michael Herzberg (Germany)
Aharon Hirschenson (Israel)
Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Leonid Makaronez (Israel)
Markus Manhart (Germany)
Árpád Molnár (Hungary)
Milivoj Nešić (Serbia +)
Sergej Nikolajevich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Alexander Zidek (Austria)
Volker Zipf (Germany)
Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2005

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
Valerij Gurov (Russia)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Viktor Kapusta (Ukraine)
Evgenij Kolesnikov (Russian Fed.)
Thierry le Gleuher (France)
Ludovít Lehen (Slovakia)
Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
Yurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
Waldemar Mazul (Poland +)
Daniel Papack (Germany)
Philippe Robert (France)
Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)

Anatolij Stjepochkin (Russian Fed.)
Sven Trommler (Germany)
Vjacheslav Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Peter Wong (Australia)

2006

Andrej Zhuravlev (Russian Fed.)

2007

Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
Anatolij Karamanits (Ukraine)
Ralf Krätschmer (Germany)
Vasyl Markovtsij (Ukraine)
Dan Meinking (USA)
Vukota Nikoletić (Serbia +)
Alexandr Pankratjev (Russian Fed.)
Nikola Stolev (Makedonia)
Ruslan Surkov (Russian Fed. +)
Dieter Werner (Germany/Switzerland)
Martin Wessels (Germany)
Rolf Wiehagen (Germany)

2008

Aleksandr Manveljan (Armenia)
Sergei Osintsev (Russian Fed.)
Nikolai Rezvov (Ukraine)
Andrey Vysokosov (Russia)

2009

Valerij Kirillov (Russian Fed.)
Andrey Kornilov (Russian Fed.)
Frank Richter (Germany)
Michael Schreckenbach (Germany)
Alexandr Semenenko (Ukraine)
Boris Shorokhov (Russian Fed.)
Arno Tüngler (Germany)
Marko Ylijoki (Finland)

2010

Dmitrij Baibikov (Israel)
Evgeni Bourd (Israel)
Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.)
Arieh Grinblat (Israel)
Lev Grolman (Russian Fed.)
Harri Hurme (Finland)
Givi Mosiashvili (Georgia)
Vladislav Nefyodov (Russian Fed.)
Valery Semenenko (Ukraine)
Peter Sickinger (Germany)
Thomas Volet (USA)
Menachem Witztum (Israel)

HONORARY MASTERS OF CHESS COMPOSITION

1986

Antonio F. Argüelles (Spain +)
John Niemann (Germany +)
Antonio Piatasi (Italy +)

1987

Grzegorz Grzeban (Poland +)
Hans Klüver (Germany +)

1988

Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
János Kiss (Hungary +)
Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)

1989

Gino Mentasti (Italy +)

1991

Albert Koldijk (Netherlands +)
Jean Zeller (France +)

1992

Colin Vaughan (Great Britain +)

1994

Kurt Smulders (Belgium)

1998

Eliahu Fasher (Israel +)

1999

Giorgio Mirri (Italy +)
Savo Zlatić (Croatia +)

2000

Rui Nascimento (Portugal)

2006

Jeremy Morse (Great Britain)

2007

Sonomun Chimedtseren (Mongolia +)
Odette Vollenweider (Switzerland)

INTERNATIONAL JUDGES FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

Abbreviations and symbols:

- 2, 3, m = direct twomovers, threemovers,
moremovers
e = endgame studies
s, h, f = selfmates, helpmates, fairies
r = retros
math = mathematical problems
+ = deceased

Argentina

- 1956 Arnoldo Ellerman (+)
1965 Horatio L. Musante (+)

Armenia

- 1956 Genrich M. Kasparjan (+)

Austria

- 1957 Stefan Eberle (+)
Josef Halumbirek (+)
Hans Lepuschütz (+)
Alois Wotawa (+)
1966 Alois Johandl (+)
1968 Klaus Wenda 3,m,s,f
1971 Friedrich Chlubna (+)
1981 Helmut Zajic (+)

Azerbaijan

- 2009 Ilham Aliev e

Belarus

- 1959 Vaclav Gebelt (+)
2001 Vladimir Sychev 2,3
2004 Alexandr Mikholap m,s

Bosnia & Hercegovina

- 1972 Fadil Abdurahmanović h,s,f

Brazil

- 1956 Godefroy J. Martin (+)
1956 Joao B. Santiago (+)
1974 José Figueiredo (+)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (+)
1989 Mario Figueiredo (+)
1990 Caetano Belliboni (+)

Bulgaria

- 1956 Vladimir P. Rangelov 3,m
1957 Archavir Tanelian (+)
1967 Nicolaj Dimitrov 3,m
1977 Venelin Alaikov (+)
1982 Ivan N. Ignatiev m,h,s,f
1987 Vladimir Zabunov 2,3
1989 Petko A. Petkov 3,m,s,h,f
2010 Diyan Kostadinov s

Croatia

- 1956 Hrvoje Bartolović (+)

Nenad Petrović (+)

- 1958 Zvonimir HERNITZ 2,3,m,s,h,f
Savo Zlatić (+)
1972 Branko Pavlović (+)

Czecho-Slovakia

- 1956 František DEDRLE (+)
Jindřich FRITZ (+)
Miroslav HAVEL (+)
František HLADÍK (+)
Artur MANDLER (+)
Vladimír PACHMAN (+)
Ladislav PROKEŠ (+)
František J. PROKOP (+)
Jan WENDA (+)
1957 Břetislav Soukup-BARDON (+)
1958 Ilja MIKAN (+)

Czech Republic

- 1960 Jindřich ŠULC (+)
1988 Miroslav ŠINDELÁŘ 3,m
1991 Vladimír KOS (+)
1997 Vladislav BUŇKA s,h,e
1998 Jaroslav BRADA (+)
2008 Michal DRAGOUN h,f
2010 Jiří JELÍNEK 3,s
Václav KOTĚŠOVEC 2,h,f
Emil VLASÁK e

Denmark

- 1956 Walther JØRGENSEN (+)
Karl A. K. LARSEN (+)
Oskar G. LAURITZEN (+)
Poul RASCH NIELSEN (+)
Vilhelm RÖPKE (+)
1959 Lars LARSEN 2,3,m
1966 Arthur MADSEN (+)
Jan MORTENSEN (+)
Rudolf PRYTZ (+)

Finland

- 1957 Aarne DUNDER (+)
Julius GUNST (+)
Jan HANNELIUS (+)
Visa KIVI (+)
1958 Osmo KAILA (+)
Matti MYLLYNIEMI (+)
Erkki A. WIRTANEN (+)
1966 Antti G. OJANEN (+)
1972 Pauli PERKONAJA e
1979 Erkki HEINONEN (+)
1984 Kauko VIRTANEN 2
1993 Kari VALTONEN h

France

- 1957 Pierre BISCAY (+)
Andre CHÉRON (+)

	Damien Grossi (+)	
	Vitaly Halberstadt (+)	
	Gabriel Leon-Martin (+)	
1958	Gabriel Authier	2
	Roger Diot (+)	
1959	Alphonse Grunenwald (+)	
	Roland Lecomte	2,3,m
	Jean Oudot (+)	
	Louis Scotti	2
	Camil Seneca (+)	
	Charles Wermelinger (+)	
1965	Pierre Monreal (+)	
	Jacques Savournin	2
1976	Jean Pierre Boyer (+)	
1978	Yves Cheylan	2
	Bruno Fargette	3,m
1983	Jean Morice	2,3,m
1984	Claude Goumondy	3,h
1986	François Fargette	m
1988	Claude Wiedenhoff	2
1989	Denis Blondel	f
1993	Michel Caillaud	r
1995	Laurent Joudon	3,m
2000	Yves Tallec	s,h

Georgia

1980	Vazha Neidze	e
1993	Velimir Kalandadze	e
	Revaz Tavariani	m
1994	David Gurgendize	e
1995	Iuri Akobia	e

Germany

1957	Hermann Albrecht (+)	
	Josef Breuer (+)	
	Herbert Grasemann (+)	
	Gerhard Kaiser (+)	
1958	Wilhelm Hagemann (+)	
	Gerhard Latzel (+)	
	John Niemann (+)	
	Wolfgang Unzicker (+)	
	Hans Vetter (+)	
	Wolfgang Weber (+)	
1959	Peter Kniest (+)	
	Wilhelm Massmann (+)	
	Werner Speckmann (+)	
1962	Herbert Ahues	2
	Hans Hilmar Staudte (+)	
1964	Karl Fabel (+)	
1965	Rudolf Leopold (+)	
	Michael Schneider (+)	
1966	Gerhard W. Jensch (+)	
	Theo Steudel (+)	
1967	Willy Popp (+)	
1971	Baldur Kozdon	3,m
	Hans Peter Rehm	3,m,s,h,f
1972	Manfred Zucker	3,m,s
1974	Godehard Murkisch	m
1975	Karl Junker (+)	
1976	Fritz Hoffmann	2
1979	Dieter Müller	2,3,m,h

1983	Hans-Dieter Leiss (+)	
1985	Günter Büsing	h
	Hans Gruber	e,h,s,f,r,math
	Werner Keym	r,math
1986	Stefan Dittrich	2
	Günter Schiller (+)	
1987	Hermann Weissauer	3,m
1988	Horst Böttger	3,m
	Franz Pachl	2,h
	Volker Zipf	3,m
1989	Hemmo Axt	3,m
	Bernd Ellinghoven	m,h,s,f,r
1990	Hartmut Laue	3,m,s
	Gerhard Schoen	m,f
1992	Günter Lauinger	r,math
	Helmuth Morgenthaler	3
1996	Wieland Bruch	2,3
1998	Mirko Degenkolbe	2,3,m
1999	Markus Manhart	h,f
2000	Udo Degener	2
2004	Wolfgang Dittmann	r
	Frank Müller	s
2010	Bernd Gräfrath	r
	Manfred Rittirsch	f
	Sven Trommler	2,3,m,h

Great Britain

1957	Edward Boswell (+)	
	Guy W. Chandler (+)	
	Cyril S. Kipping (+)	
	Comins Mansfield (+)	
	Robin C. O. Matthews (+)	
	E. H. Shaw (+)	
	Erich E. Zepler (+)	
1958	Harold Lommer (+)	
1959	A. John Roycroft	e
1960	Gerald F. Anderson (+)	
1961	Hugh F. Blandford (+)	
1964	Charles E. Kemp (+)	
1966	Arthur R. Gooderson (+)	
	Dennison Nixon (+)	
1967	Barry P. Barnes	2
1972	John M. Rice	2,h,f
1974	Colin Vaughan (+)	
1975	Anthony Dickins (+)	
	Jeremy Morse	2
1978	Cedric C. Lytton	h,f
1980	Norman Macleod (+)	
1987	Luciano Citeroni (+)	
1991	Colin Sydenham	2
1999	Michael McDowell	h

Greece

1988	Demetrios N. Kapralos (+)	
	Byron Zappas (+)	
1990	Harry Fougiaxis	h
2010	Kostas Prentos	r

Hungary

1956	Róbert Darvas (+)	
	Ferenc Fleck (+)	

	László Lindner (+)	
	Ödön Nagy (+)	
	Gyula Neukomm (+)	
	György Páros (+)	
	László Schór (+)	
	Zoltán Zilahi (+)	
1960	Flórián Kovács (+)	
1964	W. Árpád Földeák (+)	
1979	György Bakcsi	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Tivadar Kardos (+)	
	József Szöghy (+)	
1983	Attila Benedek (+)	
1984	Attila Korányi (+)	
2004	László Ányos	h

India

1959	Swaminatha Subrahmanyam (+)	
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Indonesia

1977	Touw Hian Bwee	2,3
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Israel

1956	Efim Rukhlis (+)	
1959	Zvi Hashavit (+)	
1964	Milu Milescu (+)	
	Yosi Retter	2
	Yeshayahu Segenreich (+)	
1978	Hillel Aloni	e
	Uri Avner	2,3,s,h
	Shlomo Seider (+)	
1980	Raffi Ruppín	3,s
1982	Aaron Hirschenson	2
1983	Mordechay Shorek	h
1987	Theodor Tauber	3,s,f
1988	Yochanan Afek	e
1999	Paz Einat	2,3
2003	Amatzia Avni	e

Italy

1956	Adriano Chicco (+)	
	Ottavio Stocchi (+)	
1969	Umberto Castellari (+)	
1972	Oscar Bonivento	2,3
	Gino Mentasti (+)	
1985	Mario Camorani (+)	
	Giorgio Mirri (+)	
1988	Rosario Notaro	2
1992	Francesco Simoni	2,h
2001	Mario Parrinello	2,h
2007	Antonio Garofalo	2,3,h

Latvia

1956	Alfreds Dombrovskis (+)	
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Macedonia

1977	Georgi Hadži-Vaskov	s,h
1979	Živko Janevski	s,h
1990	Nikola Stolev	h
1993	Zlatko Mihajloski	m
	Bosko Milošeski	2,h
2002	Zoran Gavrilovski	h

The Netherlands

1958	Johannes J. Burbach (+)	
	Pieter ten Cate (+)	
	Gerardus Drese (+)	
	C. J. de Feijter (+)	
	Cornelis Goldschmeding (+)	
	Albert M. Koldijk (+)	
	Meindert Niemeijer (+)	
	J. Selman Jr. (+)	
	Geert Smit (+)	
	Eeltje Visserman (+)	
1959	Johan H. Marwitz (+)	
	Wouter J. G. Mees	2,e
1964	Henk le Grand	2,3,m,h
	Piet le Grand	2,3,m,s,h,f
	Jacobus Haring (+)	
1985	Frank Visbeen (+)	
1989	Jan van Reek	e
1993	Henk Prins	2
2001	Harold van der Heijden	e

Norway

1957	David Hjelle (+)	
1966	Nils G. G. van Dijk (+)	

Poland

1956	Tadeusz Czarnecki (+)	
	Saturnin Limbach (+)	
	Marian Wróbel (+)	
1959	Jan Rusek (+)	
1960	Grzegorz Grzeban (+)	
	Mieczysław Pfeiffer (+)	
1967	Eugeniusz Iwanow	2,3,s
1971	Władysław Rosolak (+)	
1974	Leopold Szwedowski	2,3,m,s
1983	Jan Rusinek	e
1988	Waldemar Tura	2,3,s,f
2000	Ryszard Kapica	s

Romania

1956	Paul Farago (+)	
	Paul Leibovici (+)	
	Leon Löwenton (+)	
1958	Emilian Dobrescu	2
	Anatole F. Ianovcic (+)	
	Virgil Nestorescu	2,e
	Radu Voia (+)	
1974	Eugen Rusenescu (+)	
1978	Iosif Grosu (+)	
1982	Mircea M. Manolescu (+)	
1989	Paul Joita (+)	
2000	Nicolae Chivu	s,h
2001	Valeriu Petrovici	2,s
2004	Nicolae Micu	e
2007	Eric Huber	f

Russian Federation

1956	Jurij Averbakh	e
	Mikhail Botvinnik (+)	
	Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (+)	

	Alexandr Kazantsev (+)	
	Leonid I. Zagorujko (+)	
1957	Vasilij Smyslov (+)	
1961	David Bronstein (+)	
1965	Viktor I. Chepizhnij	2,3,s
	Anatolij Kuznetsov (+)	
	Jakov Vladimirov	3,m
1971	Leopold Mitrofanov (+)	
1984	Jurij Sushkov	2
1987	Andrej Lobusov (+)	
	Alexandr Maximovskij	e
1989	Vjacheslav Kopajev (+)	
	Nikita Plaksin	r
1994	Alexandr Feoktistov	m
1997	Vladimir Kozhakin	3
1998	Jurij Fokin	2
	Arkadij Khait	e
	Valerij Shanshin	2
	Igor Vereshchagin	r
1999	Valerij Barsukov	h
	Anatolij Slesarenko	2
2000	Andrej Selivanov	s
2004	Vladimir Zheltonozhko	2
2005	Jakov Rossomakho	2,3
2008	Alexander Nazarov	r
2010	Evgeny Fomichev	3
Serbia		
1977	Petar Ivanić (+)	
	Milan Velimirović	2,3
1989	Marjan Kovačević	2
Slovakia		
1956	Ľudovít Lačný	2
	Alexander Pituk (+)	
1966	Bedrich Formánek	2,3,m,h,s,f
1971	Juraj Brabec	2
1987	Karol Mlynka	2
1988	Zoltán Labai	2,3
2000	Juraj Lörinc	h,f
2009	Michal Hlinka	e
2010	Ľuboš Kekely	e
Slovenia		
1977	Ljubomir Ugren	m,s,h
1984	Marko Klasinc	s,h,f,r
Spain		
1957	Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	
	José Pujado Mandil (+)	
	Julio Peris Pardo (+)	
	Estanislao Puig Ambros (+)	
	Juan Zaldo (+)	
1960	Carlos Lafora (+)	
1965	Juan García Llamas (+)	
	Francisco Salazar (+)	
1966	Rafael Candela Sanz (+)	
	Efrén Petite	2,3
Sweden		
1956	Axel Åkerblom (+)	

	Alexander Hildebrand (+)	
	Herbert Hultberg (+)	
	Gustav Jönsson	2
	Jan Knöppel (+)	
	Bror Larsson (+)	
	Frithjof Lindgren (+)	
	Helmer Ternblad (+)	
	Allan Werle (+)	
1966	Bo Lindgren	2,3,m,s,h
1984	Kjell Widlert	3,m,s,h,f,r
1989	Anders Uddgren	h,f,r
1992	Bengt Ingre (+)	
Switzerland		
1957	Hans Ott (+)	
	Alfred Sutter (+)	
1959	Samuel Isenegger (+)	
1960	Karl Flatt (+)	
1977	Werner Issler	2
1985	Hans Schudel (+)	
1989	Roland Baier	3,h,f
1999	Thomas Maeder	h,f
Ukraine		
1960	Valentin Rudenko	2,3,m
1966	Filip Bondarenko (+)	
1984	Viktor Melnichenko (+)	
1997	Mikhail Marandjuk	3,m
1998	Jurij Gordian	s
2003	Roman Zalokotskij	h
2004	Vasyl Dyachuk	2
	Yevgeni Reitsen	h
	Sergej N. Tkachenko	e
2010	Alexandr Semenenko	h
	Valery Semenenko	h
U.S.A.		
1956	Julius Buchwald (+)	
	Vincent L. Eaton (+)	
	Nicholas Gabor (+)	
	Eric M. Hassberg (+)	
	Edgar Holladay (+)	
1957	Robert Burger	2
	Richard Cheney (+)	
	Kenneth Howard (+)	
	Walter Jacobs (+)	
1958	Newman Guttman	2
	Vaux Wilson (+)	
1964	Walter Korn (+)	
1987	David Brown	2,h,f
	Toma Garai	h
U.S.S.R.		
1956	Vladimir Bron (+)	
	Vitalij Chekhover (+)	
	Alexandr Gerbstman (+)	
	Tigran Gorgiev (+)	
	Abram S. Gurvich (+)	
	Rafael Kofman (+)	
	Vladimir Koroljkov (+)	
	Lev Loshinskij (+)	

Boris Sakharov (+)
Vladimir Shif (+)
Evgenij Umnov (+)
1957 Paul Keres (+)
1959 Alexej Kopnin (+)
1960 Gia Nadareishvili (+)
1961 Alexandr Baturin (+)
1965 Avenir Popandopulo (+)
1966 Alexandr Kuznetsov (+)
1967 Vitold Jakimchik (+)
1968 Alexandr Kozlov (+)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING GRANDMASTERS

1982	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)	2001	Noam Elkies (Israel)
1984	Kari Valtonen (Finland)	2002	Michel Caillaud (France)
	Milan Velimirović (Serbia)		Graham Lee (Great Britain)
1985	Ofer Comay (Israel)		Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
1988	Roland Baier (Switzerland)	2004	John Nunn (Great Britain)
	Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)		Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)
	Arno Zude (Germany)	2007	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
1991	Georgij Evsejev (Russian Fed.)	2008	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
1993	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)		Andrey Selivanov (Russia)
1997	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)		Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)	2009	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
1998	Ram Soffer (Israel)		Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
1999	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)	2010	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
2000	Boris Tummes (Germany)		

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING MASTERS

1982	Karel Angelov (Bulgaria)		Mark Erenburg (Israel)
	Uri Avner (Israel)	1997	Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)
	Hemmo Axt (Germany)	1999	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
	Roland Baier (Switzerland)		Boris Tummes (Germany)
	Ofer Comay (Israel)	2000	Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)
	Marjan Kovačević (Yugoslavia)	2002	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
	Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia)		Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
	Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)		Herbert Lang (Germany)
1983	Kari Valtonen (Finland)		Markus Ott (Switzerland)
	Arno Zude (Germany)		Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
1984	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)		Henry Tanner (Finland)
1985	Frank Visbeen (Netherlands +)	2003	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.)
	Garen Yacoubian (France)		Eric Huber (Romania)
1986	Graham Lee (Great Britain)		Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)		Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
	Kjell Widlert (Sweden)		Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
1987	Michel Caillaud (France)	2004	Kostas Prentos (Greece)
1988	David Friedgood (Great Britain)	2006	Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
1991	John Nunn (Great Britain)	2007	Vlaicu Crisan (Romania)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)		Kari Karhunen (Finland)
1993	Harri Hurme (Finland)		Colin McNab (Great Britain)
	Jacques Rotenberg (France)		Anatolj Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)		Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
	Ram Soffer (Israel)	2008	Aleksander Bulavka (Belarus)
	Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)		Aleksander Leontiev (Russian Fed.)
1995	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)	2010	Piotr Górski (Poland)
	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)		Kacper Piorun (Poland)
1996	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)		Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)
	Noam Elkies (Israel)		

FIDE SOLVING MASTERS

1997	Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.) Boris Gusev (Russian Fed. +) Piotr Murdzia (Poland) Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine) Boris Tummes (Germany) Mitja Ukmar (Slovenia) Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)	Valerij Krivenko (Ukraine) Colin McNab (Great Britain) Anatolij Mukoseev (Russian Fed.) Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.) Vladimir Podinić (Serbia) Kohey Yamada (Japan)	
1998	Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)	2005	Yohanan Afek (Israel) Vlaicu Crisan (Romania)
1999	Michal Dragoun (Czech Rep.) Marek Kolčák (Slovakia)		Alexandr Leontjev (Russian Fed.) Dmitrij Pletnev (Russian Fed.)
2000	Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia) Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands) Kari Karhunen (Finland) Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia) Valerij Semenenko (Ukraine) Axel Steinbrink (Germany) Hans Uitenbroek (Netherlands)	2006	Johan de Boer (Netherlands) Alexej Lebedev (Russian Fed.) Vladimir Lipovskij (Russian Fed.) Joose Norri (Finland) Jacek Stopa (Poland) Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
2001	Eddy van Beers (Belgium) David Gurgeni (Georgia) Michael McDowell (Great Britain) Wilfried Neef (Germany)	2007	Alexandr Bulavka (Belarus) Josef Kupper (Switzerland) Vidmantas Satkus (Lithuania) Miloslav Vanka (Czech Rep.) Miroslav Voráček (Czech Rep.)
2002	Emil Klemanič (Slovakia) Thomas Maeder (Switzerland) Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland) Zbigniew Szczep (Poland)	2008	Nikola Predrag (Croatia) Klemen Sivić (Slovenia) Alain Villeneuve (France)
2003	Eric Huber (Romania) Marko Klasinc (Slovenia) Srecko Radović (Serbia) Ronald Schäfer (Germany) Lubomír Širáň (Slovakia)	2009	Piotr Górski (Poland) Kacper Piorun (Poland) Aleksy Solovchuk (Ukraine)
2004	Vladimir Blokhin (Russia Fed.)	2010	Evgeny Fomichev (Russian Fed.) Ramil Javadov (Azerbaijan) Evgeny Viktorov (Russian Fed.)

INTERNATIONAL TITLES

Abbreviations:

GM	Grandmaster of the FIDE for chess compositions
IM	International Master of the FIDE for chess compositions
FM	FIDE Master for chess compositions
HM	Honorary Master of Chess Composition
IJ	International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions
+	deceased

2, 3, m	direct twomovers, threemovers, movernovers
e	endgame studies
s, h, f, math, r	selfmates, helpmates, fairies, mathematical, retro
Solving GM	International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE
Solving IM	International Solving Master of the FIDE
Solving FM	FIDE Master in Solving
Solving WC	World Champion in Chess Solving

Name	Country						Types	Solving			
		GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ		GM	IM	FM	WC
Abdurahmanović Fadil	Bosnia&Hercegovina	92	80			72	h,s,f				
Afek Yochanan	Israel		89			88	e			05	
Agapov Igor	Russian Federation			05							
Ahues Herbert	Germany	89	76			62	2				
Akobia Iuri	Georgia					95	e				
Alaikov Venelin	+ Bulgaria	93	88			77					
Albrecht Hermann	+ Germany					57					
Aliev Ilham	Azerbaijan					09	e				
Aloni Hillel	Israel			93		78	e				
Anderson Gerald	+ Great Britain		75			60					
Angelov Karel	Bulgaria								82		
Antonov Jurij	Bulgaria			93							
Ányos László	Hungary					04	h				
Apró László	+ Hungary			90							
Arestov Pavel	Russian Federation			01							
Argüelles Antonio	+ Spain				86	57					
Aschwanden Reto	Switzerland	10	05								
Authier Gabriel	France					58	2				
Averbakh Jurij	Russian Federation					56	e				
Avner Uri	Israel	09	93	90		78	2,3,s,h		82		
Avni Amatzia	Israel			01		03	e				
Axt Hemmo	Germany					89	3,m		82		
Azhusin Alexandr	Russian Federation		07	07				07	96		
Åkerblom Axel	+ Sweden		67			56					
Baibikov Dmitrij	Israel			10							
Baier Roland	Switzerland			92		89	3,h,f	88	82		83
Bakcsi György	Hungary	80	67			79	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Bakharev Alexandr	Russian Federation		05	04							
Bakke Nils	Norway		07	90							
Bannyj Dmitrij	+ Russian Federation			90							
Barnes Barry	Great Britain		67			67	2				
Barsukov Valerij	Russian Federation					99	h				
Bartolović Hrvoje	+ Croatia	80	67			56					
Baturin Alexandr	+ USSR					61					
Bazlov Jurij	Russian Federation			90							
Bebesi Gyula	+ Hungary			90							
Bédoni Roméo	France			90							
Beers Eddy van	Belgium							09	02	01	
Belenkij Alexej	+ USSR			90							
Belliboni Caetano	+ Brazil					90					
Benedek Attila	+ Hungary			90		83					
Benko Pal	USA		95	90							
Biscay Pierre	+ France					57					
Blandford Hugh F.	+ Great Britain					61					

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	WC	
Blokhin Vladimir	Russian Federation										04	
Blondel Denis	France					89	f					
de Boer Johan	Netherlands										06	
Bogdanov Evgenij	+ Ukraine		89									
Bondarenko Filip	Ukraine		79			66	e					
Bonivento Oscar	Italy					72	2,3					
Boswell Edward	+ Great Britain					57						
Botvinnik Mikhail	Russian Federation					56	e					
Bourd Evgeni	Israel			10								
Boyer Jean Pierre	+ France		90			76						
Böttger Horst	Germany					88	3,m					
Brabec Juraj	Slovakia		96	90		71	2					
Brada Jaroslav	+ Czech Rep.					98						
Brehmer Siegfried	+ Germany			90								
Breuer Josef	+ Germany		73			57						
Bron Vladimir	+ USSR	76	66			56						
Bronstein David	+ Russian Federation					61						
Brown David	USA					87	2,h,f					
Bruch Wieland	Germany	10	04	01		96	2,3					
Buchwald Julius	+ USA					56						
Bulavka Alexandr	Belarus								08	07		
Buňka Vladislav	Czech Rep.					97	s,h,e					
Burbach Johannes Jacob	+ Netherlands			90		58						
Burger Robert	USA			04		57	2					
Büsing Günter	Germany					85	h					
Caillaud Michel	France	93	89			93	r	02	87		87	00
Camorani Mario	+ Italy					85						
Candela Sanz Rafael	Spain					66	f					
Casa Alex	+ France		80									
Castellari Umberto	+ Italy					69						
Cate Pieter ten	+ Netherlands		73			58						
Chandler Guy W.	+ Great Britain					57						
Chekhover Vitalij A.	+ USSR		61			56						
Cheney Richard	+ USA					57						
Chepizhnij Viktor I.	Russian Federation	89	69			65	2,3,s					
Chéron André	+ Switzerland		59			57						
Cheylan Yves	France	07	89			78	2					
Chicco Adriano	+ Italy		67			56						
Chimedtseren Sonomun	+ Mongolia				07							
Chivu Nicolae	Romania					00	s,h					
Chlubna Friedrich	+ Austria		79			71						
Citeroni Luciano	+ Great Britain					87						
Comay Ofer	Israel							85	82		85	99
Costeff Gady	Israel		08	04								
Crisan Vlaicu	Romania								07	05		
Csák János	Hungary		05	96								
Cseh Gábor	+ Hungary			04								
Czarnecki Tadeusz	+ Poland					56						
Darvas Róbert	+ Hungary					56						
Davidenko Fedor	Russian Federation		93	90								
Dedrlé František	+ ČSFR					56						
Degener Udo	Germany	05	95	90		00	2					
Dickins Anthony	+ Great Britain					75						
Dijk Nils G. G. van	+ Norway		61			66						
Dimitrov Nikolaj	Bulgaria					67	3,m					
Diot Roger	+ France					58						
Dittmann Wolfgang	Germany			93		04	r					
Dittrich Stefan	Germany		05	90		86	2					

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Dobrescu Emilian	Romania	89	80			58	2				
Dolgov Vasilij	Russian Federation			90							
Dombrovskis Alfreds	+ Latvia		89			56					
Dorogov Jurij	+ USSR			90							
Doukhan Gérard	France			98							
Dragoun Michal	Czech Rep.		08	05		08	h,f	10	03	99	
Drese Gerardus	+ Netherlands		73			58					
Dunder Aarne	+ Finland					57					
Dyachuk Vasyl	Ukraine	10	05	04		04	2				
Eaton Vincent L.	+ USA					56					
Eberle Stefan	+ Austria					57					
Einat Paz	Israel			04		99	2,3				
Eisert Stephan	Germany			90							
Elkies Noam	Israel							01	96		96
Ellerman Arnoldo	+ Argentina		59			56					
Ellinghoven Bernd	Germany		05	96		89	m,h,s,f,r				
Erenburg Mark	Israel								96		
Erockin Vladimir	+ Russian Federation		89								
Evreinov Viktor	+ USSR			90							
Evsejev Georgij	Russian Federation							91	89		89 91
Fabel Karl	+ Germany		67			64					
Farago Paul	+ Romania					56					
Fargette Bruno	France			90		78	3,m				
Fargette François	France					86	m				
Fasher Eliahu	+ Israel				98						
Feijter Cornelius J. de	+ Netherlands					58					
Feoktistov Alexandr	Russian Federation	07	80			94	m			97	
Figueiredo Jose	+ Brazil					74					
Figueiredo Mario	+ Brazil					89					
Flatt Karl	+ Switzerland					60					
Fleck Ferenc	+ Hungary			90	88	56	2,3,m				
Fomichev Evgeny	Russian Federation			10		10	3			10	
Formánek Bedrich	Slovakia			90		66	2,3,m,h,s,f				
Fossum Andre	+ Norway		80								
Fougiaxis Harry	Greece		01	92		90	h				
Földeák W. Árpád	+ Hungary					64					
Friedgood David	Great Britain								88		
Fritz Jindřich	+ ČSFR	76	66			56					
Frolkin Andrej	Ukraine		09	01							
Fröberg Hilding	+ Sweden			90							
Gabor Nicholas	+ USA					56					
Gamnitzer Camillo	Austria	10	01	93							
Gandev Krasimir	Bulgaria		88								
Garai Toma	USA	96	89			87	h				
Garcia Llamas Juan	+ Spain					65					
Garofalo Antonio	Italy					07	2,3,h				
Gavrilovski Zoran	Macedonia		08	04		02	h				
Gebelt Vaclav	+ Belarus		77			59					
Gerbstman Alexandr	+ USSR		59			56					
Gleuher Thierry le	France		10	05							
Gockel Hubert	Germany		01	93							
Goldschmeding Cornelis	+ Netherlands	88	71			58	2,3,m,s,h				
Gooderson Arthur R.	+ Great Britain					66					
Gorbatenko Jurij	Russian Federation			01							
Gordian Jurij	Ukraine		95	90							
Gorgiev Tigran	+ USSR		69			56					
Górski Piotr	Poland								10	09	
Goumondy Claude	France	84	79			84	3,h				

Name	Country						IJ	Types	Solving			
		GM	IM	FM	HM	GM			IM	FM	WC	
Gräfrath Bernd	Germany						10	r				
Grand Henk le	Netherlands			04			64	2,3,m,h				
Grand Piet le	Netherlands						64	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Grasemann Herbert	+ Germany						57					
Grinblat Arieh	Israel			10								
Groeneveld Cornelis	+ Netherlands			90								
Grolman Lev	Russian Federation			10								
Gross Erwin	+ Germany			90								
Grossi Damien	+ France						57					
Grosu Iosif	+ Romania						78					
Gruber Hans	Germany						85	e,h,s,f,r,math				
Grunenwald Alphonse	+ France						59					
Grzeban Grzegorz	+ Poland				87		60					
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	+ Russian Federation	88	73				56					
Gunst Julius	+ Finland						57					
Gurgenidze David	Georgia	90	80				94	e			01	
Gurov Valerij	Russian Federation		07	05								
Gurvich Abram	+ USSR						56					
Gusev Boris	+ Russian Federation										97	
Guttman Newman	USA						58	2				
Gvozdják Peter	Slovakia		01	97							00	
Hadži-Vaskov Georgi	Macedonia						77	s,h				
Hagemann Wilhelm	+ Germany						58					
Halberstadt Vitaly	+ France						57					
Halumbirek Josef	+ Austria						57					
Hannelius Jan	+ Finland		77				57					
Hannemann Knud	+ Denmark		73									
Haring Jacobus	+ Netherlands	90	68				64					
Hartong Jan	+ Netherlands		59									
Hashavit Zvi	+ Israel						59					
Hassberg Eric M.	+ USA						56					
Havel Miroslav	+ ČSFR						56					
Haymann Jean	Israel		96	90								
Heijden Harold van der	Netherlands						01	e				
Heinonen Erkki	+ Finland						79					
Heinonen Unto	Finland	04	92	90								
Hernitz Zvonimir	Croatia			90			58	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Herzberg Michael	Germany			04								
Heuvel Peter van den	Netherlands									02	00	
Hildebrand Alexander	+ Sweden		77				56					
Hirschenson Aaron	Israel			04			82	2				
Hjelle David	+ Norway						57					
Hladík František	+ ČSFR						56					
Hlinka Michal	Slovakia			04			09	e				
Hoch Yehuda	Israel		92	90								
Hoffmann Fritz	Germany			90			76	2				
Hoffmann Martin	Switzerland			01								
Holladay Edgar	+ USA		77				56					
Howard Kenneth	+ USA						57					
Huber Eric	Romania						07	f		03	03	
Hultberg Herbert	Sweden			90			56	2,3,m,h,f				
Hurme Harri	Finland			10						93		
Hynönen Veikko	+ Finland			92								
Ianovic Anatole F.	+ Romania						58					
Ignatiev Ivan N.	Bulgaria						82	m,h,s,f				
Ingre Bengt	+ Sweden						92					
Isenegger Samuel	+ Switzerland						59					
Issler Werner	Switzerland						77	2				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Ivanić Petar	+ Yugoslavia					77					
Iwanow B. Eugeniusz	Poland			98		67	2,3,s				
Jacobs Walter	+ USA					57					
Jahn Günther	+ Germany			01							
Jakimchik Vitold	+ USSR					67					
Janevski Živko	Macedonia	96	89			79	s,h				
Jaroslavcev Arkadij	Russian Federation			90						10	
Javadov Ramil	Azerbaijan										
Jelínek Jiří	Czech Republic					10	3,s				
Jensch Gerhard W.	+ Germany					66					
Johandl Alois	+ Austria		71			66					
Joita Paul	+ Romania					89					
Jones Christopher	Great Britain		07	05							
Jonsson Christer	Sweden		10	01							
Joudon Laurent	France					95	3,m				
Jönsson Gustav	Sweden			90		56	2				
Jørgensen Walther	+ Denmark		76			56					
Junker Karl	+ Germany					75					
Kaila Osmo	+ Finland			90		58					
Kaiser Gerhard	+ Germany					57					
Kalandadze Velimir	Georgia		84			93	e				
Kapica Ryszard	Poland					00	s				
Kapralos Demetrios N.	+ Greece					88					
Kapros Jorge	Argentina		07	04							
Kapusta Viktor	Ukraine			05							
Karamanits Anatolij	Ukraine			07							
Kardos Tivadar	+ Hungary			90		79					
Karhunen Kari	Finland								07	00	
Kárpáti Aurél	+ USA		88								
Karpov Valerij	+ Russian Federation			90							
Kasparjan Genrich M.	+ Armenia	72	60			56					
Katsnelson Leonard	Russian Federation		88								
Kazantsev Alexandr	+ Russian Federation		75			56					
Kekely Lubos	Slovakia					10	e				
Keller Michael	Germany	95	84								
Kemp Charles E.	+ Great Britain					64					
Keres Paul	+ USSR					57					
Keym Werner	Germany					85	r,math				
Kipping Cyril S.	+ Great Britain		59			57					
Kirillov Valerij	Russian Federation			09							
Kisis Imants	+ Latvia			90							
Kisljak Olexandr	Ukraine		04	95							
Kiss Ivan	Slovakia			90							
Kiss János	+ Hungary			90	88						
Kivi Visa	+ Finland			90		57					
Klasinc Marko	Slovenia					84	s,h,f,r			03	
Klemanič Emil	Slovakia			04						02	
Klüver Hans	+ Germany				87						
Kniest Peter	+ Germany		75			59					
Knuppert Hugo	+ Denmark			90							
Knöppel Jan	+ Sweden		73			56					
Kofman Rafael	+ USSR		73			56					
Kolčák Marek	Slovakia									99	
Koldijk Albert M.	+ Netherlands				91	58					
Kolesnikov Evgenij	Russian Federation			05							
Kopajev Vjacheslav	+ Russian Federation			92		89					
Kopnin Alexej	+ USSR		75			59					
Kopyl Valerij	Ukraine								00	98	

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	WC	
Korányi Attila	+ Hungary		88			84						
Korn Walter	USA					64	e					
Kornilov Andrey	Russian Fed.			09								
Koroljkov Vladimir	+ USSR	76	65			56						
Korponai József	+ Hungary		84									
Kos Vladimír	+ Czech Rep.			01		91						
Kostadinov Diyan	Bulgaria					10	s					
Kotěšovec Václav	Czech Rep.		05	96		10	2,h,f					
Kovačević Marjan	Serbia	07	97	90		89	2	88	82			
Kovács Flórian	+ Hungary					60						
Kovalenko Vitalij	Russian Federation		07	90								
Kozdon Baldur	Germany		79			71	3,m					
Kozhakin Vladimir	Russian Federation					97	3					
Kozlov Alexandr	+ USSR					68						
Kralin Nikolaj	Russian Federation	05	88									
Krätschmer Ralf	Germany			07								
Krikheli Iosif	+ USSR	84	71									
Krivenko Valerij	Ukraine										04	
Kupper Josef	Switzerland										07	
Kuznetsov Anatolij	+ Russian Federation		80			65						
Kuznetsov Alexandr	+ USSR		73			66						
Kuznetsov Mikhail	Russian Federation			90								
Kuzovkov Alexandr	Moldova	95	89									
Kwiatkowski Marek	Poland		10	01								
Labai Zoltán	Slovakia		04	90		88	2,3					
Lačný Ľudovít	Slovakia		05	90		56	2					
Lafora Carlos R.	+ Spain					60						
Lang Herbert	Germany								02			
Larsen Karl A. K.	+ Denmark					56						
Larsen Lars	Denmark		73			59	2,3,m					
Larsson Bror	+ Sweden					56						
Latzel Gerhard	+ Germany		75			58						
Laue Hartmut	Germany		07	93		90	s					
Lauinger Günter	Germany					92	r,math					
Lauritzen Oskar G.	+ Denmark					56						
Lebedev Alexej	Russian Federation										06	
Lecomte Roland	France					59	2,3,m					
Lee Graham	Great Britain							02	86			
Leibovici Paul	+ Romania					56						
Leiss Hans-Dieter	+ Germany					83						
Lehen Ľudovít	Slovakia			05								
Leon-Martin Gabriel	+ France					57						
Leontiev Alexandr	Russian Federation								08	05		
Leopold Rudolf	+ Germany					65						
Lepuschütz Hans	+ Austria		66			57						
Lewandowski Andrzej	Poland			92								
Lider Valentin	Russian Federation			90								
Limbach Saturnin	+ Poland					56						
Lindgren Bo	Sweden	80	65			66	2,3,m,s,h					
Lindgren Frithiof	+ Sweden					56						
Lindner László	+ Hungary		84			56						
Linss Torsten	Germany		04	96								
Lipovskij Vladimir	Russian Federation										06	
Lipton Michael	Great Britain		76									
Livshits Eduard	Ukraine		71									
Lobusov Andrej	+ Russian Federation	93	88			87						
Lois Jorge J.	Argentina		05	96								
Lommer Harold	+ Great Britain		74			58						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Loshinskij Lev I.	+ USSR	72	60			56					
Loustau Jean Marc	France	04	92	90							
Lörinc Juraj	Slovakia		10	05		00	h,f				
Löwenton Leon	+ Romania					56					
Lukjanov Valentin	+ Ukraine		93	90							
Lytton Cedric C.	Great Britain					78	h,f				
Macleod Norman	+ Great Britain	93	84			80					
Madsen Arthur	+ Denmark					66					
Maeder Thomas	Switzerland					99	h,f	03	02		
Makaronez Leonid	Israel			04							
Maleika Gerhard	Germany			01							
Mandil José Pujado	+ Spain					57					
Mandler Artur	+ ČSFR		66			56					
Manhart Markus	Germany			04		99	h,f				
Manolescu Mircea M.	+ Romania			92		82					
Mansfield Comins	+ Great Britain	72	59			57					
Manveljan Aleksandr	Armenia			08							
Marandjuk Mikhail	Ukraine	04	89			97	3,m				
Marker Jurij	Russian Federation		10	05							
Markovskij Grigorij	Russian Federation			90							
Markovtsij Vasyl	Ukraine			07							
Martin Godefroy J.	+ Brazil					56					
Marwitz Jan H.	+ Netherlands			90		59					
Maslar Zdravko	Germany		01	92							
Massmann Wilhelm	+ Germany					59					
Matouš Mário	Czech Rep.			90							
Matthews Robin C. O.	+ Great Britain		65			57					
Maximovskij Alexandr	Russian Federation			90		87	e				
Mazul Waldemar	+ Poland			05							
McDowell Michael	Great Britain					99	h			01	
McNab Colin	Great Britain							07	04		
Mees Wouter J. G.	Netherlands					59	2,e				
Meinking Dan	USA			07							
Melnichenko Viktor	+ Ukraine		89			84					
Mentasti Gino	+ Italy				89	72					
Mestel Jonathan	Great Britain							97	86		97
Micu Nicolae	Romania			95		04	e				
Mihajloski Zlatko	Macedonia					93	m				
Mikan Ilja	+ ČSFR		71			58					
Mikholap Alexandr	Belarus					04	m,s				
Milescu Milu	+ Israel					64					
Milošeski Bosko	Macedonia					93	2,h				
Mintz Jakob	Israel			97							
Mirri Giorgio	+ Italy				99	85					
Mitrofanov Leopold	+ Russian Federation		80			71					
Mladenović Miodrag	Serbia	07	92	90				08	95		
Mlynka Karol	Slovakia			90		87	2				
Mochalkin Alexandr	+ Russian Federation			97							
Molnár Árpád	Hungary		08	04							
Monreal Pierre	+ France					65					
Morgenthaler Helmuth	Germany					92	3				
Morice Jean	France			96		83	2,3,m				
Morse Jeremy	Great Britain				06	75	2				
Mortensen Jan	+ Denmark					66					
Mosiashvili Givi	Georgia			10							
Moutecidis Pavlos	Greece		84								
Mukoseev Anatolij	Russian Federation							07	04		
Müller Dieter	Germany		92	90		79	2,3,m,h				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving					
								GM	IM	FM	WC		
Müller Frank	Germany					04	s						
Murdzia Piotr	Poland							02	99	97	02 05 06 08 09		
Murkisch Godehard	Germany			90		74	m						
Musante Horatio L.	+ Argentina					65							
Myllyniemi Matti	+ Finland	10	76			58							
Nadareishvili Gia	+ USSR	80	69			60							
Nagy Ödön	+ Hungary					56							
Nascimento Rui	Portugal				00								
Nazarov Alexandr	Russian Federation					08	r						
Nefyodov Vladislav	Russian Federation			10									
Neidze Vazha	Georgia		89			80	e						
Nešić Milivoj	+ Serbia			04									
Nestorescu Virgil	Romania	01	80			58	2,e						
Neukomm Gyula	+ Hungary					56							
Niemann John	+ Germany				86	58							
Niemeijer Meindert	+ Netherlands		75			58							
Nikoletić Vukota	+ Serbia			07									
Nixon Dennison	Great Britain					66	f						
Norri Joose	Finland										06		
Notaro Rosario	Italy					88	2						
Nunn John	Great Britain							04	91		04 07 10		
Ojanen Antti G.	+ Finland					66							
Olympiev Bronislav	Russian Federation			92									
Osintsev Sergei	Russian Federation			08									
Ott Hans	+ Switzerland					57							
Ott Markus	Switzerland								02				
Oudot Jean	+ France					59							
Paavilainen Jorma	Finland							99	95		01		
Pachl Franz	Germany	05	89			88	2,h						
Pachman Vladimír	+ ČSFR	76	60			56							
Pankratjev Alexandr	Russian Federation			07									
Papack Daniel	Germany			05									
Páros György	+ Hungary	76	65			56							
Parrinello Mario	Italy		05	96		01	2,h						
Parthasarathy Mukkur	India			90									
Pavlović Branko	+ Yugoslavia					72							
Peris Pardo Julio	+ Spain					57							
Perkonoja Pauli	Finland		69			72	e	82			86 92 95		
Persson Manne	+ Sweden		92	90									
Pervakov Oleg	Russian Federation	05	95	92							04		
Petite Efrén	Spain					66	2,3						
Petkov Petko A.	Bulgaria	84	77			89	2,3,m,s,h,f						
Petrović Nenad	+ Yugoslavia	76	65			56							
Petrovici Valeriu	Romania					01	2,s						
Pfannkuche Michael	Germany							93	84		88 93		
Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw	+ Poland					60							
Piatesi Antonio	+ Italy				86								
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	Russian Federation		04	93									
Piliczewski Bogusz	Poland								03	02			
Piorun Kacper	Poland								10	09			
Pituk Alexander	+ Slovakia			90	88	56							
Plaksin Nikita	Russian Federation			01		89	r						
Pletnev Dmitrij	Russian Federation										05		
Podinić Vladimir	Serbia							10	06	04			
Pogorelov Vladimir	Ukraine								03	97			
Pogosjanc Ernest	+ USSR	88	69										
Poisson Christian	France			01									

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Popandopulo Avenir	+ USSR		84			65					
Popp Willy	+ Germany					67					
Postnikov Olexandr	Ukraine		10	01							
Predrag Nikola	Croatia									08	
Prentos Kostas	Greece					10	r		04		
Prins Henk	Netherlands		97	90		93	2				
Prokeš Ladislav	+ ČSFR					56					
Prokop František J.	+ ČSFR					56					
Prytz Rud	+ Denmark					66					
Pugachev Sergej	+ USSR			90							
Puig Ambros Estanislao	+ Spain					57					
Radović Srecko	Serbia									03	
Rangelov Vladimir P.	Bulgaria					56	3,m				
Rasch Nielsen Poul	+ Denmark					56					
Reek Jan van	Netherlands					89	e				
Reeves Christopher	Great Britain			90							
Rehm Hans Peter	Germany	84	68			71	3,m,s,h,f				
Retter Yosi	Israel		88			64	2				
Reitsen Yevgeni	Ukraine					04	h				
Rezvov Nikolai	Ukraine			08							
Rice John M.	Great Britain		69			72	2,h,f				
Richter Frank	Germany			09							
Rinder Gerd	Germany			90							
Rittirsch Manfred	Germany		07	01		10	f				
Rjabinin Nikolaj	Russian Federation		04	95							
Robert Philippe	France			05							
Rosolak Wladyslaw	+ Poland					71					
Rossomakho Jakov	Russian Federation			98		05	2,3				
Rotenberg Jacques	Israel			01					93		
Roycroft A. John	Great Britain					59	e				
Röpke Vilhelm	+ Denmark					56					
Rukhlis Efim	+ Israel			90		56					
Rudenko Valentin	Ukraine	80	61			60	2,3,m				
Rumjantsev Sergej	Russian Federation							97	91		
Ruppin Raffi	Israel					80	3,s				
Rusek Jan	+ Poland		76			59					
Rusenescu Eugen	+ Romania					74					
Rusinek Jan	Poland	92	84			83	e				
Ruszczyński Piotr	Poland		88								
Sakharov Boris	+ USSR					56					
Sakharov Sergej	Russian Federation			01							
Salazar Francisco	+ Spain		84			65					
Salai Ladislav jr.	Slovakia			05					02	00	
Sammelius Carel J. R.	Netherlands		69								
Santiago Joao-Baptista	+ Brazil					56					
Sarichev Alexandr	+ USSR		79								
Satkus Vidmantas	Lithuania									07	
Savournin Jacques	France			90		65	2				
Schauer Bernhard	+ Germany		93	90							
Schiller Günter	+ Germany					86					
Schmitz Hans Heinrich	+ Germany			90							
Schneider Michael	+ Germany		79			65					
Schneider Stefan	+ Austria		74								
Schneider Vilmos	+ Hungary		79								
Schoen Gerhard	Germany					90	n,f				
Schór László	+ Hungary					56					
Schreckenbach Michael	Germany			09							
Schudel Hans	+ Switzerland					85					

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Schäfer Ronald	Germany										03
Scotti Louis	France					59	2				
Segenreich Yeshayahu	+ Israel					64					
Seider Shlomo	+ Israel		85			78					
Selivanov Andrej	Russian Federation	09	07	05		00	s	08	93		03
Selman Jr. Johan	+ Netherlands					58					
Semenenko Alexandr	Ukraine			09		10	h				
Semenenko Valerij	Ukraine			10		10	h			00	
Seneca Camil	+ France					59					
Shankar Ram Narajan	India		92	90							
Shanshin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	97	93		98	2				
Shavyrin Valerij	Russian Federation	07	05								
Shaw E. H.	+ Great Britain					57					
Shedej Sergej	Ukraine		84								
Shif Vladimir	+ USSR					56					
Shorek Mordechay	Israel					83	h				
Shorokhov Boris	Russian Federation			09							
Sickinger Peter	Germany			10							
Siers Theodor	+ Germany			90							
Simoni Francesco	Italy		10	01		92	2,h				
Šindelář Miroslav	Czech Rep.			90		88	3,m				
Siotis Nikos	+ Greece			01							
Širán Ľubomír	Slovakia									03	
Sivić Klemen	Slovenia									08	
Slesarenko Anatolij	Russian Federation	07	97			99	2				
Smedley Donald	Great Britain			01							
Smit Geert	+ Netherlands					58					
Smits Gerard	Netherlands			90							
Smotrov Sergej	Kazakhstan		07	05							
Smulders Kurt	Belgium				94						
Smyslov Vasilij	+ Russian Federation					57					
Sochnev Alexandr	Russian Federation		95	92							
Soffer Ram	Israel							98	93		
Solovchuk Aleksey	Ukraine									09	
Sonnenfeld Felix A.	+ Brazil			90		74					
Soroka Ivan	Ukraine		04	93							
Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	+ ČSFR					57					
Sovík Štefan	Slovakia		05	93							
Speckmann Werner	+ Germany		67			59					
Sphicas George	USA		05	96							
Staudte Hans Hilmar	+ Germany					62					
Steinbrink Axel	Germany									00	
Steudel Theodor	+ Germany			90		66					
Stjepochkin Anatolij	Russian Federation		07	05							
Stocchi Ottavio	+ Italy					56					
Stolev Nikola	Macedonia			07		90	h				
Stopa Jacek	Poland									06	
Subrahmanyam Swaminatha+	India					59					
Šulc Jindřich	+ Czech Rep.					60					
Surkov Ruslan	+ Russian Federation			07							
Sushkov Jurij	Russian Federation		89			84	2				
Sutter Alfred	+ Switzerland					57					
Sychev Vladimir	Belarus			95		01	2,3				
Sydenham Colin	Great Britain		01	90		91	2				
Syzonenko Viktor	Ukraine		01	90							
Szabó Tibor	Hungary			90							
Szczep Zbigniew	Poland									02	
Szwedowski Leopold	Poland		79			74	2,3,m,s				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Szöghy József	+ Hungary			90		79					
Tallec Yves	France					00	s,h				
Tanielian Archavir	+ Bulgaria					57					
Tanner Henry	Finland							02			
Tauber Theodor	Israel					87	3,s,f				
Tavariani Revaz	+ Georgia			95		93					
Ternblad Helmer	+ Sweden					56					
Timonin Vladimir	Russian Federation			95							
Tjavlovskij Vitalij	Russian Federation		71								
Tkachenko Sergej N.	Ukraine		05	04		04	e				
Tominić Ivo	Croatia			90							
Touw Hian Bwee	Indonesia	84	77			77	2,3				
Tribowski Marcel	Germany	10	04	01							
Trillon Jean-Michel	+ France			90							
Trommler Sven	Germany		10	05		10	2,3,m,h				
Tummes Boris	Germany							00	99	97	
Tüngler Arno	Germany			09							
Tura Waldemar	Poland	04	69			88	2,3,s,f				
Udartsev Valentin	Russian Federation			95							
Uddgren Anders	Sweden					89	h,f,r				
Ugren Ljubomir	Slovenia					77	m,s,h				
Uitenbroek Hans	Nederlands									00	
Ukmar Mitja	Slovenia									97	
Umnov Evgenij	+ USSR		75			56					
Umnov German	Russian Federation			90							
Unzicker Wolfgang	+ Germany					58					
Valtonen Kari	Finland					93	h	84	83		84
Valuška Ján	Slovakia		88								
Vanko Miloslav	Czech Rep.									07	
Vasilenko Anatolij	Ukraine			98							
Vaughan Colin	+ Great Britain				92	74					
Velimirović Milan	Serbia	10	84			77	2,3	84	82		
Vetter Hans	+ Germany					58					
Viktorov Evgeny	Russian Federation							10	10		
Villeneuve Alain	France									08	
Virtanen Kauko	Finland					84	2				
Visbeen Frank	+ Netherlands					85			85		
Visserman Eeltje	+ Netherlands	72	61			58					
Vladimirov Jakov	Russian Federation	88	67			65	3,m		82		
Vladimirov Vjacheslav	Russian Federation			05							
Vlasák Emil	Czech Republic					10	e				
Voia Radu	+ Romania					58					
Volet Thomas	USA			10							
Vollenweider Odette	Switzerland				07						
Voráček Miroslav	Czech Rep.									07	
Vučković Bojan	Serbia							08	07	06	
Vukcevich Milan	+ USA	88	79								
Vysokosov Andrey	Russian Federation			08							
Wakashima Tadashi	Japan								97		
Weber Wolfgang	+ Germany					58					
Weissauer Hermann	Germany					87	3,m				
Wenda Jan	+ ČSFR					56					
Wenda Klaus	Austria	10	89			68	3,m,s,f				
Werle Allan	+ Sweden					56					
Wermelinger Charles	+ France					59					
Werner Dieter	Germany/Switzerland			07							
Wessels Martin	Germany			07							
Widlert Kjell	Sweden		92	90		84	3,m,s,h,f,r		86		

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Wiedenhoff Claude	France			90		88	2				
Wiehagen Rolf	Germany			07							
Wilson Vaux	+ USA					58					
Wirtanen Erkki A.	+ Finland		79			58					
Wissmann Dolf	Netherlands							04	93		
Witztum Menachem	Israel			10							
Wong Peter	Australia			05							
Wotawa Alois	+ Austria		66			57					
Wróbel Marian	+ Poland					56					
Yacoubian Garen	France								85		
Yamada Kohey	Japan									04	
Ylijoki Marko	Finland			09							
Zabunov Vladimir	Bulgaria			90		87	2,3				
Zagorujko Leonid	+ Russian Federation		61			56					
Zajic Helmut	+ Austria					81					
Zaldo J. Z.	+ Spain					57					
Zalokotskij Roman	Ukraine			90		03	h				
Zappas Byron	+ Greece	93	84			88					
Zarur Almiro	Brazil			92							
Zeller Jean	+ France				91						
Zheltonozhko Vladimir	Russian Federation					04	2				
Zepler Erich E.	+ Great Britain		73			57					
Zidek Alexander	Austria			04							
Zilahi Zoltán	+ Hungary					56					
Zipf Volker	Germany			04		88	3,m				
Zirkwitz Thorsten	Germany		07	04							
Zhuravlev Andrej	Russian Federation			06							
Zlatic Savo	+ Croatia				99	58					
Zucker Manfred	Germany			90		72	3,m,s				
Zude Arno	Germany							88	83		

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING CONTEST (ISC)

	Date	1st Category			2nd Category	
		Countries	Solvers	Winner	Countries	Solvers
1	23.1.05	23	262	Roland Baier (Switzerland)		
2	22.1.06	24	210	Alexeij Lebedev (Russia)	16	43
3	21.1.07	26	219	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)	14	42
4	27.1.08	27	241	Boris Tummes (Germany)	20	82
5	25.1.09	32	234	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)	21	141
6	24.1.10	30	198	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)	15	83
7	23.1.11	28	211	John Nunn (Great Britain)	18	77

WORLD CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (WCSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual world champion
1	Malinska	Yugoslavia	9.–10.9.1977	9	Finland	
2	Canterbury	Great Britain	3.–4.9.1978	13	Finland	
3	Hyvinkää	Finland	12.–13.7.1979	9	F.R. Germany	
4	Bled	Yugoslavia	3.–4.9.1980	10	Israel	
5	Arnhem	Netherlands	11.–12.8.1981	13	Finland	
6	Varna	Bulgaria	10.–11.9.1982	9	Yugoslavia	
7	Bat-Yam	Israel	1.–2.9.1983	8	Finland	Roland Baier (Switzerland)
8	Sarajevo	Yugoslavia	22.–23.8.1984	8	Finland	Kari Valtonen (Finland)
9	Riccione	Italy	18.–19.9.1985	10	Finland	Ofer Comay (Israel)
10	Fontanay	France	10.–11.7.1986	8	Great Britain	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
11	Graz	Austria	25.–26.8.1987	11	F.R. Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
12	Budapest	Hungary	27.–28.8.1988	12	F.R. Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (FRG)
13	Bournemouth	Great Britain	22.–23.8.1989	13	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
14	Benidorm	Spain	25.–26.9.1990	10	GR.Britain, USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
15	Rotterdam	Netherlands	6.–7.8.1991	11	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
16	Bonn	Germany	25.–26.8.1992	12	Russian Fed.	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
17	Bratislava	Slovakia	31.8.–1.9.1993	18	Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)
18	Belfort	France	26.–27.7.1994	16	Germany	Arno Zude (Germany)
19	Turku	Finland	25.–26.7.1995	14	Finland	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
20	Tel Aviv	Israel	15.–16.10.1996	14	Israel	Noam Elkies (Israel)
21	Pula	Croatia	9.–10.9.1997	19	Israel	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)
22	St. Petersburg	Russian Fed.	28.–29.7.1998	19	Israel	Georgij Evseev (Russian Fed.)
23	Netanya	Israel	26.–27.10.99	20	Russian Fed.	Ofer Comay (Israel)
24	Pula	Croatia	5.–6.9.00	17	Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
25	Wageningen	Netherlands	31.7.–1.8.01	19	Israel	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
26	Portoroz	Slovenia	3.–4.9.02	20	Germany	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
27	Moscow	Russian Fed.	29.–30.7.03	22	Russian Fed.	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
28	Halkidiki	Greece	7.–8.9.04	22	Israel	John Nunn (Great Britain)
29	Eretria	Greece	6.–7.9.05	19	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
30	Wageningen	Netherlands	1.–2.8.06	20	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
31	Rhodes	Greece	26.–17.10.07	24	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
32	Jurmala	Latvia	2.–3.9.08	24	Russian Fed.	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
33	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	13.–14.10.09	17	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
34	Crete	Greece	19.–20.10.10	20	Poland	John Nunn (Great Britain)
35	Jesi	Italy	23.–24.8.11			

EUROPEAN CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (ECSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual European champion
1	Legnica	Poland	18.–19.7.05	15	Finland	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)
2	Warsaw	Poland	11.–12.11.06	16	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
3	Pardubice	Czech Rep.	15.–16.7.07	16	Serbia	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)
4	Antalya	Turkey	29.–30.3.08	10	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
5	Subotica	Serbia	8.–9.5.09	16	Poland	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
6	Sunningdale	Gr. Britain	10.-11.4.10	13	Great Britain	John Nunn (Great Britain)
7	Lowicz	Poland	2.-3..4.11			

THE INTERNATIONAL TEAM-MATCHES FOR CHESS-COMPOSITION AND THE WORLD CHESS COMPOSITION TOURNAMENTS (WCCT)

nr	organizer	sections	countries	entries	composers	years	winner
1	USSR	18	20	502	211	1962–1964	USSR
2	Netherlands	9	27	588	283	1967–1971	Finland
WCCT							
1	Finland	14	27	653	274	1972–1975	USSR
2	F.R. Germany	10	29	439	254	1980–1983	USSR
3	P.C.C.C.	10	28	629	290	1984–1988	USSR
4	Poland	10	29	607		1989–1992	USSR
5	Czech Republic	7	39	696		1993–1997	Ukraine
6	Germany	7	36	564		1997–2001	Russian Federation
7	Macedonia	7	38	625		2001–2004	Russian Federation
8	Germany	7	37	539		2005–2008	Russian Federation

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP IN COMPOSING

	Album 1989–1991	WCCI 1998–2000	WCCI 2001–2003	WCCI 2004–2006
2-movers	Anatolij Slesarenko	Viktor Chepizhnyj	Marjan Kovačević	Vasyl Dyachuk
3-movers	Michael Keller	Mikhail Marandjuk	Valerij Shavyrin	Mikhail Marandjuk
moremovers	Jakov Vladimirov	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk
studies	David Gurgenzidze	David Gurgenzidze	Andrej Vysokosov	Oleg Pervakov
selfmates	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov	Andrej Selivanov	Andrej Selivanov
helpmates	Živko Janevski	Živko Janevski	Valerij Gurov	Viktor Chepizhnyj
fairies	George Sphicas	Petko Petkov	Reto Aschwanden	Michal Dragoun
retro & math.	Alexandr Kisljak	Alexandr Kisljak	Thierry le Gleuher	Reto Aschwanden

FIDE-ALBUMS

Period	Announced	Closing date	Publication	Diagrams
1914–44 I		31. Dec. 1966	I/1972	725
II	II/1966	(30.9.67 for entries by deceased members)	X/1972	1278
III			IV/1975	806
1945–55	X/1960	31. Dec. 1961	XII/1964	1891
1956–58	XI/1958	1. May 1959	VI/1961	661
1959–61	I/1962	31. Dec. 1962	IV/1966	738
1962–64	II/1965	31. Dec. 1965	X/1968	908
1965–67	XI/1968	31. Aug. 1969	I/1976	800
1968–70	II/1972	31. Aug. 1972	II/1977	805
1971–73	II/1976	30. June 1976	X/1978	800
1974–76	XI/1977	30. June 1978	VII/1980	800
1977–79		30. June 1981	1984	800
1980–82		15. Aug. 1984	VIII/1988	1083
1983–85	XII/1986	31. July 1987	VII/1992	1103
1986–88	X/1989	31. July 1990	VII/1995	1114
1989–91	XI/1992	1. Aug. 1993	VIII/1997	1056
1992–94	1996	31. Aug. 1996	VII/2001	963
1995–97	1999	30. Nov. 1999	VII/2004	1153
1998–2000	XI/2001	31. Aug. 2002	X/2007	1267
2001–03	X/2004	31. Aug. 2005		1349
2004–06	II/2007	31. Dec. 2007		
2007–09	VI/2010	1. March 2011		

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2003, Point order

Petkov Petko	369,75	Speckmann Werner	58,17	Knotek Ladislav	34,00
Caillaud Michel	244,92	Pilchenko Vjacheslav	57,83	Korponai József	34,00
Rehm Hans Peter	214,03	Lepuschütz Hans	57,50	Stocchi Ottavio	34,00
Rudenko Valentin	200,92	Matthews Robin C. O.	57,50	Hildebrand Alexander	33,89
Vladimirov Yakov	197,00	Aschwanden Reto	57,08	Schneider Michael	33,50
Kasparjan Genrikh	175,83	Dijk Nils G.G. van	56,83	Maslar Zdravko	33,42
Janevski Živko	172,50	Kuznetsov Alexandr	56,17	Casa Alex	33,00
Visserman Eeltje	170,00	Widlert Kjell	55,78	Sovík Štefan	33,00
Vukcevič Milan R.	162,67	Ryabinin Nikolai	53,89	Labai Zoltán	32,75
Abdurahmanović Fadil	153,08	Rice John	53,33	Rittirsch Manfred	32,67
Gurgenidze David	153,06	Gandev Krasimir	53,33	Fougiaxis Harry	32,67
Chepizhnyj Viktor	147,42	Selivanov Andrej	53,19	Bakharev Alexandr	32,50
Bron Vladimir	146,83	Hartong Jan	52,92	Davidenko Fedor	32,50
Loshinskij Lev	142,86	Zepler Erich	52,83	Sphicas George	32,17
Marandjuk Mikhail	129,00	Breuer Josef	52,50	Chicco Adriano	32,00
Bakcsi György	124,17	Moutecidis Pavlos	52,33	Larsen Karl A. K.	32,00
Lindgren Bo	117,81	Lommer Harold M.	50,67	Rusek Jan	32,00
Dobrescu Emilian	116,00	Kuznetsov Anatolij	49,72	Hoch Yehuda	31,67
Petrović Nenad	115,95	Jørgensen Walther	49,53	Lipton Michael	31,50
Kuzovkov Alexandr	114,17	Mikan Ilja	49,50	Sydenham Colin	31,50
Alaikov Venelin	113,50	Retter Yosi	46,50	Jakimchik Vitold	31,39
Heinonen Unto	112,50	Kofman Rafael	46,17	Dombrovskis Alfreds	31,00
Pachman Vladimír	112,33	Hannelius Jan	46,00	Dragoun Michal	31,00
Keller Michael	111,17	Gordian Jurij	45,92	Drese Gerardus	31,00
Koroljov Vladimir	105,89	Gvozdjak Peter	45,92	Sarychev Alexandr	30,83
Pachl Franz	105,83	Kalandadze Velimir	45,83	Kazantsev Alexandr	30,83
Krikheli Josif	99,67	Sizonenko Viktor	45,67	Schneider Stefan	30,83
Mandler Artur	97,17	Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan	45,17	Richter František	30,67
Ahues Herbert	94,33	Gurvich Abram	45,00	Sushkov Jurij	30,50
Mansfield Comins	94,33	Seider Shlomo	44,58	Halberstadt Vitalij	30,33
Loustau Jean-Marc	91,67	Kubbel Leonid	44,50	Kniest Peter	30,33
Garai Toma	91,00	Melnichenko Viktor	44,42	Rietveld Johannes	30,00
Goumondy Claude	90,50	Tkachenko Sergej Nikolaevich	44,17	Rinck Henri	30,00
Fritz Jindřich	90,33	Szwedowski Leopold	44,00	Sochnev Alexei	30,00
Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33	Wróbel Marian	44,00	Vetter Hans	30,00
Rusinek Jan	89,33	Shankar Ram Narayan	43,50	Boyer Jean-Pierre	29,83
Tura Waldemar	89,00	Valuška Ján	43,50	Latzel Gerhard	29,50
Lobusov Andrej	88,83	Gockel Hubert	43,33	Lindner László	29,50
Kovačević Marjan	88,17	Anderson Gerald	43,17	Lois Jorge	29,33
Kralin Nikolaj	87,78	Gurov Valerij	42,83	Buchwald Julius	29,00
Páros György	86,83	Parrinello Mario	42,00	Kotěšovec Václav	29,00
Nadareishvili Gia	85,00	Chekhover Vitalij	41,67	Popandopulo Avenir	29,00
Zappas Byron	85,00	Wotawa Alois	41,67	Åkerblom Axel	28,83
Shavyrin Valery	84,50	Korányi Attila	41,67	Soroka Ivan	28,67
Pervakov Oleg	84,06	Halumbirek Josef	41,50	Ellerman Arnoldo	28,50
Goldschmeding Cor	84,00	Kisljak Alexandr	41,50	Erokhin Vladimir	28,33
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	83,67	Csák János	41,00	Molnár Árpád	28,00
Nestorescu Virgil	80,50	Müller Dieter	41,00	Salazar Francisco	28,00
Slesarenko Anatoly	79,83	Shedei Sergej	40,75	Schauer Bernhard	28,00
Bartolović Hrvoje	79,50	Haymann Jean	40,50	Schneider Vilmos	28,00
Bwee Touw Hian	77,17	Benkö Pál	40,00	Costeff Gady	27,83
Degener Udo	76,50	Larsen Lars	39,33	Kapros Jorge	27,83
Macleod Norman	75,50	Zagoruiko Leonid	39,33	Bondarenko Filip	27,00
Shanshin Valery	74,67	Neidze Vazha	39,17	Ruszczyński Piotr	27,00
Feoktistov Alexandr	73,75	Barnes Barry P.	39,00	Azhusin Alexandr	26,50
Mladenović Miodrag	73,17	Cate Pieter ten	39,00	Karpati Aurel	26,50
Cheylan Yves	71,17	Mitrofanov Leopold	38,89	Lukjanov Valentin	26,50
Pogosjanc Ernest	70,50	Gebelt Vaclav	38,50	Troitskij Alexej	26,06
Haring Jacob	70,17	Perkonoja Pauli	38,50	Bakke Nils Adrian	26,00
Myllyniemi Matti	69,83	Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Farago Paul	26,00
Dyachuk Vasyl	69,37	Ellinghoven Bernd	37,95	Kovalenko Vitalij	26,00
Avner Uri	69,00	Hannemann Knud	37,67	Lačný Ľudovít	26,00
Gorgiev Tigran	66,67	Prins Henk	37,67	Persson Manne	26,00
Bruch Wieland	66,17	Jones Christopher	37,50	Smotrov Sergej	26,00
Bogdanov Evgenij	64,83	Katsnelson Leonard	37,50	Wirtanen Erkki	26,00
Velimirović Milan	64,67	Holladay Edgar	36,75	Dittrich Stefan	25,83
Gamnitzer Camillo	64,50	Gerbstman Alexandr	36,67	Gavrilovski Zoran	25,50
Tribowski Marcel	64,00	Sammelius Carel J. R.	36,50	Laue Hartmut	25,50
Kopnin Alexej	61,61	Linss Torsten	36,08	Umnov Evgenij	25,50
Fabel Karl	61,50	Kopaev Vjacheslav	35,92	Zirkwitz Thorsten	25,50
Wenda Klaus	61,25	Knöppel Jan	35,50	Fossum Andre	25,00
Kozdon Baldur	59,50	Moravec Josef	35,00	Frolkin Andrej	25,00
Johandl Alois	59,00	Brabec Juraj	34,70		
Chlubna Friedrich	58,50	Liburkin Mark	34,67		

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2003, Alphabetical order

Abdurahmanović Fadil.....	153,08	Back Pär-Erik.....	1,00	Bernleitner Heinrich.....	1,83
Aberman Viktor.....	1,67	Backe Espen.....	6,50	Best Eike.....	3,00
Abramenko Sergej.....	3,00	Backe Odd.....	3,50	Beszczynski Jan.....	4,00
Adabashev Mark.....	10,50	Bäcker Horst.....	3,00	Bettmann Henry.....	7,83
Adamson Henry.....	1,67	Badai Boris.....	10,00	Beugelsdijk Ruud.....	1,50
Afanasjev Georgij.....	1,67	Baev Georgij.....	1,00	Bezgodkov Anatolij.....	0,83
Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan.....	45,17	Baibikov Dmitry.....	1,00	Bianchetti Rinaldo.....	1,67
Agapov Igor.....	19,83	Baier Roland.....	13,53	Bidulescu C.....	0,50
Agostini Valerio.....	1,00	Bajtay József.....	7,00	Bienabe Alain.....	0,83
Ahlgren Bert.....	1,33	Bakay Béla.....	0,00	Bilfinger Carl.....	1,00
Ahlheim Karl-Heinz.....	11,00	Bakcsi György.....	124,17	Bílý Miroslav.....	3,00
Ahues Herbert.....	94,33	Bakharev Alexandr.....	32,50	Bilyk Sergej.....	3,00
Aitov Fatik.....	1,33	Bakke Nils Adrian.....	26,00	Bincer Hans.....	7,00
Åkerblom Axel.....	28,83	Bakker Peter.....	2,50	Birbrager Isaak.....	4,67
Akobija Jurij.....	6,67	Balázs József.....	0,83	Birek Vladimir.....	1,50
Alaikov Venelin.....	113,50	Balbus Leonard.....	1,00	Birgfeld Eduard.....	3,00
Albarda Johannes.....	4,00	Balik Josef.....	1,00	Birnov Zinovij.....	22,33
Albert Eugene.....	10,00	Bán Jenő.....	5,83	Biscan Drago.....	4,00
Albertz Hermann.....	0,50	Banaszek Marcin.....	3,67	Biscay Pierre.....	9,67
Alekmenkij Alexandr.....	1,67	Bandžuch Imrich.....	0,50	Björklund Stig.....	6,50
Aleshin Igor.....	2,67	Bannyj Dmitrij.....	19,50	Bjuzandjan Isosif.....	1,00
Aliovsadzade Rauf.....	0,50	Bányai József.....	1,00	Bladh Yngve.....	2,83
Allison Christopher.....	1,00	Baptista Manuel.....	1,00	Blake Percy.....	11,00
Almgren Sven.....	1,00	Bär Wolfgang.....	5,00	Blandford Hugh F.....	6,67
Aloni Hillel.....	11,00	Barda Olaf.....	9,33	Blaschke Friedrich.....	1,00
Aloni Yoel.....	5,83	Barna László.....	1,00	Bláthy Otto.....	6,67
Altman Ernst.....	1,00	Barnes Barry P.....	39,00	Blednov Jurij.....	1,00
Alvey George.....	0,50	Barrow John.....	1,00	Blikeng Bjarne.....	4,00
Amirjan Gamlet.....	3,33	Barsukov Valerij.....	1,00	Blom Seppo.....	0,50
Amirov Talip.....	10,00	Bartel Erich.....	5,00	Blondel Denis.....	7,50
Anastasov Ljubomir.....	1,50	Barth Michael.....	5,17	Blunár Štefan.....	1,00
Ančin Andrej.....	13,00	Barthelemy Eduard.....	1,00	Bochkarev Vitalij.....	1,00
Anderson Frans.....	2,50	Bartolović Hrvoje.....	79,50	de Boer Johan.....	0,50
Anderson Gerald.....	43,17	Barulin Mark.....	10,67	Bogatirev Lev.....	1,00
Anderson William.....	1,00	Basisty Mark.....	1,83	Bogdanov Evgenij.....	64,83
Andersson Erik.....	1,00	Bata Lörinc.....	8,00	Böhm Ferenc.....	0,50
Andersson Gunnar.....	6,00	Batori Alberto.....	2,00	Boitmanis Andris.....	1,00
Andrade Barry.....	3,50	Baturin Alexandr.....	1,00	Bondar Ivan.....	5,83
Andrejev Vjacheslav.....	1,00	Bazant Robert.....	0,00	Bondarenko Filip.....	27,00
Angeli Herbert.....	1,00	Bazlov Jurij.....	18,89	Bonivento Oscar.....	1,00
Antipov Vjacheslav.....	0,50	Beasley John.....	0,83	Bonsdorff Eero.....	3,00
Antonoff Georges.....	0,50	Bebesi Gyula.....	12,00	Bor Alexandr.....	3,33
Antonov Jurij.....	12,83	Beck Friedrich.....	1,00	Bordenjuk Mikhail.....	2,50
Antoshin Vitalij.....	2,50	Beck Jaroslav.....	1,00	Börner Jörgen.....	1,00
Anufriev Vjacheslav.....	6,17	Becker Carl.....	1,00	Borodatov Leonid.....	1,00
Ányos László.....	5,00	Becker Christopher.....	3,83	Boros Sándor.....	2,00
Apró László.....	12,00	Bédoni Roméo.....	15,50	Borst Dirk.....	5,17
Apseniek Fricis.....	1,67	Beek van Huibrecht.....	1,00	Bosák Juraj.....	1,00
Archakov Vladimir.....	5,83	Begley Kevin.....	1,00	Bosch Bedřich.....	2,00
Arefiev Jurij.....	1,50	Behting Karl.....	1,67	Boswell Edward.....	6,50
Arestov Pavel.....	22,06	Beije Johan.....	0,33	Botokanov Alimkul.....	1,67
Argüelles Antonio.....	10,00	Beine Arnold.....	2,33	Bottacchi Antonio.....	8,00
Arlamowski Edward.....	2,00	Bekkelund Paul.....	1,00	Böttger Horst.....	9,00
Arnstam Knut.....	2,00	Belchikov Nikolaj.....	1,50	Bouchez Laurent.....	0,33
Asaba Eduard.....	7,50	Belenkij Alexej.....	12,22	Bouma Gerard.....	9,00
Aschenazi Marcel.....	4,00	Belik Nikolaj.....	1,00	Boumeester Hendricus B.F.....	0,33
Aschwanden Reto.....	57,08	Belikov Evgenij.....	0,83	Boyer Jean-Pierre.....	29,83
Astrom Robert.....	0,83	Beljakin Jurij.....	4,22	Brabec Juraj.....	34,70
Atanacković Branko.....	0,50	Beljavski Albert.....	5,00	Brada Jaroslav.....	1,00
Atanasijević Aleksandar.....	8,00	Belokonj Stanislav.....	9,17	Brada Miroslav.....	3,00
Auclair Jérôme.....	0,25	Belousov Sergej.....	0,50	Braithwaite Kenneth.....	1,00
August Hugo.....	1,83	Bene Viktor.....	1,00	Brand Thomas.....	0,75
Auhagen Ulrich.....	0,33	Benedek Attila.....	19,50	Branton Augustus H.....	3,33
Austrheim Kjartan.....	0,50	Benkó Pál.....	40,00	Braune Robert.....	0,00
Authier Gabriel.....	1,00	Benno Pál.....	1,67	Brehmer Siegfried.....	18,50
Avner Uri.....	69,00	Bent Mike.....	11,67	Breider Bruno.....	8,00
Avni Amatzia.....	15,00	Berezhnoj Jurij.....	1,50	Brenev Georgij.....	1,67
Avramenko Igor.....	0,50	Berg Evert Jan van den.....	4,50	Breu Jorge.....	1,00
Axelrud Petr.....	0,50	Berg Wolfgang.....	4,25	Breuer Josef.....	52,50
Axt Hemmo.....	8,50	Berkenbusch Helmut.....	4,00	Breyer Gyula.....	0,00
Azhusin Alexandr.....	26,50	Berkovec Jan.....	8,00	Bridgewater Ralph.....	1,00
Babić Milomir.....	3,17	Bernard Edmond.....	2,50	Brixi Heinrich.....	0,50
Babic Pavel.....	4,17	Bernard H. D'Ouly.....	1,00	Brogi Giuseppe.....	3,50
Bachmann Karlheinz.....	1,00	Bernhardt Georg.....	1,67	Bron Vladimir.....	146,83

Bronshtein David	0,50	Cseh Gábor	22,00	Eaton Vincent L.	23,00
Brown David	4,00	Cuciuc Victor	1,00	Ebben Jacobus	12,00
Bruch Wieland	66,17	Cumpe Josef	9,00	Ebend Tibor	1,00
Bruchner Siegfried	4,00	Cuppini Alessandro	1,33	Eberle Stefan	13,00
Brummelman Derk	2,00	Cvejic Bogdan	2,00	Ebersz Kornel	5,83
Brunner Eduard	2,00	Cvik Josef	1,00	Ebert Hilmar	4,00
Brunner Erich	0,00	Czarnecki Tadeusz	6,00	Ebner Bruno	3,00
Büchner Richard	3,00	Daineko Vasilij	1,00	Eckhardt Carl	0,00
Büchner Rudolf	4,00	Dalfsen van Pieter	1,83	Eddy Edwin J.	2,00
Buchwald Julius	29,00	Dalla Rosa Pedro	0,50	Eerkes Allard	5,25
Buddenhagen Rudolf	1,00	Damme Emile	0,00	Efimov A.	0,83
Buerke Paul	0,00	Daniel Arthur	3,67	Efrosinin Oleg	3,33
Bugnicourt Paul	1,33	Dankiewicz Jan	1,00	Egiazaryan Ashot	1,00
Buhelt Valdemar	3,00	Darvas Róbert	1,00	Egorov Gennadij	0,50
Bujanov Alexandr	2,00	Davidenko Fedor	32,50	Eiche Walter	0,00
Bukne Roald	1,00	Davidovski Ivan	1,50	Eilers Wolfgang	0,00
Bukofzer Maxwell	1,00	Dawson Thomas	23,92	Einat Paz	14,58
Bukovinsky Lajos	1,50	Debarbieux Gerard	1,00	Eisenstadt Mark	2,50
Bulavka Alexandr	2,50	Dedesin Viktor	1,00	Eisert Stephan	16,83
Bull Cecil	5,00	Dedrlé Cyril	2,00	Ejvazova Elena	0,50
Buňka Vladislav	3,00	Dedrlé František	7,17	Ekestubbe Gustav	1,00
Bunting Joe	2,00	Degener Udo	76,50	Ekström Sven	3,00
Burbach Johannes	15,17	Degenkolbe Mirko	7,75	Elekes Dezső	2,00
Burda Josef	3,00	Dehler Otto	0,00	Elkies Noam	8,33
Burger Robert	12,00	Delalieu Emmanuel	0,00	Ellerman Arnoldo	28,50
Burmistrov Sergej	3,00	Denkovski Gligor	1,50	Ellinghoven Bernd	37,95
Büsing Günter	3,33	Densmore Darso	3,50	Ende van den Johan	1,67
Buyannemekh Bizyagin	3,33	Dharmawan I.	0,33	Endresen Leif	2,00
Bwee Touw Hian	77,17	Dickins Anthony	1,00	Enguelberto Ernesto	0,50
Byas Walter	2,00	Didenko Volodimir	0,50	Epifanov Anatolij	0,50
Caillaud Michel	244,92	Didrihson Boris	0,83	Erenburg Mark	11,33
Calvet Fernand	2,00	Dieffenbach Harald	2,50	Ericson Axel	2,67
Camara Luciano W.	0,33	van Dijk Nils G.G.	56,83	Eriksson Finn	3,00
Caminade Christian	2,00	van Dijk Johannes	3,00	Eriksson Henrik	2,00
Carlsson Oscar	8,33	Dikusarov Andrej	1,00	Erlin Konrad (K.Erlinger)	1,50
Carrez Jean-Pierre	0,50	Dimitrov Nikolaj	6,50	Ernst Georg	4,00
Casa Alex	33,00	Dinort Avi	5,00	Ernstberger Walter	0,33
Castellari Umberto	2,00	Diot Roger	8,50	Erokhin Vladimir	28,33
Cate Pieter ten	39,00	Dittmann Wolfgang	19,50	Érsek Tibor	9,00
Cathignol Pierre-Antoine	2,00	Dittrich Stefan	25,83	Escoin Vincente	1,00
Catić Osman	0,50	Djulinac Stevan	2,00	Eszlinger Josef	0,33
Cauveren Jonas	2,00	Djumel Fridrih	1,50	Evans W.C.	1,50
Ceder Sven	3,00	Djurašević Branislav	4,50	Evdokimov Valerij	1,00
Ceriani Luigi	1,00	Dljachenko Georgij	1,67	Evreinov Viktor	16,67
Challenger Alfred	1,00	Dobbs Gilbert	1,00	Evseev Georgij	6,83
Chandler Guy W.	8,00	Dobordzhginidze Alexandr	1,00	Ewald Kurt	0,50
Chebanov Nikolai	1,00	Dobrescu Emilian	116,00	Ezdin Ivan	0,50
Chekarkov Vladimir	1,00	Dohrn-Lüttgens Julius	0,00	Fabel Karl	61,50
Chekhover Vitalij	41,67	Dolginović Nikolaj	4,00	Fabricius-Lauritzen Knud	3,67
Cheney Richard	0,00	Dolgov Vasilij	23,33	Fairhurst William	1,67
Chepizhnyj Viktor	147,42	Dolukhanov Alexandr	2,22	Falk Lars	5,00
Chernjavskij Nikolaj	4,83	Dombrovskis Alfreds	31,00	Farago Paul	26,00
Chernykh Vassily	0,50	Donati Gianni	2,00	Fargette Bruno	21,83
Chéron André	18,33	Donnelly Michael	0,33	Fargette François	8,33
Cheylan Yves	71,17	Dooren Rene van	3,50	Faria Oswaldo	4,50
Chicco Adriano	32,00	Dore Marcel	1,67	Fasher Eliahu	1,00
Chimedtseren Sonomun	5,33	Dorogov Jurij	19,17	Fatchullin Faat	0,50
Chlubna Friedrich	58,50	Doukas Georgios	0,00	Feather Chris	14,50
Chorein Jean-Marie	0,50	Doukhan Gerard	13,50	Fediakov Sergej	2,50
Christensen Christian	5,00	Dragoun Michal	31,00	Fedorov Alexandr	1,67
Chumakov Gennadij	4,00	Draiska Imants	7,00	Fedorovich Roman	22,17
Chupin Viktor	0,50	Drese Gerardus	31,00	Fedotov Georgij	1,67
Cicanov Nikolaj	1,00	Driver John	10,33	Feigl Maximilian	1,50
Cimburek Ladislav	2,00	Drnek Josef	9,00	Felber Franz	0,50
Ćirjaković Branislav	0,33	Drumare Pierre	10,00	Feldmann (Flórián) Tibor	1,00
Cisař Václav	6,50	Duben Henrik van	1,00	Feoktistov Alexandr	73,75
Clausen Sigurd	7,67	Dučák Ján	1,00	Fica Alexander	0,50
Comay Ofer	10,25	Dulbergs Imants	9,00	Fiebig Reinhardt	4,00
Copping Peter	1,00	Dunder Aarne	3,33	Fiedler Frank	5,00
Cortlever Nico	1,67	Dupin Jacques	0,50	Fiedler Matthias	0,25
Costeff Gad	27,83	Dupuis Étienne	0,50	Fielder Edgar	3,00
Courthiau Bernard	3,00	Duras Oldřich	17,50	Figueiredo Jose	2,33
Crisan Vlaicu	2,00	Dutt Sundir	0,00	Figueiredo Mario	1,67
Cristoffaninni Guido	0,50	Dvizov Evgenij	1,67	Filaretov Sergej	8,33
Croes Govert	7,50	Dyachuk Vasyl	69,37	Filipov Valentin	1,00
Cross Harold	5,00	Dzekcer Abram	1,00	Fink Adolph	1,50
Csák János	41,00	Easter Norris	5,00	Fischer Hyeronimus	0,00

Fischl Josef.....	1,00	Giegold Fritz.....	3,00	Gusev Boris.....	5,56
Fjeld Thorstein.....	0,50	Gillberg Anders.....	2,22	Gusev Jurij.....	2,00
Fjellström Zakarias.....	3,00	Ginninger Herman.....	5,00	Gussopulo Demetrio.....	2,00
Flatt Karl.....	5,00	Giöbel Bengt.....	1,00	Gutman Daniel.....	1,00
Flecker Ferenc.....	23,50	Glass Günter.....	2,00	Guttman Newman.....	5,83
Flood Colin.....	2,00	Le Gleuher Thierry.....	21,50	Guttman Herbert.....	0,50
Fokin Jurij.....	6,00	Glinskikh Nikolaj.....	1,00	Guy Robert.....	1,67
Folch Ramon.....	1,00	Gluzinski Tadeusz.....	1,00	Gvozdják Peter.....	45,92
Földeák Árpád.....	4,00	Gockel Hubert.....	43,33	Gyarmati Péter.....	0,83
Folkmann Martin.....	1,00	Godager Fridtjof.....	1,50	Haas Bastian de.....	4,00
Fomichev Evgenij.....	6,00	Godes Devi.....	1,67	Haas Josef.....	1,00
Fontaine Leon.....	1,00	Godfrey Frederick.....	1,00	Hage Poul.....	4,00
Fontana Robert.....	1,67	Goethart Gerhardus.....	4,00	Hagemann Wilhelm.....	14,50
Formánek Bedrich.....	14,00	Gogberashvili Merab.....	8,33	Hairabedian Krikor.....	1,00
Forsberg Henry.....	1,00	Goldschmeding Cor.....	84,00	Hajszyryk Jozef.....	2,00
Forsberg Rudolf.....	2,00	Goldschmidt Josef.....	1,00	Halberstadt Vitalij.....	30,33
Forslund Göran.....	3,00	Goldschmiedt Ervin.....	1,00	Hällström Edvard af.....	2,00
Förster Klaus.....	2,00	Goldstein Alexander.....	5,50	Halski Marek.....	8,00
Förster Richard.....	1,00	Golin Grigorij.....	0,50	Halumbirek Josef.....	41,50
Fortune Robert.....	1,00	Golovkov Piotr.....	1,00	Hanazawa Masazumi.....	1,00
Fossam Andre.....	25,00	Golubenko Vladimir.....	3,50	Hannelius Jan.....	46,00
Foster Geoffrey.....	1,00	Golubev Alexandr.....	1,67	Hannemann Knud.....	37,67
Fougiaxis Harry.....	32,67	Golubev Georgij.....	3,67	Hansson Frans.....	5,00
Fox Charles.....	7,25	Gomoluch Hans.....	0,00	Haralović Mato.....	1,00
Fraenkel Febus.....	2,00	Gooderson Arthur R.....	19,50	Harder Karl.....	1,00
Frahm Hans.....	0,33	Gool Johan Christoffel van.....	7,00	Haring Jacob.....	70,17
Francey J.....	2,00	Gorbatenko Jurij.....	20,33	Harkola Hannu.....	3,50
Franken Maurits.....	2,50	Gorbunov Valerij.....	2,50	Harley Brian.....	4,75
Frankl Jaroslav.....	1,67	Gordian Jurij.....	45,92	Hartong Jan.....	52,92
Frantsov Georgij.....	0,50	Gordian Mark.....	5,00	Hašek Josef.....	5,00
Frič Ivan.....	1,67	Gorgiev Tigran.....	66,67	Hasenzahl Karl.....	5,00
Fridlizius Joel.....	2,00	Gorislavski Mihail.....	1,00	Hashavit (Heilbut) Zvi.....	1,00
Friedman Shmuel.....	0,83	Goultly Allison.....	1,00	Hassberg Eric M.....	17,50
Frigin Valerij.....	2,00	Goumondy Claude.....	90,50	Hasselkus Ernst.....	0,00
Fritsch Adolf.....	1,00	Grabowski Kazimierz.....	2,00	Hauru Veikko.....	1,00
Fritz Jindřich.....	90,33	Gradstein ir Stephan.....	2,50	Havasi Artur.....	5,00
Fröberg Hilding.....	17,00	Grand Henk le.....	18,08	Havel (Košťál) Miroslav.....	90,33
Frolkin Andrej.....	25,00	Grand Johan B. le.....	1,33	Havelka František.....	5,00
Frolovskij Alexandr.....	6,83	Grand Piet le.....	10,92	Hawes Frederic T.....	0,50
Fuchs Rudolf.....	0,00	Grande Joralf.....	19,00	Haymann Jean.....	40,50
Fuhlendorf Georg.....	3,50	Grant Herbert.....	3,00	Hazebrouck Andre.....	8,00
Fulpius Jaques.....	4,00	Grasemann Herbert.....	21,83	Heathcote Godfrey.....	13,50
Funk Henry.....	1,00	Gray Robert.....	0,00	Hegermann Bernhard.....	0,00
Funk Klaus.....	0,33	Green Stuart.....	1,00	van der Heijden Harold.....	7,50
Furman Janko.....	2,00	Grevlund Per.....	3,00	de Heer Joost.....	0,33
Fux Janusz.....	3,00	Grieken van J.....	1,00	Heimo Olli.....	2,50
Gadjanski Borislav.....	7,50	Grigorjev Nikolaj.....	21,67	Heinonen Erkki.....	5,00
Gafarov Marsil.....	1,50	Grinblat Arieh.....	11,33	Heinonen Unto.....	112,50
Galickij Alexandr.....	0,00	Grodzenski Sergej.....	1,50	Heinz Rainer.....	2,00
Gamage Frederick.....	10,00	Groeneveld Cornelis.....	19,33	Heiskanen Reino.....	5,50
Gamnitzer Camillo.....	64,50	Grolman Lev.....	8,17	Hejzlar Jaroslav.....	1,00
Gamza Grigorij.....	5,50	Gromov Mihail.....	0,83	Heks Ernő.....	1,67
Gandev Krasimir.....	53,33	Grönroos Mikael.....	2,00	Helledie Holger.....	3,00
Garai Toma.....	91,00	Gross Erwin.....	16,50	Helweg Steffen.....	1,00
Garaj Ivan.....	0,50	Gross Izidor.....	1,00	Henke Karl.....	0,50
Garaza Louis.....	0,00	Grossman Itzhak.....	3,00	Henke Max.....	0,00
Garn Herbert.....	0,00	Grosu Iosif.....	0,50	Henneberger Moriz.....	1,00
Gasparjan Alexej.....	0,83	Grotenfelt Osmo.....	0,83	Henneberger Walter.....	0,00
Gaulin Claude.....	2,00	Gruber Aleksandar.....	1,67	Henning Hans.....	2,00
Gavrilov Evgenij.....	8,33	Gruber Hans.....	8,62	Henriksen Thorleif.....	1,50
Gavrilov Konstantin.....	1,00	Grubert Harald.....	2,50	Henriksson Joralf.....	1,67
Gavrilovski Zoran.....	25,50	Grunenwald Alphonse.....	7,00	Herberg Adolf.....	6,67
Gebelt Vaclav.....	38,50	Grzankowski Waclaw.....	3,00	Herland Sigmund.....	9,00
Gedda Bertil.....	5,00	Grzeban Grzegorz.....	10,83	Hermanson Halvar.....	7,00
Gefwert Boris.....	0,50	Gschwend Alfred.....	3,50	Hernádi Tichomír.....	1,00
Geissler Norbert.....	8,83	Gugel Lev.....	2,00	Hernitz Albert.....	1,50
Geister Armin.....	0,50	Guida Marco.....	1,00	Hernitz Zvonimir.....	18,50
Gelpernas Boris.....	7,50	Guidelli Giorgio.....	9,50	Herpai Ferenc.....	2,50
Gentner Jaroslav.....	6,00	Guilbot Fernand.....	1,00	Hertman (Hun) Sándor.....	4,00
Georgopoulos George.....	2,00	Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr.....	83,67	Herzberg Michael.....	22,00
Gerasimenko Nikolaj.....	0,33	Gülke Volker.....	3,50	Hess Jean-Claude.....	1,00
Gerasimov Vladimir.....	0,83	Gunst Julius.....	11,67	Heuäcker Paul.....	0,00
Gerbstman Alexandr.....	36,67	Günther Wilhelm.....	0,00	van den Heuvel Peter.....	0,50
Gershinsky Mikhail.....	1,00	Gurgenidze David.....	153,06	Heydon John.....	1,00
Gevers Raymond.....	1,00	Gurov Valerij.....	42,83	Hicks Geoffrey.....	2,00
Gfeller Heinz.....	1,50	Gurvich Abram.....	45,00	Hilbig Fritz.....	0,00
Ghirelli Bruno.....	0,00	Gurvich Vladimir.....	1,00	Hildebrand Alexander.....	33,89

Hindre Heino.....	1,00	Jenssen August.....	1,00	Kerhuel Maryan.....	3,50
Hirschenson Aharon.....	16,83	Jessurun-Lobo Johan R.....	1,33	Keym Werner.....	2,00
Hjelle David.....	5,00	Joffart Daniel.....	1,33	Khait Arkady.....	1,00
Hladík František.....	17,00	Johandl Alois.....	59,00	Khandurin Anatolij.....	0,50
Hliněný Jan.....	5,00	Johansson Gustaf.....	1,00	Kharichev Evgenij.....	0,50
Hlinka Michal.....	18,33	Johner Hans.....	6,00	Khatachurev Andrej.....	2,67
Hoch Yehuda.....	31,67	Joita Paul.....	5,83	Khatyamov Rashid.....	0,83
Hoeg Niels.....	19,67	Jokisch Louis.....	2,00	Khokhlov Alexandr.....	1,67
Hoek ir. Willem.....	1,00	Joksimovic Nebojsa.....	0,50	Khramtsevich Mikhail.....	0,50
Hoffmann Fritz.....	10,00	Jones Christopher.....	37,50	Khvaltsev Ivan.....	2,50
Hoffmann Martin.....	22,50	Jong Leonard de.....	6,50	Kichigin Viktor.....	0,50
Hoffmann Peter.....	10,00	Jonker Geert.....	1,00	Kijonka Vilém.....	2,00
Hofmann Hans.....	1,50	Jonsson Christer.....	23,50	King-Farlow Charles.....	2,00
Holladay Edgar.....	36,75	Jönsson Ernst.....	2,00	Kintzig Robert.....	0,33
Holm Ernst.....	11,67	Jönsson Gustav.....	12,00	Kipping Cyril.....	1,00
Holm Helmer.....	2,00	Jørgensen Walther.....	49,53	Kirillov Stanislav.....	0,33
Holst Viktor.....	2,00	Joseph David.....	3,33	Kirillov Valerij.....	11,31
Holzhausen Walther von.....	7,17	Joseph Fernand.....	1,00	Kirtley Mark.....	11,00
Holzman Josef.....	1,00	Joudon Laurent.....	1,00	Kisis Imants.....	21,00
Horeman Cornelius.....	1,00	Junker Karl.....	6,00	Kisljak Alexandr.....	41,50
Hortov Valerij.....	5,83	Kadera Emil.....	2,00	Kisljak Anatolij.....	1,00
Hovgaard Johannes.....	1,00	Kadera Vojtěch.....	4,00	Kiss Ivan.....	18,50
Howard Kenneth.....	6,50	Kadrev Zdr.....	0,83	Kiss János.....	22,83
Huber Éric.....	2,00	Kahl Peter.....	4,00	Kivi Visa.....	15,00
Hultberg Herbert.....	17,50	Kaila Osmo.....	15,67	Klages Wilhelm.....	0,50
Hume George.....	4,00	Kainer Čenek.....	16,00	Klasinc Marko.....	10,50
Hurme Harri.....	11,33	Kaiser Gerhard.....	14,00	Klausen Viggo.....	5,00
Hurtig Allan.....	1,67	Kajev Lev.....	8,33	Klein György.....	2,50
Husák Karel.....	1,67	Kakabadze Ferad.....	4,00	Klein László.....	1,00
Husselr Gideon.....	1,33	Kakovin Alexandr.....	8,33	Klein Wolfgang.....	1,00
Hynönen Veikko.....	12,83	Kalandadze Velimir.....	45,83	Klemanič Emil.....	14,75
Ianovcic Anatole.....	4,00	Kalashnikov Valerij.....	0,56	Klemensiewicz Josef.....	1,00
Ibran Javier.....	1,67	Kalinin Alexandr.....	6,00	Klepáček Miloslav.....	2,00
Idunk Bohumil.....	3,00	Kalinin Vladimir.....	0,50	Klibanskij Alexandr.....	0,50
Ignatiev Ivan.....	8,00	Kaljagin Viktor.....	4,17	Klinke Arthur.....	12,00
Ilievski Tode.....	7,00	Kallio Timo.....	1,50	Klinkov Mikhail.....	6,67
Ilijasov Boris.....	1,00	Kalotay Andrew.....	0,50	Kljackin Mikhail.....	11,67
Ilijasov Stanislav.....	1,00	Kaminer Sergej.....	19,17	Klug Helmut.....	3,00
Ingre Bengt.....	1,00	Kampmann Bruno.....	0,50	Klüver Hans.....	0,00
Irezabal Daniel de.....	2,00	Kamstra Hendrik.....	2,00	Kluxen Wilhelm.....	4,33
Iriarte Eduardo.....	3,33	Kamstra Steffen.....	1,00	Kniest Albert.....	0,83
Isajev Leonid.....	10,33	Kanonik Dmitrij.....	1,00	Kniest Peter.....	30,33
Isarjanov Vladimir.....	1,00	Kantorović Inna.....	1,67	Knöppel Jan.....	35,50
Iskra Leonid.....	1,00	Kapica Ryszard.....	3,00	Knotek Ladislav.....	34,00
Iso-Puonti (Nilsson) Yrjö.....	1,00	Kapralos Demetrios.....	4,50	Knudsen Birger.....	2,50
Issler Werner.....	8,37	Kapros Jorge.....	27,83	Knuppert Hugo.....	23,83
Itzhaki Daniel.....	4,00	Kapusta Lev.....	3,00	Koch János.....	0,50
Ivanić Petar.....	2,00	Kapusta Viktor.....	14,50	Kockelkorn Karl.....	2,50
Ivanov Albert.....	1,50	Kapustin Fedor.....	1,50	Koder Gábor.....	5,00
Ivanov Bernard.....	1,00	Karamanits Anatolij.....	14,67	Koers Johann.....	1,00
Ivanov Nikolaj.....	5,83	Kardos Tivadar.....	23,83	Koetsheid Petrus.....	2,50
Ivanov Vadim.....	0,50	Karlsson Börje.....	1,00	Kofman Avi.....	0,83
Ivanov Valerij.....	0,50	Karlsson Liss.....	1,67	Kofman Rafael.....	46,17
Ivanov Vasilij.....	1,00	Karlström Alfred.....	4,00	Köhlein Friedrich.....	3,00
Ivanov Vassolij.....	0,83	Karpati Aurel.....	26,50	Kohtz Johannes.....	2,50
Ivanovskij Nikolaj.....	4,00	Karpov Valerij.....	14,00	Kokkonen Matti.....	2,00
Iversen Iver.....	1,00	Karsch Wilhelm.....	6,83	Kolčák Marek.....	2,00
Ivunin Alexej.....	7,17	Karstedt Max.....	5,00	Koldijk Albert.....	6,83
Iwanow Eugeniusz.....	19,50	Kartsev Nikolaj.....	2,00	Kolesnikov Evgenij.....	13,06
Jacobs Jürgen.....	0,50	Karwatkar Abdul Jabbar.....	2,00	Kolkmeyer Thomas.....	0,50
Jacobs Walter.....	5,00	Kasanen Juha.....	1,00	Kolodnas Zelikas.....	1,00
Jacobsen Marthin.....	1,00	Kashchejev Niktopolion.....	1,00	Kolpakov Viktor.....	0,33
Jahn Günther.....	13,67	Kasparjan Genrikh.....	175,83	Koludrović Branko.....	10,00
Jahontov Vasilij.....	1,67	Kasparjan Sergej.....	0,83	Komarov Garri.....	1,67
Jakimchik Vitold.....	31,39	Katsnelson Leonard.....	37,50	Komarov Sergej.....	1,00
Janet Frank.....	0,33	Katsnelson Vladimir.....	1,67	Komoraus Ernst.....	0,00
Janev Zoran.....	1,00	Kaul Karl.....	0,20	Kondratiev Viktor.....	3,33
Janevski Živko.....	172,50	Kauranen Risto.....	0,50	Kondratjuk Nikolaj.....	0,50
Janičijević Svetislav.....	1,00	Kavnatsky Isaak.....	0,50	König Emmerich.....	0,83
Janosi Ervin.....	0,83	Kazantsev Alexandr.....	30,83	Konikowski Jerzy.....	8,00
Jarolín Ivan.....	1,00	Keinz Alois.....	1,00	Kopáč Luboš.....	6,67
Jarosh Leonid.....	5,50	Keirans Arthur.....	3,00	Kopaev Nikolaj.....	2,50
Jaroslavcev Arkadij.....	23,00	Kele János.....	2,50	Kopaev Vjacheslav.....	35,92
Jasik Andrzej.....	1,00	Keller Michael.....	111,17	Kopnin Alexej.....	61,61
Jelínek František.....	1,00	Kelson Itzhak.....	0,50	Koppelomäki Juhani.....	10,00
Jelínek Jiří.....	1,00	Kemp Charles.....	9,00	Kopyl Valerij.....	2,37
Jensch Gerhard.....	0,00	Keres Paul.....	3,33	Korányi Attila.....	41,67

Korepin Alexandr.....	3,00	Laiho Aulis.....	1,33	Loewenton Leon.....	13,00
Korhonen Mika.....	0,50	Laisaari Mauno.....	3,33	Lois Jorge.....	29,33
Korn Walter.....	3,33	Lange Hans.....	1,00	Lokker Miklos.....	4,33
Kornilov Anatolij.....	1,00	Langstaff William.....	1,00	Lommer Harold M.....	50,67
Kornilov Andrej.....	12,50	Larin Rudolf.....	4,50	Lopatinskij Evgenij.....	6,00
Koroljkov Vladimir.....	105,89	Larsen Karl A. K.....	32,00	Lörinc Juraj.....	24,67
Korponai József.....	34,00	Larsen Lars.....	39,33	Loshinskij Lev.....	142,86
Koryaka Vladimir.....	1,00	Larsen Peder.....	6,00	Louma Josef.....	3,33
Kos Vladimír.....	12,00	Larsson Bror.....	22,00	Louridas Panos.....	1,00
Košek Vojtěch.....	3,00	Larsson Lennart.....	1,00	Loustau Jean-Marc.....	91,67
Kosolapov Nikolaj.....	2,33	Latzel Gerhard.....	29,50	Loustau Pierre.....	0,50
Kostadinov Dživan.....	3,00	Laube Jaroslav.....	0,83	Loveiko F.....	1,00
Kostjukov Alexandr.....	3,00	Laue Hartmut.....	25,50	Low Niels.....	1,00
Kotěšovec Václav.....	29,00	Laurent-Lund Harald.....	2,00	Löwe Roland.....	0,25
Kotov Alexej.....	6,67	Lauritzen Oskar.....	1,00	Lubton Yehuda.....	3,50
Kotov Andrej.....	0,83	Lavaud Marc.....	1,67	Lukashev Viktor.....	0,50
Kovačević Marjan.....	88,17	Lazard Fred.....	2,00	Lukjanov Valentin.....	26,50
Kovács Flórián.....	10,00	Lazdiňš Erik.....	1,00	Lukjanov Viktor.....	0,50
Kovács Norbert.....	6,00	Láznička Anton.....	1,67	Lundström Anders.....	8,42
Kovalenko Boris.....	1,00	Lebedev A.....	2,00	Lurje Boris.....	1,00
Kovalenko Vitalij.....	26,00	Lebedev Alexandr.....	0,50	Luukkonen Emil.....	2,00
Kovalič Ján.....	1,50	Lebedev Jurij.....	0,50	Lyris Basil.....	3,50
Kovbasa Oleg.....	0,50	Lebedkin Elisej.....	2,50	Lytton Cedric C.....	1,00
Kozdon Baldur.....	59,50	Lecomte Roland.....	1,00	Lyubashevsky Leonid.....	4,83
Kozhakin Vladimir.....	6,83	Lehen Eudovít.....	12,50	Maas Johan (Hendrih).....	1,00
Kozilov Georgij.....	0,50	Lehmkuhl Alex.....	1,50	Mach Zdeněk.....	15,00
Kozinka Ján.....	1,00	Lehun Evgenij.....	3,83	Machs Voldemar.....	3,00
Kozirev Vasilij.....	3,89	Leibovici Paul.....	3,50	Macleod Norman.....	75,50
Kozjura Gennadij.....	8,00	Leick Wilhelm.....	3,33	Madsen Arthur.....	12,00
Kozlov Alexandr.....	0,50	Leites Samuil.....	7,00	Maeder Thomas.....	11,00
Kozłowski Szajwa.....	5,00	Lender Baruch.....	2,00	Mahno Sergej.....	1,00
Kralin Nikolaj.....	87,78	Leon-Martin Gabriel.....	8,00	Makarenko Piotr.....	0,33
Krämer Adolf.....	5,83	Leontjeva Nadezha.....	3,00	Makaronez Leonid.....	18,42
Krämer Wilhelm.....	1,33	Leopold Rudolf.....	1,00	Makhatadze Dzhemal.....	2,17
Krastev Stilian.....	3,00	Lepuschütz Hans.....	57,50	Mäkihovi Ilmari.....	1,50
Krätschmer Ralf.....	12,00	Lerch Jan.....	1,67	Malafienko Nikolaj.....	1,00
Krejčík Josef.....	1,67	Letzen Einar.....	2,00	Malakhov Nikolaj.....	5,00
Krelenbaum Szaja.....	2,00	Levin Carl.....	0,50	Maleika Gerhard.....	19,00
Krikkheli Josif.....	99,67	Levman Semen.....	18,50	Malek Jaroslav.....	1,00
Krishnamurthy Thiruvannamalai Swaminathan.....	1,50	Lewandowski Andrzej.....	22,50	Malmström Birger.....	2,00
Krivenko Valerij.....	1,00	Lewis Brian.....	0,00	Malmström Elias.....	1,00
Křivohlávek Josef.....	1,50	Lewis Tony.....	1,00	Mandil Jose.....	8,33
Krizhanivsky Vasil.....	0,83	Lewitt Moritz.....	1,67	Mandinjan Ruben.....	0,83
Križovenský Marián.....	2,00	Lhagvasuren Gombosurengin.....	1,00	Mandler Artur.....	97,17
Krjuchkov Sergej.....	14,33	L'hermet Rudolf.....	1,00	Manev Dimitr.....	1,00
Kröger Esko.....	1,00	Libiš Zdeněk.....	5,00	Mangalis Laimons.....	3,00
Kruk Henryk.....	1,00	Liburkin Mark.....	34,67	Manhart Markus.....	18,83
Kubbel Arvid.....	6,33	Lider Valentin.....	24,00	Manjakhin Alexandr.....	5,00
Kubbel Evgenij.....	5,00	Lilja Heimo.....	1,67	Manjakhin Sergej.....	1,67
Kubbel Leonid.....	44,50	Lilja John.....	1,00	Manner Eero.....	2,00
Kuchler Herbert.....	1,00	Limats Sergej.....	0,50	Manolescu Mircea.....	23,00
Kuhlmann Jörg.....	1,50	Limbach Mariusz.....	2,00	Mansariliskij Nikolaj.....	6,67
Kuijers L.....	1,00	Limbach Saturnin.....	20,00	Mansfield Comins.....	94,33
Kukin Gennadij.....	0,50	Lind Carl-Erik.....	2,00	Mansurov Nasir.....	2,00
Kuligin Nikolaj.....	1,00	Lind Jens.....	1,00	Mänttä Teppo.....	2,00
Kummer Konrad.....	0,00	Lindeberg Martin.....	1,00	Manveljan Alexandr.....	12,50
Kuner Hans.....	0,00	Lindberger Örjan.....	0,33	Marandjuk Mikhail.....	129,00
Kunetický Otakar (Grössl).....	1,00	Linden A. F. C. v. d.....	0,00	Mari Alberto.....	20,00
Kuntsche Werner.....	1,00	Linden Dieter.....	0,50	Mariani Stefano.....	2,00
Künzelmann Jens.....	1,00	Lindgren Bo.....	117,81	Mařík Bernhard.....	1,00
Kupper Josef.....	1,00	Lindgren Frithiof.....	9,50	Marin Valentin.....	6,00
Kurjatnikov Anatolij.....	1,83	Lindner László.....	29,50	Marker Jurij.....	20,08
Kutzborski Dieter.....	5,00	Lindström Ismo.....	1,50	Markov Evgenij.....	3,50
Kuzmichev Vladimir.....	1,50	Ling Gustaf.....	1,67	Markovskij Grigorij.....	17,00
Kuzmin Valentin.....	0,83	Linss Torsten.....	36,08	Markovtsij Vasyl.....	16,00
Kuznetsov Alexandr.....	56,17	Lipton Michael.....	31,50	Marks Udo.....	0,50
Kuznetsov Anatolij.....	49,72	Liskovec Valerij.....	0,50	Marte et Arte.....	1,00
Kuznetsov Mikhail.....	22,75	List Reto.....	10,83	Martin Godefroy.....	5,00
Kuznetsov Pavel G.....	0,50	Litvinov Viktor.....	0,50	Martoudis Pantelis.....	10,50
Kuzovkov Alexandr.....	114,17	Livshits Eduard.....	19,00	Martsvalashvili Ruzvelt.....	0,83
Kvezereli Elgudza.....	1,67	Ljapunov Igor.....	2,50	Maruta Hidajat.....	11,17
Kwiatkowski Marek.....	20,83	Ljubomirović Dragan.....	0,50	Marwitz Jan.....	22,50
Labai Zoltán.....	32,75	Ljungman Reino.....	3,33	Maryško Miloš.....	1,00
Laborczy Zoltán.....	8,50	Llamas Juan Garcia.....	1,00	Masanek Erwin.....	1,33
Lačný Eudovít.....	26,00	Lobodinski Grigorij.....	5,50	Mašek Zdeněk.....	2,00
Laib Kurt.....	2,50	Lobusov Andrej.....	88,83	Maslar Zdravko.....	33,42
		Lochet Jean.....	1,00	Massmann Wilhelm.....	12,83

Mathot Georges.....	0,00	Müller Heinz.....	0,50	Opdenoordt Joseph.....	1,00
Mátouš Mario.....	20,00	Müller Henning.....	2,00	Orbán Tibor.....	1,00
Matoušek František.....	21,00	Mullner Kurt.....	5,00	Oreshin Alexandr.....	8,00
Matthews Robin C. O.....	57,50	Mumme W.....	0,00	Orlimont P.A. (Krieger).....	7,50
Mattison Herman.....	20,00	Munck Andreas.....	4,00	Ornstein Axel.....	6,39
Maximovich Alexandr.....	1,67	Munz Rupert.....	7,00	Osintsev Sergej.....	13,06
Maximovskikh Alexandr.....	24,33	Muradov Muradan.....	1,67	Osorio Roberto.....	1,00
Mazul Waldemar.....	21,00	Murarasu Ion.....	2,00	Ostapenko Oleg.....	0,83
Mazur Oleg.....	2,50	Murasov Evgenij.....	0,83	Ostruh Boris.....	4,00
Mc Queen F. D.....	1,00	Murdzia Piotr.....	1,00	Ott Hans.....	2,00
McDowell Michael.....	2,50	Murkisch Godehard.....	13,50	Ott Markus.....	8,42
Meergans Zdeněk.....	1,00	Musante Horatio L.....	13,50	Otto Franciszek.....	1,00
Mees ir Wouter.....	11,67	Myhre Erling.....	2,00	Oudot Jean.....	22,00
Meinking Daniel.....	20,17	Myllyniemi Matti.....	69,83	Ouellet Charles.....	1,00
Mellerowicz Thomas.....	1,00	Nadareishvili Gia.....	85,00	Ovchinnikov Valentin.....	5,67
Melnichenko Emil.....	1,67	Nadezhdin Nikolaj.....	2,00	Overkamp Petrus.....	10,00
Melnichenko Viktor.....	44,42	Nafarrate Carlos.....	0,50	Paalanen Erkki.....	3,00
Mendes de Moraes Filho.....	3,00	Nagler Alois.....	0,00	Paavilainen Jorma.....	7,17
Menkis Herman.....	3,00	Nagnibida Mikola.....	8,17	Pabouček Josef.....	1,00
Mentasti Gino.....	10,00	Nagy Ödön.....	3,00	Pachl Franz.....	105,83
Mertz Erich.....	0,33	Nahshoni Shuki.....	1,67	Pachman Luděk.....	3,33
Mesman Hendrik.....	1,67	Nanning Frederik W.....	12,00	Pachman Vladimír.....	112,33
Metlickij Vladislav.....	1,00	Nanning Willem.....	1,50	Packa Ladislav.....	2,00
Metzenauer Ferdinand.....	5,00	Nanz Walter.....	1,00	Packer G.H.F.....	1,00
Meylan Horacio.....	0,50	Narayanan Chithathur G. S.....	9,50	Palatz Franz.....	14,00
Michel François.....	7,00	Nascimento Rui.....	1,50	Palevich Mechislav.....	4,50
Micu Nicolae.....	18,33	Nastran Janez.....	7,50	Palitzsch Friedrich.....	0,00
Migunov Sergej.....	1,67	Navon Emanuel.....	3,00	Paliulionis Viktoras.....	1,00
Mihajloski Zlatko.....	5,50	Nebotov Valery.....	0,50	Palkoska Emil.....	18,00
Mikan Ilja.....	49,50	Nedeianu Gabriel.....	0,50	Paluzie Jose.....	6,00
Mikholap Aleksandr.....	1,00	Nedeljković Miomir.....	1,00	Pancaldo Julio.....	0,50
Milenković Stanko.....	2,00	Neef Wilfried.....	1,00	Pandzhakidze Nikolaj.....	0,83
Miljanić Mirko.....	1,67	Nefjodov Vladislav.....	8,50	Pankov Vladimir.....	1,67
Millins James.....	1,00	Neidze Vazha.....	39,17	Pankratjev Alexandr.....	13,58
Millour René.....	2,50	Neiman Moisei.....	7,33	Pantalacci Thomas.....	0,50
Milošeski Bosko.....	9,00	Neistadt Vladimir.....	9,72	Pantazis Stefanos.....	1,33
Milovanović Živko.....	1,50	Nelson Nels.....	1,00	Papack Daniel.....	23,33
Miltner Vratislav.....	6,00	Nemcov Andrej.....	2,00	Papakonstantinou Efthimios.....	2,00
Mindadze Reindi K.....	0,50	Nemo (Weiss) Ottmar.....	0,50	Pape Eduard.....	2,00
Mintz Yaakov.....	17,50	Nerong Otto.....	0,00	Parfirjev Viktor.....	1,00
Mironenko Nikolai.....	0,83	Nešić Milivoj.....	22,50	Parfirjev Vladimir.....	0,50
Mirri Giorgio.....	2,00	Nestorescu Virgil.....	80,50	Parhi Uno.....	1,67
Missiaen Roger.....	8,33	Neukomm Gyula.....	9,50	Páros György.....	86,83
Mitjushin Anatolij.....	1,00	Neuman Itzhak.....	2,00	Parrinello Mario.....	42,00
Mitrofanov Leopold.....	38,89	Neumann Imre.....	2,00	Parthasarathy Mukkur.....	13,50
Mladenović Miodrag.....	73,17	Neunyvako Pavel.....	4,50	Paslack Rainer.....	8,00
Mladenović Slobodan.....	10,67	Nielsen Karl.....	3,00	Pásztor József.....	2,00
Mlynka Karol.....	19,75	Nielsen Kristian.....	3,00	Patzke Chris.....	0,50
Mochalkin Alexandr.....	22,17	Nielsen Kristian.....	8,00	Pauly Wolfgang.....	24,00
Moder Janez.....	1,00	Niemann John.....	7,00	Pavlov Jurij.....	1,50
Modin Carl.....	1,00	Niemeijer Meindert.....	21,83	Pavlov Mikhail.....	6,50
Moldovanskij Arkadij.....	1,50	Nieroba Manfred.....	0,50	Pavlov Miklos.....	0,50
Moller Jorgen.....	2,00	Nietvelt Gustave.....	2,00	Pechenkin Piotr.....	9,17
Molnár Árpád.....	28,00	Nikitin Vladimir.....	1,67	Peckover Joseph.....	7,50
Mongredien Alfred.....	2,50	Nikolajev Vladimir.....	3,17	Pedersen Eigil.....	8,50
Monreal Pierre.....	4,33	Nikoletić Vukota.....	16,50	Pedersen Iver.....	1,00
Montanari Marcello.....	2,00	Nissl Theodor.....	0,00	Pedersen Jens.....	4,00
Monteiro da Silveira M.....	1,00	Noack Ludwig.....	0,00	Pedersen Lars.....	0,33
Moore Robert.....	2,00	Nord Karl-Erik.....	1,00	Penrose Lionel.....	0,00
Moravec Josef.....	35,00	Nordlohne Marcel.....	4,00	Peretiaka Evgeny.....	1,00
Morgenthaler Helmuth.....	1,00	Novejarque Francisco.....	6,00	Peris Pardo Julio.....	16,00
Morice Jean.....	17,00	Novis Mario.....	0,50	Perkonoja Pauli.....	38,50
Morozov Vladimir.....	1,83	Novitskij Piotr.....	1,00	Permjakov Evgenij.....	0,50
Morra Juan.....	0,00	Novomeský Daniel.....	5,00	Pernarić Josip.....	1,50
Morse sir Jeremy.....	8,00	Nyeviczkey Lóránd.....	3,33	Peronace Carlos.....	1,67
Mortensen Jan.....	5,50	Öhrlein Anton.....	1,00	Perrone Gaspar J.....	3,00
Mosely Arthur.....	1,00	Ojanen Antti.....	15,67	Perrone Leonardo G.....	1,00
Moser Hans.....	6,00	O'Keefe John.....	0,00	Persson Lars.....	1,00
Mosiashvili Givi.....	11,00	Olimpiev Bronislav.....	15,00	Persson Manne.....	26,00
Mott-Smith Geoffrey.....	1,25	Olin Per.....	1,67	Pervakov Oleg.....	84,06
Moutecidis Pavlos.....	52,33	Oliva Zdeněk.....	1,00	Petersen Christian.....	1,00
Movsovich Jakov.....	1,00	Olmuckij Lev.....	1,67	Petersen Filip.....	1,00
Mroczek Gerhard.....	1,50	Olson Anders.....	3,00	Petite Efrén.....	4,00
Mugnos Jose.....	1,67	Onate Eugenio.....	3,33	Petkov Petko.....	369,75
Muhlthaller Sebastian.....	0,00	Onitiu Valerian.....	9,75	Petras Milan.....	0,50
Müller Dieter.....	41,00	Onkoud Abdelaziz.....	1,50	Petri Max.....	1,00
Müller Frank.....	1,00	Opalek Cyril.....	1,00	Petrov Dmitrij.....	11,67

Petrov Evgenij	0,50	Ralik Oliver	1,00	Rutberg Nils	7,00
Petrović Dragan	3,00	Randviir Jüri	6,00	Ryabinin Nikolai	53,89
Petrović Nenad	115,95	Rasch-Nielsen Poul	9,00	Rychkov Vladimir	11,83
Petrović Tomislav	0,25	Rasmussen Henry	1,00	Sabadini Carlos	1,00
Petrushenko Alexej	0,50	Rautanen Aleksis	4,00	Sablinski Mihail	1,50
Pevsner Mark	0,50	Rauzer Vsevolod	3,33	Sabol František	7,50
Pfaue Hans	0,00	Ravenscroft Frank	0,50	Sackmann Franz	9,33
Pfeiffer Mieczyslaw	2,00	Raz Josef	0,50	Sadikov Alexej	1,67
Pflughaupt Wilfried	0,00	Razumenko Viktor	8,06	Sailas Raimo	3,00
Piatesi Antonio	20,50	Razumenko Vladimir	1,67	Sakharov Boris	24,17
Pigits Zigurds	5,50	Rduch Franciszek	5,00	Sakharov Sergej	14,00
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	57,83	Reek Jan van	5,56	Salai jr Ladislav	19,03
Pilipenko Viktor	0,50	Reeves Christopher	19,00	Salai sr Ladislav	4,20
Pimenov Sergej	1,33	Rehm Hans Peter	214,03	Salama Leon	0,00
Pimenov Vitalij	1,50	Rehn Gunnar	4,50	Salardini Erio	0,00
Pirogov Nikolaj	2,00	Reich Hans-Peter	0,33	Salazar Francisco	28,00
Pirrone Santi	11,00	Reichling Gerd	2,00	Saletić Slobodan	0,50
Pituk Alexander	18,17	Reinhold Frank	6,33	Saljić Darko	1,00
Plaksin Nikita	16,50	Reitsen Evgenij	1,83	Sallay Béla	3,33
Platov Mikhail	7,50	Remling Christian	1,00	Salonen Veikko	1,00
Platov Vasilij	6,67	Restad Birger	1,00	Samilo Vladimir	1,33
Plesnivý Emil	11,00	Réti Richard	15,00	Sammelius Carel J. R.	36,50
Pletenev Nikolaj	5,67	Retter Yosi	46,50	Samotugov Evgenij	2,00
Pochtarev Konstantin	2,00	Reunanen Unto	1,50	Sander Svante	1,00
Pogáts József	1,00	Rezinkin Valery	4,00	Santiago Joao-Baptista	5,50
Pogosjanc Ernest	70,50	Rezvov Nikolai	15,33	Sanz Candela Rafael	1,00
Poisson Christian	24,58	Ribakov Vasilij	1,00	Saren Ilkka	1,67
Polaček Ladislav	1,00	Rice John	53,33	Sarkits Anatolij	1,83
Polák Peter	1,00	Rice Russell	1,00	Sarychev Alexandr	30,83
Polin Gennadij	0,83	Rice William	2,00	Sarychev Kiril	0,83
Polk Harry	1,50	Richter Emil	5,00	Savalle André	1,00
Ponomarev Rashid	3,50	Richter Frank	11,00	Savchenko Vladimir	5,00
Pontois Raymond le	0,50	Richter František	30,67	Savournin Jacques	17,50
Popandopulo Avenir	29,00	Richter Ralf	1,67	Savournin Jean	1,00
Popkov Nikolaj	0,50	Ricketts Thomas C. D.	10,50	Sazhin Vjacheslav	2,00
Popov Georgij	2,83	Rietveld Johannes	30,00	Schade van Westrum Louis	1,50
Popov Mikhail	1,00	Riihimaa Olavi	6,67	Schaffner Gerold	2,50
Popov Valerij	3,00	Rimkus Mečislovas	0,50	Schaller Klaus	2,00
Popovski Aleksandar	1,00	Rinck Henri	30,00	Schauer Bernhard	28,00
Popp Willy	2,00	Rinder Gerd	20,17	Scheel Johan	20,50
Pospíšil Jaroslav	8,33	Rindoen R	1,00	Schiffmann Israel	17,33
Post Erhard	1,67	Ring Ulrich	3,75	Schildberg Eduard	0,00
Postma Bernardus	1,00	Ringeltaube Norbert	1,00	Schiller Anton	0,50
Postnikov Alexandre	22,83	Rittirsch Manfred	32,67	Schlarko Josif	2,00
Prandstetter Eduard	3,00	Rivkin Boris	0,83	Schlösser Michael	1,75
Prcic Mike	4,75	Robert Philippe	13,50	Schluter Walter	0,00
Predrag Nikola	2,00	Roche Jean	5,67	Schmidt Peter	1,67
Prentos Kostas	2,50	Rohr Hugo	2,00	Schmidt Udo	1,00
Prete Rodolfo	1,00	Röpke Wilhelm	1,00	Schmitt Adalbert	1,00
Převorovský Emil	5,33	Rosenfeld Isai	1,00	Schmitt Olivier	1,00
Preziosi Bruno	0,00	Rosenkilde Harry	0,00	Schmitz Hans-Heinrich	16,00
Příbyl Václav	6,00	Roslov Jurij	3,33	Schneider Michael	33,50
Prigunov Vjacheslav	3,33	Rosner Eugene	2,00	Schneider Stefan	30,83
Prikriľ Mato	1,50	Rosolak Wladyslaw	7,00	Schneider Vilmos	28,00
Prins Henk	37,67	Rossetti Juan	0,00	Schnirel W.	0,50
Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Rossolimo Nikolai	0,83	Schoen Gerhard	1,00
Prokop František J.	10,33	Rossomakho Felix	7,50	Schönberger Tibor	1,00
Promislo Charles	3,00	Rossomakho Yakov	22,50	Schöneberg Achim	2,00
Pronkin Dmitrij	4,50	Rotenberg Jacques	20,08	Schönholzer Andreas	4,00
Proskurowski Włodzimierz	3,33	Roth Zvi	7,17	Schór László	7,50
Pruscha Helmut	3,00	Rothenberg Philip	0,50	Schories Georg	1,00
Prytz Rud	14,00	Rothmann Bernard	0,50	Schrader Carl	0,50
Przepiórka Dawid	21,00	Roxlau Michael	5,00	Schreckenbach Michael	11,50
Pugachev Sergej	17,00	Roycroft John A.	6,83	Schuller E.G.	3,00
Puhakka Erkki	6,00	Rubesamen Heinrich	1,00	Schulz Friedrich	1,00
Puig y Puig Esteban	2,00	Rudenko Valentin	200,92	Schutte Ernst	0,50
Puig-Ambros Estanislao	2,00	Ruja Zanis	1,00	Schwalbach Michael	1,00
Pushkin Sergej	2,00	Rukhlis Efim	22,33	Schweig Géza	1,50
Pye Robert	1,67	Rumyantsev Sergej	4,17	Schwers Johann	3,33
Pypa Vladimir	0,33	Runquist Kjell	1,67	Schwind Heinz	3,25
Quack Johannes	1,00	Ruonala Lauri	1,67	Scotti Louis	6,00
Queck Rudolf	1,83	Ruppín Raffi	11,50	Sečkář Miloš	1,67
Queckenstädt Wilhelm	1,67	Rusek Jan	32,00	Sedgwick Stanley	0,00
Quike Julian	1,00	Rusenescu Eugen	2,50	Sedlák Luděk	3,33
Radi Ladislav	1,50	Rusinek Jan	89,33	Segers Marcel	9,00
Radović Srećko	0,50	Russ Colin A. H.	0,00	Seib Wilhelm	1,00
Räikkönen Martti	1,67	Ruszczyński Piotr	27,00	Seibt Wolfram	0,50

Seider Shlomo	44,58	Sokka Hannu	1,50	Sychev Vladimir	15,50
Seilberger Jan	4,00	Sokolenko Lev	0,83	Sydenham Colin	31,50
Selb Hans	1,50	Sola Pentti	8,67	Sypniewski Karol	2,00
Seleckij Alexandr	3,33	Soldatov Vladimir	1,00	Szabo Michael	1,00
Selivanov Andrei	53,19	Solovjev Alexej	3,33	Szabó Tibor	17,50
Sells Christopher	9,67	Solstien Kay	1,00	Szász Lajos	1,00
Selman Johan	2,50	Somerpoo Vilho	1,83	Szentgyörgyi József	0,83
Semenenko Aleksandr	9,17	Sommer Bruno	1,00	Szerencsics Alois	6,50
Semenenko Valery	8,50	Somobov Oleg	1,50	Szilágyi Gábor	1,00
Seneca Camil	17,00	Somov-Nasimovich Evgenij	13,83	Szöghy József	22,83
Seppälä Matti	1,67	Sonnenfeld Felix A.	17,83	Sztankovszky Imre	3,50
Sereda Viktor	1,67	Soroka Ivan	28,67	Szwedowski Leopold	44,00
Servais Albert	3,00	Sorokin Evgenij	4,67	Takács Péter	1,00
Sevitov Boris	2,50	Sosedkin Mikhail	1,00	Talabér László	4,50
Sevrjuk Mikhail	0,50	Sost Jurij	0,50	Tallec Yves	1,00
Shalish Yacov	0,00	Soukup Miroslav	2,00	Talmi Itzhak	0,50
Shamir Shaul	1,33	Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	16,00	Tamminen Veikko	4,00
Shanahan Ian	2,00	Sovik Štefan	33,00	Tanner Henry	6,50
Shankar Ram Narayan	43,50	Spåre Carl-Erik	1,00	Tanttinen Eino	2,00
Shanshin Valery	74,67	Sparke Arthur	3,00	Taraba Jozef	3,00
Shavyrin Valery	84,50	Speckmann Werner	58,17	Tarasjuk Vladislav	2,50
Shaw E. H.	1,00	Sphicas George	32,17	Tarnopolsky K.	0,83
Shedei Sergej	40,75	Spirin Andrej	2,00	Tatraský Ivan	1,00
Sheppard Charles	5,83	Štambuk Sveto	3,50	Tauber Theodor	9,08
Shif Vladimir	18,67	Stan Mihail	0,50	Tavariani Revaz	13,67
Shifrin Semion	0,50	Stanković Dražen	0,50	Taylor Stephen	0,50
Shinkarenko Gennady	1,83	Stapff Hermann	0,83	Tazberik Ján	2,67
Shinkman William	8,50	Staudte Hans	13,50	Telkes Imre	10,00
Shire David	0,50	Stavretskij Alexandr	2,50	Teodoru Gheorghii	1,00
Shorek Mordechay	2,33	Stein Irwin	1,00	Terho Johannes	3,33
Shorokhov Boris	11,50	Štěpán Ludvík	15,50	Termaat Nicolaas	1,00
Shupletsov Vladimir	3,33	Stephenson Brian	0,50	Ternblad Helmer	6,00
Shuriakov Oleksandr	2,50	Steudel Theodor	23,33	Teslja Ivan	0,50
Shvichenko Alexandr	4,83	Stuedner Martin	0,25	Than Sergiu	3,00
Siaperas Triantafyllos	0,00	Stewart John	2,50	Thomas Georg	5,00
Sick Oliver	1,00	Stibbe Kurt	0,50	Thomson Robert	3,00
Sickinger Peter	11,00	Stimson James	1,50	Thoren Gunnar	4,00
Sidorov Boris	3,50	Štípa Bohumil	8,50	Thorne Herbert	0,50
Siers Theodor	22,50	Štjopochkin Anatolij	32,00	Thorsson Allan	2,00
Siklósi Pál	1,00	Stocchi Ottavio	34,00	Tigerschiöld Bo	1,33
Silberman Giora	1,00	Stockman Curt	2,00	Tikhankov Vladimir	0,50
Silkov Leonid	1,67	Stoichev Constantin	3,00	Tikkanen Tapani	6,50
Silva da Sebastiao	10,00	Stojanov Kiril	7,00	Timman Jan	0,83
Silveira Monteiro	0,00	Stojnić Dragan	9,00	Timonin Vladimir	16,17
Simadhinata Januarta	1,00	Stojnić Mihailo	9,00	Tinebra Vincenzo	4,00
Simkhovich Froim	14,67	Stojoski Petre	9,00	Tiong Gien Oey	0,33
Simoni Francesco	20,00	Stolev Nikola	13,50	Tipary Eduard	0,00
Sinakjevich Sergej	0,50	Stoljarov Vitalij	3,50	Tisserand D	0,50
Šindelář Miroslav	12,67	Storisteanu Adrian	2,00	Tjavlovskij Vitalij	18,33
Siotis Nikos	12,33	Storozhenko Ivan	0,50	Tjulín Jurij	5,00
Sirov V.	1,00	Stošić Miroslav	10,00	Tkachenko Sergej Ivanovich	11,50
Sisyphos	1,00	Strange-Petersen Orla	2,00	Tkachenko Sergej Nikolaevich	44,17
Sivák Bohuslav	1,67	Strerath Otto	6,00	Toger Alexandr	1,00
Sizonenko Viktor	45,67	Strydom Jan	2,00	Togooheu Lkhundevin	1,00
Skoba Ivan	3,00	Strzala Kazimierz	1,00	Tolmachev Lev	0,83
Skogsenden Karl	1,00	Stubbs Arthur	2,50	Tolstoj Stanislav	7,00
Skrinnik Alexandre	6,17	Stucker Bruno	2,50	Tomašević Miloš	3,17
Skripnik Anatoly	0,83	Subotić Miroslav	3,00	Tomašević Radovan	2,92
Skuja Roman	3,33	Subrahmanyam Swaminatha	3,50	Tomić Živa	2,00
Sladek Gerald	9,50	Suchodolski Włodzimierz	6,00	Tominić Ivo	22,50
Slavicek Ivo	1,00	Suhr Hans	1,00	Topko Leonid	1,67
Slepjan Grigorij	10,00	Sukhitashvili Shergili	5,00	Toptsejev Leonid	3,33
Slesarenko Anatoly	79,83	Šulc Jindřich	7,67	Törngren Pehr	4,00
Slobodenjuk Valerij	1,00	Šulc Radovan	0,50	Tóth Gyula	3,00
Slobodian Orest	1,00	Sumbatyan Karen	11,11	Trautner Rolf	2,00
Smedley Don	18,67	Sunyer Julio	2,50	Traxler Karel	19,00
Smit Geert	6,00	Surkov Ruslan	17,00	Tribowski Marcel	64,00
Smith J.A.J.	2,00	Surkov Valery	1,00	Trilling Anton	8,50
Smits Gerard	22,50	Sushkov Jurij	30,50	Trillon Jean-Michel	13,00
Smogorzjevskij Alexandr	3,00	Šutara Josef	8,00	Trinks Otto	4,50
Smotrov Sergej	26,00	Sutter Alfred	5,00	Troitskij Alexej	26,06
Smulders Kurt	4,00	Suvorov Ivan	1,00	Trojanovskij Vladimir	2,00
Snajder Joze	1,00	Suvorov Jakov	2,00	Trommler Sven	22,67
Sobek Karel	1,00	Suwe Hanspeter	2,00	Tronov Mikhail	2,00
Sobolevskij Piotr	1,00	Svjatov Gennadij	2,50	Truck Hugo	1,00
Sochnev Alexei	30,00	Swane John	9,00	Trzęsowski Andrzej	9,00
Sohnemann Kurt	0,50	Swindley Cyril	0,50	Tschöpe Jürgen	2,50

Tsirulik Stepan	2,00	Voia Radu	1,67	Zábodrocký Ernest	0,83
Tsvetkov Javor	4,00	Vokál Stanislav	2,50	Zabunov Vladimir	12,50
Tubin Haran	0,50	Volchek Viktor	7,00	Zagoruiko Leonid	39,33
Tuhan-Baranowski Leon	1,00	Volet Thomas	10,83	Zaitsev Viktor	1,00
Tump Raymond	1,00	Volkman Albert	5,03	Zajic Helmut	10,50
Tüngler Arno	10,00	Vollenweider Odette	2,00	Zakharov Sergej	6,67
Tuovinen Jukka	2,00	Volobjev Jurij	0,50	Zakhodjakin Gleb	6,67
Tura Waldemar	89,00	Volobjev Sergej	10,50	Zaldo Juan	3,00
Turkstra Jouwert H.	1,00	Vorobjev Nikolaj	3,00	Zalkind Lazar	0,00
Turner Neal	2,00	Voronov Sergej	3,00	Zander Heinz	7,00
Tuxen Harry	16,00	Vostroknutov Anatolij	1,67	Zappas Byron	85,00
Ubaidullaev Rustam	3,00	Votruba Otokar	16,00	Zarubin Eduard	1,00
Udalov Boris	0,50	Vrabec Franjo	1,67	Zarur Almiro	15,83
Udartsev Valentin	13,42	Vukcevic Milan R.	162,67	Zastrow Bruno	6,00
Udartsev Vladimir	4,50	Vuković Vladimir	2,17	Zedek František	2,00
Uddgren Anders	9,00	Vyoral Pavel	0,50	Zelepukin Nikolaj	2,00
Ugren Ljubomir	9,83	Vysokosov Andrej	20,00	Zemljanskij Jurij	0,83
Uitenbroek Hans	0,83	Wachenhusen Christoph	0,00	Zepler Erich	52,83
Ulbricht Rolf	2,00	Wahlmark Primus	1,00	Zgersky Gennady	1,00
Ulehla Johann	0,00	Wainwright Joseph	1,00	Zharkov Nikolaj	2,50
Ullmann Josef	1,67	Wakashima Tadashi	7,00	Zheglov Viktor	4,00
Umnov Evgenij	25,50	Waldstein Neandre	3,00	Zheltonozhko Vladimir	6,92
Umnov German	18,50	Walter Martin	2,50	Zhukovin Konstantin	2,00
Unwin George	0,00	Walzinsch Eduard	2,00	Zhuravlev Andrej	17,50
Ursegov Jakov	1,50	Wardener Friedrich von	1,00	Zhygalov Alexandr	0,50
Ursic Andrej	0,00	Warton Joseph	2,00	Zickermann Albert	0,50
Usmanov Rashid	1,83	Warton Thomas	3,00	Zidek Alexander	14,50
Vagidov Medznun	0,50	Wassong Pascal	0,83	Zigis Sergej	5,00
Väisänen Kauko	0,50	Wastl Rudolf	1,00	Žigman Matjaz	4,83
Vakhlakov Yuri	9,00	Watney Charles	4,00	Zilahi Zoltán	13,00
Valciņš Eduard	1,00	Watson G.	1,00	Zinar Michail	8,33
Valles Vicente	1,67	Weber Wolfgang	11,00	Zinchuk Anatolij	5,00
Valois Paul S.	1,50	Weenink Henri	14,00	Zinkl Adolf	1,67
Valtonen Kari	6,33	Weinheimer Rudolf	1,00	Zinovjev Valerij	0,50
Valuška Ján	43,50	Weisert Klaus	1,50	Zipf Volker	22,00
Valve Leo	20,00	Weissauer Hermann	3,50	Zipperlin Otto	0,00
Vandecasteele Ignace	5,00	Wenda Jan	16,00	Zirkwitz Thorsten	25,50
Vandemeulebroucke Ignaas	2,00	Wenda Klaus	61,25	Živković Fedor	1,00
Vandiest Julien	1,67	Wermelinger Charles	0,50	Zlatanov Angel	11,50
Varga Josip	3,50	Werner Dieter	16,00	Zlatic Savo	4,50
Varitsky Aleksandr	2,00	Werner Lennart	5,33	Zolotarev Alexandr	10,50
Varnholt Jörg	1,00	Wertheim David	3,50	Zoltán László	9,17
Varov Sergej	0,83	Wessels Martin	16,00	Zucker Manfred	19,83
Vasilenko Anatoly	22,83	Westbury Eric	9,50	Žuk Henryk	7,00
Vašta Jan	17,00	White Alain	9,08		
Vatarescu Paul	1,00	Whyatt William	10,50		
Vaughan Colin	1,50	Widlert Kjell	55,78		
Vaulin Evgenij	1,50	Wiedenhoff Claude	16,33		
Veders Visvaldis	4,83	Wiedermann Peter	1,00		
Velikoslavskij Vladimir	3,00	Wiehagen Rolf	13,33		
Veliky Nikola	4,00	Wiereyn Paul H.	1,00		
Velimirović Milan	64,67	Wiesel Josef	5,00		
Ven A. van der	5,00	Wiewiorowski Lucjan	4,00		
Verdonk Johannes B.	1,00	Wijker Albert	1,00		
Veselenchuk Semen	1,00	Willemsens Louis C.	0,00		
Vész Tibor	1,00	Wilson Vaux	2,00		
Vetešník Ladislav	6,00	Wilts Gerd	4,00		
Vetter Hans	30,00	Winther Ulrich	1,00		
Veurman Jacob	1,67	Wirtanen Erkki	26,00		
Vieira Ricardo	7,00	Wissmann Dolf	2,33		
Viesturs Nikolaj	1,00	Witte Bernardus	2,00		
Vilkauskas Antanas	1,00	Wittlich Manfred	1,00		
Villeneuve-Esclapon Jean	3,83	Wittwer Heinrich	0,50		
Vilner Jakov	3,00	Witztum Menachem	8,83		
Vinchenko Vladimir	5,00	Wojcik Marian	0,50		
Vinokurov Vadim	1,00	Wolanski Eustachy	2,00		
Virgin Eric	1,00	Wong Peter	17,00		
Virtanen Kauko	2,00	Wood Walter	1,00		
Virtmanis Andris	0,50	Wotawa Alois	41,67		
Vishnjevskij Vjacheslav	0,83	Wróbel Marian	44,00		
Visintin Augusto	2,00	Wurzburg Otto	17,50		
Visserman Eeltje	170,00	Yacoubian Garen	2,00		
Vladimirov Vjacheslav	12,00	Yamanishi Jorge	2,00		
Vladimirov Yakov	197,00	Yarmonov Igor	8,00		
Vlasák Emil	5,83	Ylijoki Marko	10,00		
Vlasenko Nikolaj	0,50	Youngs Joe	1,33		
Vlasenko Valerij	6,83	Yzarn Xavier	4,00		

The first Albums contained an Annex. These problems were not selected by the judges and get no points. This is the reason why many composers have 0 points!

